Dear Doc,
Here is the copy that I promised
Greg

Price Suggestions
Would Be Appreciated!

AMERICAN AND CANADIAN COUNTERMARKED COINS

Doc Copy

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This book and my research would not have been possible without the help of dozens of individuals. Many local librarians helped me trace the history of the merchants who issued these tokens and sent me copies of old advertisements from city directories, while the American Numismatic Society, numerous collectors, and a number of token and medal dealers provided photographs of countermarked coins.

I owe great debts of gratitude to J.W. "Doc" Carberry, Dave Bowers, Ken Hallenbeck, Paul Koppenhaver, Russell Rulau, Joe Schmidt and Roy Van Ormer. "Doc" originally got me interested in merchant tokens and over the years has provided a great deal of information. Ken Hallenbeck sent me photocopies of the letters that collectors sent him when he was compiled his listing of countermarks on large cents. Roy and Dave have been invaluable in this project and provided me with access to their extensive collections of countermarked coins.

Without the general assistance of many American and Canadian numismatists this book would not have been possible. While I cannot list all those who have provided information, some of whom have asked to remain anonymous, I would particularly like to thank the following individuals whose contributions in one way or another have been incorporated into this book.

John C. Allred
Aldo P. Basso
Terry Batchelder
Q. David Bowers
Paul Brombal
Steve Burrage
G.W.E. Burnside
Lester Burzinski
J. W. Carberry
Thomas Casper
John Cheramy
R. W. Colbert
David T. Corretore

Richard Coy
David Curtitta
Jeffrey Daniher
Fred Drost
Thomas Durkin
J.E. Everingham
Glen Firestone
Joseph C. Foster
George Fuld
Melvin Fuld
Dave Gale
H. A. Gamer
Mark Greengold
M. M. Greenspan
Carling Gresham
Larry Gingras
Michael Goodrich
Dick Grinolds
Bill Groom
Steven Guiness
Andy Harkness
Jon Harris
Rich Hartzog
William Heines
Leslie C. Hill
George Hosek
Mark B. Hotz
Mark W. Jervis
Gerald Johnson
Edward C. Jones
Kent Kavanaugh
Jonathan K. Kern
Paul Koppenhaver
F. William Kuethe, Jr.
Larry Laevens
David Lee
Dick Leister
Robert Leonard, Jr.
Bob Liberatori
James Lorah
Robert Lubetkin
J. Randle Luten
Davis McKinney
Robert Matthews
Robert Mitchell
Scott Mitchell
Bob Moffatt
John Morgan
George H. Ormrod

George Owen
Darwin Palmer, Jr.
James D. Partin
Jess Peters
Norman G. Peterson
Dana Roberts
Edward Roehrs
Joseph H. Rose
Jerry Roughton
Robert Ross
David Schenkman
George L. Stanton
Radford Stearns
Stanley Steinberg
Philip S. Strong
Louis Stubler
Steve Tanenbaum
Archie R. Taylor
Russell F. Tennett
Ralph Thompson
Jim Tilford
Don Toevs
Anthony Vigliotta
Charles Wallace
Mark Weber
Alan Weinberg
M.G. Weston
William B. Whetstone
Paul F. White
James A. Wiley
Kenneth A. Wilson
Stewart Witham.
George Wolters
Elmer E. Wright
John Wright

Undoubtedly there are many countermarks which are not yet documented and I invite correspondence on the subject. We can use photocopies of old merchant advertisements, photographs of unillustrated pieces, and additional historical information on the issuers of these tokens, all of which will be included in any future editions of this book. I can be reached at:

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INTRODUCTION

Interest in the countermarked coins of the United States and Canada is over one hundred years old, but information on these pieces is scattered widely and is not well organized. I began my research over a decade ago by recording all the known countermarks consisting of personal names, product names, company names, and initials which might represent company names in an attempt to systematize our information about the series.

All the stamps appearing on American and Canadian coins, commonly circulating currency tokens (Canadian tokens, Hard Times and Civil War tokens), and Spanish American silver coins have been included in this reference unless an individual countermark is known to have been the product of a foreign government. A series of appendices lists the most commonly encountered foreign private countermarks.

The coverage of this book extends from colonial times to the start of World War II. The countermarking of advertising on United States coins for advertising is now illegal and the practice seems to have died out in favor of other mediums of communication during the early 1880's, although it persisted in Canada for some time longer. The countermarks issued in the Western Hemisphere since the 1940's have almost all been commemoratives produced by coin clubs or commercial ventures sold by entrepreneurs for profit.

PURPOSES

The first aim of this reference is to catalog the American and Canadian series and bring together all the historical information known about the issuers of these countermarked coins. The second major purpose of this work is to distinguish "love tokens" from pieces having some commercial or monetary purpose. A number of individuals have suggested that this can simply be determined by the style of each individual countermark. By this reasoning individual letter punched pieces are assumed to be private personal keepsakes, while coins marked with prepared punches are assumed to have had a monetary or advertising purpose. Unfortunately, the issue is not this simple. Many coins stamped from prepared punches apparently had only a private purpose ("Cast Steel," "New York," etc.), while a few coins stamped from individual letter punches are actually advertising tokens. An example of the latter case is the issue of J.W. Fuller of Sharpsville, Pennsylvania. In this attempt to discern the purpose for issuance of countermarked coins I will refer to marks known to have been struck on a number of coins and marks currently thought to be unique.

It now seems apparent that most of the multiply struck countermarks produced in the United States and Canada served as trade or advertising tokens. This pattern of usage was quite different from that of the rest of the New World, in particular the Caribbean where countermarking was principally used by island governments to keep foreign coins in circulation. It was also different from the common practice in the British Isles of applying monetary advertising marks to Spanish American eight reales. Such pieces not only presented a merchant's name, but assigned a higher denomination to the original coin than its silver content.

The pattern of useage of countermarked copper coins seems to have been similar in the United States and in a wide variety of industrializing societies. In the eighteenth century British and Irish copper coins were often countermarked for use as trade tokens, although advertising become the paramount reason for stamping coins by the middle nineteenth century. While the preferred denomination for stamping differed from country to country, advertising was stamped on coins in England, Scotland, Ireland, France, Denmark, Belgium, Australia, Italy, Canada, and the United States during the nineteenth century. Of the industrializing countries, only in the German States did the stamping of advertising on coins never come into vogue.

LITERATURE

A wide variety of sources have been consulted including the previous lists of Duffield (1919), Gould (1947, 1957, 1958, 1962, 1965, 1966, 1967), Hallenbeck (1964, 1965c, 1967), and Schmidt and Owen (1979). Over 3000 auction catalogs and fixed price lists have been reviewed. Many individuals, including Roy Van Ormer and Dave Bowers, have sent me listings of their personal collections. Kenneth Hallenbeck kindly me photocopies of the letters from collectors he used in making up his list of countermarks on U.S. large cents.

Notes on American merchant countermarks turn up in the most unusual places. One Jones Exchange Hotel token is currently in an Eastern European state numismatic collection and is recorded in an article in Numismaticke Listy published by Narodni Muzeum a Numismaticka Spolecnost Ceskoslovenska of Prague.

Most of the literature on such merchant countermarks consists of such haphazard listings of pieces known to particular authors. The first references to this series of American tokens are found in nineteenth century auction catalogs, while a few scattered notes on them appear in early issues of The Numismatist. In 1920 Adams published the first token catalog to list American advertising countermarks, although he recognized only a few such pieces. Beginning in the late 1940's Gould started publishing lists of apparent advertising countermarks, particularly those found upon silver coins. His efforts were followed by Hallenbeck who concentrated on countermarked large cents. The latest major listings have been published by Schmidt and Owen (1979) and Rulau (1981a, 1981b, 1982, 1983).

For the most part these early writers only published lists of counterstamps found on American coins and did not attempt to distinguish between true advertising pieces and casual mutilations. It is most unfortunate that many of the same writers did not record the date of each coin on which a countermark is found. Gould (1947) is an exception and while he does not always record a coin's date, he lists a number of countermarks which he had seen on two or more coins. Such information is important because it allows one to establish the rarity of each countermark and determine if it is only a mutilation.

Until recently most Canadian merchant countermarks have been ignored by numismatists even though the advertising countermark was used in Canada until the 1920's, while the practice seems to have died out in the United States by the 1880's. The only well known Canadian countermark was issued by Devins and Bolton of Montreal, but a systematic study of Canadian counterstamps indicates a number of pieces have not been recognized, while others have only recently been pointed out (Palmer, 1981; Foster, 1983).

Within the past twenty years a number of articles have also appeared on the merchants who issued countermarked coins. These include Devins and Bolton of Montreal (Baker, 1977; Buckley, 1979, 1981); Ephraim Brasher (Breen, 1958); J.T. Jones of San Francisco (Zerbe, 1919); Joseph Patenaude of Nelson, British Columbia; (Gilmore, 1959; Gingras, 1959, 1982); J.L. Polhemus of San Francisco (Reynolds, 1964); Puech-Bein of New Orleans (Byrne, 1975); T.H. Robinson of Orilla, Ontario (Palmer, 1981); "Yankee" Robinson and his traveling circus (Massey, 1975); J.B. Schiller and his dime siege token from the Union siege of New Orleans (Lindesmith, 1976; Manning, 1978); and Dr. Shattuck of Waterford, Maine (Bowers, 1984).

FOREIGN MERCHANT COUNTERMARKS

The literature on foreign countermarks is generally better organized and this is particularly true of governmental issues. The most complete country listing of trade tokens and advertising pieces that were made by stamping coins is Scott's British Countermarks on Copper and Bronze Coins (1975).

There still remains considerable confusion about the country of origin of some of these pieces. The Lloyd's Newspaper series was issued in England, but is listed in Andrew's (1921) classic Australian token catalog because large numbers of British coppers were imported into Australia during the nineteenth century where they were used as small change. Some of those bore the Lloyd's advertising stamp. Other pieces issued in the British colonies were produced in cities with identical names as British towns, such as Newcastle, and have incorrectly been identified as British.

Coins were extensively stamped for advertising in Europe during the nineteenth century, particularly in the British Isles. The advertising campaign of Pear's Soap including the stamping of over a quarter million coins, many of which which were not English! Until the 1853 British Act to Prevent the Defacing of the Current Coin of the Realm (Scott 1975: 6-14), it was not illegal to stamp regal bronze coins with private advertisements.

A major loophole in the 1853 law allowed for the continued circulation of countermarked coins since it did not outlaw the stamping of foreign coins. Many minor nineteenth century European coins were issued on about the same weight standard as the British penny, halfpenny and farthing and came to circulate extensively in the British Isles since large numbers were imported and stamped by merchants. This means that identifying the country of origin of a countermark can be difficult as some advertising marks only appear on coins of foreign nations.

There does not seem to have been much concern in the nineteenth century with stamping only one's own national coinage, which was often in short supply anyway. Any coin, no matter where it was produced, was a satisfactory medium for advertisement in many countries. The question was whether it would be accepted, not where it was minted. The pieces issued by Devins and Bolton of Montreal and J.L. Polhemus of San Francisco are good examples. In the American interior the only foreign coin which saw extensive circulation seems to have been the Spanish American two reales, which was extensively stamped until it lost its legal tender status in 1854.

A number of the countermarks on foreign coins that have in the past been called American are now recognized as issues of foreign merchants. The major works on such foreign tokens by country include Australia (Andrews, 1921; Chitty, 1905, 1907, 1908; Deacon, 1955), Denmark (Flensborg, 1976; Hermansen, 1951), England and Scotland (Davis, 1969; Dolley, 1978; Manville, 1967, 1972, 1973, 1976; Purvey, 1972; Seaby and Bussell, 1970; Scott, 1970a, 1975, 1980; Thompson, 1969; Walters, 1965; Whetmore, 1957), France (Scott, 1970b, 1978), Ireland (Seaby, 1971; Szauer, 1966), and the West Indies (Jarvis, 1956; Pridmore, 1960a, 1965b).

Fortunately not many foreign merchants routinely countermarked American and Canadian coins. The most commonly encountered of these are issues of Tatham and Company of Ceylon who stamped large cents with "TC" and Francois Declos of Trinidad who stamped large cents and Hard Times tokens with his initials "FD." I have provided a listing of foreign merchant marks at the end of this book.

UNIQUE COUNTERMARKS

Coins have been countermarked for a wide variety of reasons. Perhaps the most common case is the "love token," which is broadly defined by most numismatists to include all personal keepsakes. A major purpose of this book is to attempt to distinguish between multiply struck pieces having an advertising or monetary purpose and such love tokens. When gathering data for this work I started with the assumption that most private marks are love tokens or mutilations having nothing more than a personal significance for their original owners. This view was strengthened by old advertisements in The Numismatist offering to stamp coins with your initials for a small fee.

Because of the enormity of this task, I have not cataloged most countermarks consisting only of initials. There may well be ten times as many countermarks consisting only of initials than of personal, business or product names. From the number of marks already cataloged, it is easy to see that all possible letter combinations would quickly have appeared in this listing on more than one coin if I had bothered to record them. Most simple initial countermarks probably came from different stamps, but there is no way to verify this without examination of all known pieces.

A good example of how much trouble one can get into by assuming that initials consisting of the same letters are from a common issuer is provided by catalogs of West Indies countermarks. Many catalogers have attributed all sorts of stray initial stamps to the West Indies. The letter "I" has been particularly abused. It has been said that "I.G." indicates "Isle Guadeloupe," "I.C." is for "Isle Curacao," etc. Such an attribution increase a coin's value when accepted, but if the plates to many such references are examined they clearly show that the seemingly similar countermarks were in fact produced by totally different style punches. A better explanation for such stamps is that "John" is one of the most common of English names and "Iohn" was a common old spelling, hence "I.G." indicates "John Gardner" or some other such name, not a Caribbean island.

All initial countermarks representing potential company names (such as "A&B") are included in this catalog. The only other initial countermarks listed here are those known to appear in identical form on a variety of coins. The origins of only a few of these pieces have been identified. Many are probably trade tokens and the initials are those of the merchants who issued them. Undoubtedly many more such tokens exist, but can only be identified as purposive multiply struck pieces when two identical countermarks are brought forth.

It was apparently common for stamp manufacturers to check the quality of their work by testing new stamps on a coin. Some American silver coins are found stamped with a large number of miscellaneous marks from very different merchants. Such stamps would have been used to mark different manufactured articles and would not normally have been found in association with each other. Most multiply stamped silver coins appear to be such test pieces. Very few multiply countermarks coins are known where it is obvious that both countermarks were intended for advertising. The best recognized examples of such multiple advertising pieces are the half dollars countermarked by both Asbury Park and Bradley and Smith.

Another type of unique countermark is called the brand piece by Alberto Pradeau.

> ... owners of large estates in Mexico usually had a small die similar to the iron employed to brand cattle. As that particular brand proved ownership, the small

> die was used to stamp agricultural implements or any moveable property about the estate, thus preventing the easy disposal of stolen property to neighboring ranches. The author, who spent his early life in Mexico, distinctly remembers seeing the arrival of a new die and its being tried on a coin (Pradeau, 1938: 132).

In the United States it was probably more common for merchants to have a small company stamp. Ben Parker of Bangor, Maine, produced such stamps for New England merchants. Walter B. Gould knew Parker as a young man and recalled,

> I remember Mr. Thos. J. Stewart, the biggest manufacturer and exporter of birch bark shooks to the Mediterranean for oranges and lemons, calling for some stencils to mark the shooks, often taking from his pocket an old cent and asking Mr. Parker to stamp his initials (T.S.J.) on it, which Ben always did without charge. (Quoted by Duffield, 1919)

Lapp (1971) offers a multitude of other explanations for the common mutilation of copper coins. During the nineteenth century large cents were used extensively for many things besides money, particularly since Congress never got around to making the coins legal tender until 1864. Large cents were used for such odd purposes as gears, washers through which nails were pounded to keep roof tiles in place, gun sites when notched, coat buttons when given two holes, tumblers in door locks and quite commonly as room checks, shoe checks and hat checks. In the latter cases each large cent was simply stamped with a number which explains the large quantity of coins found with numeral countermarks.

Some early American coin collectors countermarked or engraved large cents with earlier rarer dates, representing coins they did not yet own. The countermarked pieces went into their collection until the rarer coins could be purchased. An apparent example of this in the current catalog is the large cent counterstamped with the name of the early collector "D. Proskey" and engraved with the date 1799.

Although there are many other uncommon uses for countermarked coins, one final source deserves mention. This is the "pocket piece" which was often produced by workers as keepsakes and probably accounts for many British countermarks issued at the start of the industrial revolution. The fact that they were often carried in one's pocket gives them their name. A number of these can be identified in the current listing and include coins stamped with the Ford logo. An example of a very personal pocket piece is the 1846 large cent stamped "Oliver P. Lippincott's Pocket Piece."

GOVERNMENTAL ISSUES

Only a few North American countermarks known in collections today are governmental issues and only one of these had a monetary purpose. In 1813 the Governor of Prince Edward Island had a center hole punched out of 1000 Spanish American eight reales. Each ring and center plug was countermarked with a sunburst. The mutilated pieces were given a legal value greater than their silver content in an attempt to keep them in local circulation, a tactic used by many Caribbean island governments.

Interestingly enough, one Canadian series is thought to have been authorized and apparently issued, but no examples are known to numismatists today. While this is somewhat unusual, it is not an unheard of occurance. There is documentation for more than one West Indies series of countermarks which apparently are no longer in existence.

In 1683 the Supreme Council of Quebec ordered that all Spanish coins were to be tested for good weight and quality. If a piece was light by 1/16th it was to be stamped "I," if light by 1/8th "II," if light by 3/16th "III," and if light by 1/4th "IV" (Wiley, 1976: 68). A letter dated November 4, 1683 from the Governor of Quebec states that, "This was done and is now in operation without any noise or difficulty" (Foster, 1983: 382).

This trouble was necessitated by the fact that part of the Spanish South American mints had become very corrupt during the 1650's. An investigation by the crown resulted in the execution of mint officials at Potosi. Many of the Potosi pieces were subsequently devalued by the Spanish and countermarked with a wide variety of stamps to certify their actual weight and fineness (Calbeto, 1974).

The United States issued a very unusual countermark in 1848 when a number of quarter eagles were stamped "CAL." to advertise the discovery of gold in California. While other seemingly official countermarks have been identified as Canadian or American, it appears that all these pieces are either incorrectly attributed or are fantasies.

A quasi-governmental purpose for countermarking was in the assay of gold coins, a practice commonly undertaken by jewelers in the Caribbean island. Goldsmiths bringing coins up to full weight and standard guaranteed their work by stamping each coin with one's hallmark. Sometimes this was done with governmental authorization, sometimes it was purely a private enterprise. Ephraim Brasher applied his hallmark to the coins he assayed for the United States Mint in 1790.

I have not attempted to provide a census of countermarks issued by foreign governments in what later became American possessions. These pieces are well documented in works on world coins and include the "FR VII" monogram countermark issued c. 1849-1859 in the Danish West Indies, which later became the United States Virgin Islands; the fleur de lys countermark issued by the Spanish Governor of Puerto Rico; and various stamps issued in the Philippine Islands including "Habilitado por el Rey N.S.D. Fern VII," "Manila" and the date "1829" or "1830" on the reverse; "Y.II" crowned issued c.1834-1837; and "F.7.0" crowned issued c. 1832-1837.

PRIVATE COUNTERMARKS

Advertising may well have been the most common use to which mass produced countermarks were put in North America. Many advertising stamps are found on silver coins, while trade tokens and work tallies would have only been produced from base metal coins since they were intended to be cheaply produced tokens. Unfortunately, it is not possible to determine if a mark was meant for advertising by only examining the type of coin upon which it is stamped because there are a multitude of reasons that a merchant's name might appear on a coin.

The only way to positively establish that a countermark was intended for some systematic purpose is to conduct a census of all known pieces, such as exists in this book, in order to determine if more than one example is known. The presence of the same stamp on two or more coins indicates that the pieces were probably produced for some commercial purpose.

If only one countermark is known, we cannot be certain if it was issued for a systematic purpose, but negative evidence can be gathered by looking at the type of stamp used to countermark the coin. Advertising marks were often produced in relatively large numbers even though many of these pieces were destroyed as mutilated coins long ago and today few specimens remain in collections. Merchants choose stamps allowing quick production and would almost certainly have had a special stamp made for the purpose if a hallmark or other stamp was not already available.

It would have been impractical for most merchants to use individual letter punches to mark large quantities of coins. While some may have initially tried this method, they would have quickly given it up. In only a few cases did merchants use more than one stamp to countermark any given coin. At a minimum each stamp consisted of specific words and phrases, rather than single letters.

A good example of the use of many stamps to mark coins is afforded by E. J. Chapin, a jeweler in Clyde, New York. He stamped various slogans on coins. The larger the coin, the longer the advertisement.

The English political activist Thomas Spence appears to hold the record for using the greatest number of different stamps to countermark coins (Thompson, 1969). Pushing the acceptance of his political philosophy he used twenty-seven different stamps to mark a wide variety of political slogans on the copper coins and tokens which circulated in England around the year 1797. Some of his countermarks include: "Spence's Plan," "Spence's Plan You Fools," "Spence's Plan Is Small Farms & Every Blessing," "Land And No Landlords," "Spence's Plan Peace."

Other types of widely produced countermarks are the trade token and work tally. They were often made by simply countermarking old large cents with initials. Some of these pieces were produced from individual letter punches, but many coins stamped with names may also be trade tokens. One clue to the purpose of a countermark is the type of coin upon which it appears. Trade tokens and work tallies would not be produced from silver coins since that would defeat their purpose as cheaply produced tokens.

Scott (1975) argues that some English countermarked copper coins were given away by merchants to serve as discounts on the purchase of goods. One piece cataloged here clearly had this purpose, but is not from the nineteenth century. In 1970 Shain and Shure Reality of Boston gave away various countermarked world coins to potential renters. Each piece was worth a five percent discount on the first month's rent.

Another use of countermarked coins was for political propaganda (such as the English Spence countermarks). While this is still commonly practiced in Ireland by such groups as the Irish Revolutionary Army, there are few American political countermarks. The best known example is "Vote the Land Free," the slogan of the Free Soil and Free Speech Party. Certainly the most unusual is "Viva el Coco," which Edward Roehrs has identified as the slogan of the Puerto Rican Prohibition Party. Foreign political countermarks are not well documented, but I have listed in an appendix.

It should be possible to identify many more of these cm's. by looking through old city directories and magazines. As Bowers (1985) says, "... most people who advertised by countermarking large cents probably advertised elsewhere. Indeed — countermarking was an innovative and not particularly common way to advertise — much less common than newspaper advertising, the issuance of trade cards, and other forms — so it is logical that advertisers on the medium of coins may have advertised other places as well. If so, the diligent researcher is apt to encounter some of the other appearances."

HISTORY OF COUNTERMARKING

It appears that there were three primary periods of countermarking activity in the United States which correspond to the high points in the production of other American tokens. The first occured during the Hard Times period. During the decade from 1835 to 1845 there does not seem to have been any particular denomination of coin that was preferred for countermarking. Both silver and copper coins and a few hard times tokens are found countermarked. So too are some foriegn coins, primarily Spanish American two reales.

The greatest period of countermarking activity corresponds roughly with the Civil War, but much of the actual stamping of coins probably occurred just before and just after that conflict. Specie was hoarded during the war and I doubt that many silver coins were stamped during the conflict itself. In the 1850's and 1860's the pattern again was that virtually any coin in circulation was a target for advertising. Both silver and copper coins are found stamped, as well as gold pieces, although only two advertising countermarks are known in collections today on gold coins. All others on gold pieces appear to be pocket pieces.

The final period of activity in the United States occured during the late 1870's and probably continued through the early 1880's. I have termed this the centennial period for obvious reasons. It is impossible to say more precisely when the countermarks of the centennial period were issued because of the extreme drop in mint output which occurred in the late 1870's. Production of both dimes and quarters dropped from highs of over 30 million pieces in 1865 to about 15,000 in 1879. Half dollar production dropped from almost 15 million pieces in 1876 to less than

6000 in 1879. The precipitous drop in production remained in effect until the 1890's. If a countermark is found on a coin of the 1870's it is therefore not clear if it was struck in the 1870's or is simply found stamped on such date coin because these pieces were the most common in circulation until well into the last decade of the century.

The primary types of coins countermarked during the centennial period were dimes, quarters and half dollars. By this time the two reales denomination no longer circulated a great deal, it lost its legal tender status in 1854, and was not extensively countermarked. Despite the hardness of the metal, the new nickel coins were also countermarked by some merchants.

Copper pieces do not seem to have been as extensively stamped in the centennial period. Alternatively it is possible that the old large cents still in circulation were more convenient for conversion to trade tokens than were the new small cents. Thus it would only appear that copper coins were not stamped as often as in the past because large cents were preferred over small cents by countermarkers.

Most researchers have implicitly assumed that countermarked large cents came from an earlier time period. This may be a mistaken assumption. All the date of a coin tells us is that the countermark found upon it could not have been issued before the coin was struck. It could have been issued many years later. A Roman coin is known of the Emperor Domitian (81-96 A.D.) is known stamped with a Spanish countermark dated 1636 which allowed it to circulate in Spain 1550 years after it was issued!

Overstrikes

Overstrikes of token or coin dies are not generally cataloged in this work. An overstrike is the stamping of a coin or token with a die meant to strike other pieces. Such dies generally appear in relief and most often are unique sports produced for the amusement of mint workers. Such pieces are relatively common among pattern collections and have a long history of production.

Only a few token dies which usually only appear stamped upon coins are cataloged here. Two small medal dies with the portrait of George Washington and General Lafayette were struck on various coins during the visit of Lafayette to the United States in 1824. David Schenkman has identified another interesting token of this type whose design consists of a paddlewheel steamer with the initials JDM below (Rulau, 1981: 13). The piece is found stamped on half cents and has a diameter about eighty percent the size of these coins obliterating most of the original design. The token is probably an issue of the Steamer John David Morgin, which sailed out of Savannah, Georgia, between 1828 and 1836.

Denominations

Two-thirds of the known American and Canadian merchant countermarks appear on non-silver minor coins, while less than one-third appear on silver coins. Almost all the known countermarked gold coins are foreign coins stamped by Ephraim Brasher when he assayed such pieces for the U.S. Mint.

Looking first at minor non-silver pieces, two-thirds of this category consists of large cents, while about one-tenth of the countermarks appear on small cents and only about one-twentieth on half cents. The only other category of major importance is Canadian tokens. A number of these were stamped by the druggists Devins and Bolton of Montreal, but judging from the number of American countermarks found on Canadian tokens, there appears to have been an extensive cross circulation of Canadian and American pieces along the border. This was so great that it often takes the discovery of a number of countermarked pieces from a given merchant to be able to determine if he was Canadian or American. Most of the other foreign coppers found marked are British coins stamped by Roberts Dye Works of Elmira, New York. These were apparently produced during the early 1890's, but not most were not distributed by 1891 when the company went out of business.

The silver coins most popularly countermarked were the quater and the half dollar, followed closely the the Spanish American two reales. Of course the pattern is somewhat different according to the time period examined since Spanish American silver lost its legal tender status in 1854. The American dime is found countermarked less often and no other denomination exists for which more than thirty pieces are currently known. Canadian silver coins are rarely countermarked, although Canadian large cents and provincial cents and pennies were stamped by some merchants.

Unlike the British Isles, which were flooded by Spanish American eight reales, very few North American countermarks are found on crowns. Only about thirty advertising countermarks are known on American silver dollars and only three on trade dollars. While fifteen hallmark countermarks are found on Canadian silver dollars, all these pieces are the product of Joseph Patenaude. The ecus of France are the most often countermarked foreign crowns but they are primarily the product of only one firm, Philipp's Cheap Store of New Orleans.

PRICES

To say that it has been very difficult to develop a price guide for this material is an understatement. Perhaps the most often used numismatic rarity scale is William Sheldon's for U.S. large cents. He categorizes types with more than 1250 known pieces as common and those with 75 or less known specimens as rare. Most of these tokens are so rare that many numismatists, even specialists in merchant countermarks, have not recognized them as advertising tokens in the past. By Sheldon's categorization no American or Canadian countermarked coin is common and most are very rare.

Such rarity has important consequences. Auction records for these pieces are extremely unstable since most token collectors have been unable to distinguish many legitimate advertising tokens from love tokens. Combine these problems with the recent instability of the numismatic market and you have a mess. Even for such a well known piece as the Albany Church Penny auction records over the past decade on comparable pieces have varied from roughly $2000 to $7000.

Condition

Many believe that traditionally the condition of a piece has had more importance in determining the value of coins than tokens, but the importance of condition seems to be largely a function of how long a series has been collected. The longer collectors have concentrated on a series, the more important condition has become in determining a piece's value. Today the condition of the well cataloged series of colonial tokens is very important in determining their prices.

An XF coin, however, may not show a countermark clearly and often such stamps are more readable on very worn coins. I have classified the coin-countermark combination into two basic grades, VG and VF, which represent the normal extremes of condition. I have assumed, somewhat arbitrarily, that the value range between a VG and VF piece is not excessive. A VG piece is valued at two-thirds that of a VF piece. I have seen very few coin-countermark combinations which are really XF or that are only culls since usually the countermark can be read well after the time that a coin has been worn to a smooth disk. The longer these pieces are collected the greater the difference should become in prices for low grade and high grade countermarks.

Scarcity of the Original Coin

The final variable which comes into play when determining the value of a countermark is the value of the original coin. The value of a coin-countermark combination is also affected by the rarity of a particular coin as a vehicle for counter- marking. Since there are only two or three known silver three cent pieces with advertising marks they should be worth considerably more than the same countermarks on some other coin. Pieces countermarked with stray initials or unidentified names, however, are often close to worthless. The prices given in this book do not take into account the rarity of the original coin, only the denomination. Scarcer types should be worth considerably more.

Initial and Final Values

I initially adopted a modified form of the pricing strategy used by William Craig in his Germanic Coinages (1954), which was the first English language book generally available that allowed one to identify medieval German coins. When he published the reference there was no reasonable price guide for these pieces. In a supplement he put forth a system of prices based on important characteristics of each coin including its denomination and condition. Each characteristic was given a specific weight and to estimate the value of a coin you simply multiplied the weights of all the coin's characteristics. Certainly this was not a perfect pricing scheme, but it was a start. If there was a change in the overall value of German coins, you simply adjusted the eventual price by the average percentage increase in price for the series.

In the first phase of pricing these pieces I tried to do something similar. I began with the arbitrary assumption that $500 is the average value of a very rare merchant advertising countermark of which there are only two known specimens. (One could start with any other price and the procedure would be the same). I then fit a simple curve that attempted to predict the market value of well known pieces, reasoning that the prices of well known countermarks should be fairly stable.

A curve that predicts such prices is one in which when the number of known specimens doubles, the value of a piece goes down by one third. Therefore, if four pieces are known, one would estimate a piece's value at $500 times 2/3 or $333. If eight pieces are known the estimate of value is $333 times 2/3 or $222, etc. This curve does not do a bad job in estimating many countermarks' values, but grossly underestimates the value of many well known pieces which are in demand by collectors. Houck's Panacea, for example, should only be worth about $35.00 according to this scheme, but in fact has a market value of $300 to $800 depending on the coin upon which it is found.

I used this method to initially price all the specimens in this book since direct market estimates are not available for most of them. I then made a series of value adjustments based on three additional criteria. First, values obviously less than market price were increased. Second, prices were increased if a countermark is found on an unusual type of coin (silver dollars, gold pieces, colonials, hard times tokens, etc.) Third, prices were increased if a countermark is very unusual in some regard or decreased if it is small and inconspicuous and therefore less collectable.

A copy of this manuscript with its information on the rarity of countermarks (which was not available before) and price estimates was then sent to a number of token and medal dealers for review. Their comments on pricing were incorporated into the final estimates presented in this book. Without their help the price estimates in this book would be far less accurate.

Pricing Trends

A number of generalizations can be made on the basis of the dealer responses to my initial price estimates. Unfortunately some of their opinions proved to be contradictory and I probably have not satisfied any of them totally in making up this price guide.

Pieces that are unusual in some way (saloon stamps for example) are almost universally more highly valued than pieces issued by merchants with more common occupations. Pieces stamped on odd denominations not commonly used for advertising are also generally valued more highly. In this category are gold pieces, silver dollars, trade dollars, unusual foreign minor coins, and to a lesser extent three cent pieces, hard times tokens and colonial coins.

An interesting trend apparent in the responses of dealers to my original manuscript is that fact that they almost all tend to price tokens produced outside of their home region more highly than locally produced tokens. I presume this is because they most often see the local tokens and therefore overestimate the value of tokens produced outside of their area. Many, but certainly not all, dealers also value earlier tokens much more highly than similarly rare later tokens. Countermarks from the hard times period seem to be particularly sought after.

Some individuals value countermarks with the place of issue stamped on a coin much more highly than similar tokens without a place of issue. Presumably this is because without a standard reference on countermarked coins the only way to guard against false attributions is to demand that a token be self-identifying. More than once I have purchased a countermark which someone claimed to be from a particular city only to find that there was no evidence other than the seller's imagination that this was the case.

Other numismatists make no such distinction between varieties issued by a particular merchant which contain or do not contain an address. Still others value tokens on the basis of the rarity of a variety rather than what is included in the countermark. I have generally valued pieces in this book according to the rarity of a variety and the rarity of the denomination of coin upon which it is stamped as a medium for advertising.

There is also little agreement on the value of relatively rare countermarks. In this book I have attempted to present the median value which dealers place on such pieces. Further, there is absolutely no agreement on the value of unique countermarks. Some dealers place extraordinarly high values on such pieces. I have seen quite a few advertising countermarks priced at more than $1000 (I have paid up to $1250) and some merchant countermarks I have seen priced at more than $5000. While it is true that there is currently only one known example of each unique piece, as a class such unique countermarks are very common. You are much more likely to encounter a thought to be unique countermark than one which was issued for an advertising or monetary purpose. As a result of this fact some collectors place almost no value on unique pieces and demand that two or more examples be known before they will add such a token to their collection.

Tokens which have been previously listed by Gould, Hallenbeck, Rulau or some other author are often valued much more highly by professional dealers than similarly rare tokens which have not been previously cataloged. I have more than once noted a similar comment by auctioneers of world coins who have noticed the same trend. Until an issue has been cataloged it is generally not very highly valued by most collectors. The best example of this trend is the Houck's Panacea countermark. This is really quite a common token as countermarks go and I have been able to trace over sixty specimens, but it still commands prices between $250 and $1500 since it is in demand by collectors. One reviewer suggested that the reason the Houck's Panacea pieces are so valued is that tokens from the colonial through hard times periods are sought after by far more people than later issues. However, a number of other countermarks listed in this reference which are clearly from the same time period, but have not been listed before, were generally valued by the reviewers at only one-tenth the price they assigned to the Houck's Panacea countermarks.

Well identified tokens are almost universally valued much more highly than mavericks. I used to auction ancient coins for the Ancient Coin Club of America with Harold Roepe in the late 1960's. At that time it was quite easy to purchase unidentified ancient coins, identify them with a little patience, and sell them without great difficulty for perhaps 1000 percent more than you had paid for them. I suspect that a similar situation currently exists with countermarked coins. The prices of any current mavericks which are conclusively identified in the future should go up considerably. I have tried to partially correct for this expected trend by pricing currently unidentified pieces which can probably be attributed with a little work (for example "Whitten's Golden Salve") higher than pieces whose issuers will probably forever remain unknown (for example "J&W").

There is a corollary which is very important. Since a great deal of a piece's value lies in its identification, one should be very careful that an attribution is sound and correct. It has been a standard practice of many world coin dealers for over a century to attribute any stray initial countermarks to the islands of the Caribbean since that gave them a much higher value at auction. A number of the initial countermarks listed in this book have in fact been previously attributed to various other countries ("IB" to Barbados, "RF" to Guadeloupe, etc.) even though they appear almost exclusively on American coins. At the end of this book I have provided a geographical and business index. Many of the identifications in those indices have been provided to me by various contributors and I am certain that some are probably incorrect. I have not checked them over as carefully as I have with the identifications made in the main body of this work. There is a great deal of work yet to be done in attributing merchant countermarks and the moral is to be very careful that there is reasonable evidence to support a token's identification before you purchase it.

PURPOSIVE COUNTERMARKS

This section lists all the countermarks which are currently known on two or more coins and provides a census of reported specimens. "UK" indicates "unknown," either because the coin's date was not reported to me or because it is illegible. I have tried to demand strong evidence for the existence of two different pieces before calling a countermarked coin an advertising or trade token.

There may be some double counting, however, in the census of common countermarks, particularly if a specimen has independently been reported by two individuals. I have eliminated such double citations only when it seems very likely that two contributors have seen the same identical coin.

It has not been possible to examine photographs of some pieces and my experience indicates that many reports of countermarks are not particularly accurate. This is often because such tokens may be badly worn or weakly struck and are hard to decipher if only one specimen is available for study.

Reports taken from old auction catalogs and like references also tend to not be totally reliable for another reason: many writers have not repeated token legends with great precision. As a case in point, "N.J." appears in a certain stamp, but it was originally reported as reading "New Jersey."

Catalogers have also used a variety of conventions in reporting countermarks, but rarely tell the reader what is their style. Some use "/" like I do to represent a line break, others use it to indicate a mark appearing on the reverse of a coin.

A number of errors have also been detected in older listings and removed "Munt & Moore," for example, is a misreading of "Hunt & Moore." What all this means is that while this catalog is as accurate as I can make it at present, it is not perfect. Perhaps only ninty percent of the pieces currently known on only one coin are reported exactly as they in fact appear on coins. The percentage of correct readings is probably much higher for the pieces in this section, but certainly not all of the descriptions are perfect.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Each countermark's catalog number in this census is followed by a letter suffix indicating the denomination of coin that the countermark is found upon. These suffixes are:

American Coins and Tokens

A. Half Cents.
B. Large Cents.
C. Small Cents.
D. Two Cent Pieces.
E. Three Cent Pieces.
F. Nickels.
G. Half Dimes.
H. Dimes.
I. Twenty Cent Pieces.
J. Quarters.
K. Half Dollars.
L. Silver Dollars.
M. Trade Dollars.
N. Gold Pieces.
O. Colonials.
P. Hard Times Tokens.
Q. Civil War Tokens.
R. Other American Tokens.

Canadian Coin and Tokens

S. Canadian Tokens.
T. Canadian Cents.
U. Other Canadian Coins.

Spanish American Coins

V. Half Reales.
W. One Reales.
X. Two Reales.
Y. Four Reales.
Z. Eight Reales.
ZZ. Cut Silver.

English Coins and Tokens

AA. English Farthings.
BB. English Half Pennies.
CC. English Pennies.
DD. English Tokens.

Other Coins and Tokens

EE to YY.

Unknown Issues

ZZZ.

A & B

10. A & B

H. Dimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $20.00
J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $20.00

MASONIC MONOGRAM

30. AF & AM (Monogram)

A. Half Cents (2): 1825(1), 1826(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

A. H. & COMPANY

40. A. H. & CO.

L. Silver Dollars (2): 1880(1), 1885(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00

A H B

50. A H B

B. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1830(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $20.00

AU

A recent Bowers and Merena auction catalog (March 25, 1985, lot 2625) reports that these countermarks are "modern."

95. A U

O. Colonials (6).

M. A. ABBEY

150. M. A. ABBEY

B. Large Cents (5): 1796(1), 1825(1), 1828(1), 1842 (1), 1848(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. A. ABBOT

175. J. A. ABBOT

C. Small Cents (1): 1868(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. ADAMS

310. J. ADAMS

B. Large Cents (2): 1819(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

I. AITKEN

460. I. AITKEN

A. Half Cents (1): 1826(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
W. One Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

G. W. AKIN

480. G. W. AKIN

B. Large Cents (2): 1824(1), 1845(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

AL AZHAR TEMPLE

Calgary, Alberta

520. AL AZ-HAR TEMPLE / CALGARY / ALTA. / JUNE 1922

T. Canadian Large Cents (6): 1916(1), 1918(1), 1919 (1), UK(3).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00

ALBANY

530. ALBANY

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
H. Dimes (1): 1838(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1770(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

L. ALDEN

550. L. ALDEN

B. Large Cents (1): 1802(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1799(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

AMERICAN PILE COMPANY

780. AMERICAN / AMERICAN

F. Nickels (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00

790. AMERICAN / AMERICAN
Rev: AMN. PILE CO. / AMN. PILE CO.

T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00

AMERICAN HOTEL

Winona, Minnesota

810. AMERICAN / WINONA, MINN / HOTEL

F. Nickels (15): 1864(1), 1866(2), 1867(3), 1868(4), 1873(1), 1874(2), UK(2).

Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

ALF E. AMES

840. ALF E. AMES

B. Large Cents (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

O. AMES

870. O. AMES

B. Large Cents (2): 1819(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. ANDERSON

940. R. ANDERSON

B. Large Cents (2): 1848(1), 1849(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

ANNAN

1020. F. ANNAN

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

ARNOLD

1080. ARNOLD

C. Small Cents (1): 1883(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

A. C. ARNOLD

1090. A. C. ARNOLD

K. Half Dollars (1): 1877(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1878(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

L. ARNOLD

1130. L. ARNOLD

C. Small Cents (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

ED. ARPIN

1160. ED. ARPIN

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

CC. English Pennies (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

ASBURY PARK

Asbury Park, New Jersey

Only a few coins are known stamped with more than one legitimate advertising countermark. While many coins are found with multiple countermarks, such multiple stampings were almost always a result of the common practice of punch makers of using coins to test their new stamps.

1180. ASBURY PARK, N. J.

H. Dimes (15): 1872(1), 1873(10), 1876(3), 1877(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

K. Half Dollars (5): 1873(5).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

1180/4830. This countermark is also found in combination with BRADLEY & SMITH.

K. Half Dollars (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

1180/4830/40150. This countermark is also found in combination both BRADLEY & SMITH and TIFFANY & CO.

K. Half Dollars (1): 1873(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $400.00

C. C. ASHBY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

1200. C. C. ASHBY

E. Three Cent Silver Pieces (1): 1852(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

In 1870 the region was still a wilderness, but James A. Bradley, a New York businessman visited in that year the adjoining Ocean Grove camp meeting. He saw the possibilities of developing a large summer resort & bought 500 wooded acres, which he developed primarily as a summering place for temperance advocates (from New Jersey: A Guide to its Present and Past, 1946: 682 ~~[illegible]~~ Federal Writers Project).

[illegible], New York, was also a planned [illegible] developm

1210. C. C. ASHBY / PHILA.

B. Large Cents (1): 1798(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
EE. French Silver Twenty Centimes (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

J. ASHLEY

1220. J. ASHLEY

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

ASHMEAD

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

1230. ASHMEAD

B. Large Cents (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

1240. ASHMEAD / PHILA

B. Large Cents (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

I. ATKINS & COMPANY

Bristol, Connecticut

1295. I. ATKINS & CO. / BRISTOL CT

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).

Irenus and George Atkins
made cotton gins, clocks &
clock parts c. 1847-1857
(Bowers, 1985)

Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

1300. I. ATKINS & CO. / EXTRAS

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

W. H. ATKINS

1310. W. H. ATKINS

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

T. AUBRY

1330. T. AUBRY

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

AUBURN

1340. AUBURN.

B. Large Cents (3): 1794(1), 1816(1), 1817(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. AUTEN

1390. G. AUTEN

B. Large Cents (2): 1830(1), 1832(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

AYER

1480. AYER

H. Dimes (1): 1821(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1775(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

SCRIPT B

A number of eighteenth century gold coins are found stamped over the eye of the issuing monarch with a Script "B." A Stacks' Auction of Dec. 8, 1983 (lot 515) suggests that this stamp may be the hallmark of John Bailey, a New York City silversmith who worked with Ephraim Brasher assaying foreign gold coins for the United States government. I cannot, however, confirm the attribution to John Bailey and his known hallmarks do not match the Script "B" mark.

In the past the Script "B" countermarks have been attributed to various Caribbean island governments, although Pridmore calls them "most suspicious" and "doubtful" (1965: 279). He argues that they are fantasies because: 1). The countermarks always appear over the eye of the monarch; such stamping is obviously not the product of a colonial government. 2). A comparatively large number of pieces are known if one presumes that they are issues of a small West Indies government.

A fundamental problem with calling the Script "B" countermark a fantasy is that it is found on coins stamped with a number of other apparently legitimate countermarks. If we conclude that the Script "B" is a fantasy we are forced to conclude that so too are a number of other issues including the "E.B" hallmark of Ephraim Brasher.

A number of characteristics of the Script "B" countermark point toward its legitimacy and American origin: 1). Two examples are known also stamped with Ephraim Brasher's "E.B" hallmark. 2). All specimens of the countermark appear carefully stamped over the eye of the issuing ruler rather than randomly applied to coins; this is a proper mark of disrespect for monarchies if issued in the new American republic. 3). At least two different dies are known for the issue. 4). The 1903 Murdock Auction (lots 582-583) states that such pieces "circulated in the State of Georgia before the Declaration of Independence and were found there." 5). Wood (1914) accepted the American province. The countermarks have been known to numismatists since at least the late nineteenth century and many have apparently been found in the United States.

Two varieties of the Script "B" countermark are currently known: I). The florishes of the "B" overlap, II). The florishes of the "B" do not overlap.

1510. B

EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (6): 1750(1), 1754(1), 1766 (1), 1768(1), 1772(2).
Values: VG $1000.00 VF $1500.00
FF. English Guineas (3): 1700(1), 1760(1), 1731(1).
Values: VG $1000.00 VF $1500.00

1510/12710. This countermark is also found in combination with Ephraim Brasher's "E.B" hallmark.

EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (1): 1757(1).
Values: VF $1300.00 VF $2000.00
FF. English Guineas (1): 1749(1).
Values: VF $1300.00 VF $2000.00

1510/12710/Govt. This countermark is also found in combination with: 1). Ephraim Brasher's "E.B" hallmark, 2). "G" stamped three times for Grenada in 1798. 3). "S" stamped three times and "IS" stamped once for St. Vincent c. 1798.

EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (1): 1763(1).
Values: VG $1700.00 VF $2500.00

B & H

1560. B & H

B. Large Cents (5): 1820(1), 1841(1), 1843(1), 1850 (1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1881(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

B & W

1640. B & W

B. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1811(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

B. BABCOCK, JR.

Troy, New York

According to the 1844/5 Troy City Directory Benjamin Babcock, Jr. was a tin and coppersmith at 286 River Street. He continued to be personally listed until the 1894 Directory.

1680. B. BABCOCK JR. / TROY, N. Y.

B. Large Cents (2): 1816(1), 1818(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

BAILEY & COMPANY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

This is the hallmark of the Philadelphia jewelry firm of Bailey & Company. They also issued advertising tokens during the 1850's at 819 Chestnut Street and stated that they sold "watches, diamonds, pearls, silver and plated wares" (Wright-66).

1770. BAILEY & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

1780. BAILEY & CO. / 136 / CHESTNUT ST PHILA

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

tackle, and all kinds of sporting goods. Repairing and stencil cutting faithfully and promptly attended to."
No. 42 Exchange St.

GILBERT L. BAILEY, PORTLAND, MAINE

Gilbert L. Bailey sold sporting goods from about the time of the Civil War until the early twentieth century (Rulau, 1983: 50). In the 1860 Maine Business Directory, he advertised:

1820. G.L. BAILEY

B. Large Cents (2): 1833(1), 1839(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

1830. G.L. BAILEY / PORTLAND / (Flintlock Pistle)

K. Half Dollars (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

W. H. BAILEY

1870. W. H. BAILEY

B. Large Cents (3): 1844(1), 1845(1), 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

B. L. BAKE

1890. B. L. BAKE

J. Quarters (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

NEW YORK BAKERY

The obvious interpretation of this unusual early countermark is that it is an advertising issue of the New York Bakery. That firm has not been traced and it is unlikely that the mark is from New York City, but rather refers to the style of baked goods.

2010. N. Y. BAKERY.

K. Half Dollars (2): 1808(1), 1829(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

H. A. BALCH

Joliet, Illinois

"Artist" H. A. Balch was an early photographer in Joliet, Illinois. His name appears in the 1850 Census of Joliet Township and the Joliet City Directories from 1875 to 1884.

2020. H. A. BALCH / ARTIST

J. Quarters (3): 1853(1), 1857(2).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

2030. H. A. BALCH / ARTIST / JOLIET, ILL.

J. Quarters (3): 1847(1), 1853(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

BALDWIN & JONES

Boston, Massachusetts

Jabez L. Baldwin and John B. Jones were silversmiths who became partners in Boston around the year 1813. Jones continued in business under the old company name after the death of Baldwin in 1819 until 1854 (Rulau, 1981a).

2060. BALDWIN & JONES

B. Large Cents (4): 1796(1), 1800(1), 1808(1), 1819 (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

C. S. BALL

2130. C. S. BALL

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (4).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

D. BALL

2140. D. BALL

A. Half Cents (1): 1805(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1800(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

P. E. BALLOU

P. E. Ballou was an early phrenologist, a person who believed that human behavior could be explained by examining the size and shape of one's head.

2220. P. E. BALLOU PHRENOLOGIST

C. Small Cents (3): 1866(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $125.00 VF $175.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1865(1), 1870(1).

Values: VG $125.00 VF $175.00

F. Nickels (1): 1871(1).
Values: VG $125.00 VF $175.00

BALTM.

It has been suggested by some that the dotted lines in this countermark either represent a fire place grate or an oyster shucker's crate.

2260. 6 (Five Dotted Lines) / BALTM.

A. Half Cents (4): 1797(1), 1809(1), 1825(1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

BALTIMORE

This is probable a city name stamp intended to indicate where a tool or piece of machinery was manufactured.

2270. BALTO

A. Half Cents (1): 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BANGOR

This is probable a city name stamp intended to indicate where a tool or piece of machinery was manufactured.

2310. BANGOR

D. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

P. Hard Times Tokens (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

L. C. BARBEAU

Montreal, Quebec

L.C. Barbeau had a drygoods store on St. Paul Street from 1857 to 1859 (Foster, 1983: 29). This is a particularly unusual countermark because Barbeau's occupation in given two languages, both French and English. "Compliments of / L C Barbeau / Co Ltd / Montreal, Quebec" is also known stamped on planchets, but I have not seen it on coins.

2340. L. C. BARBEAU / COURTIER / BROKER / MONTREAL / CANADA

K. U.S. Half Dollars (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (3): 1859(3).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
EE. British Shillings (1): 1820(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $135.00

BARNES & POTTER

New York City, New York

2420. BARNES & POTTER

K. Half Dollars (1): 1834(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

2430. BARNES & POTTER / N. YORK / 1835

B. Large Cents (1): 1827(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

G. W. BARNES

East Rockford, Illinois

G. W. Barnes ran the Empire Daguerrean Gallery in East Rockford on State Street. His advertisement appeared in the 1855-6 Illinois State Directory.

2450. G. W. BARNES

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

J. L. BARNES

Bryan, Texas

2470. J. L. BARNES / SALOON / BRYAN, TEXAS

J. Quarters (2): 1853(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $275.00 VF $400.00
K. Half Dollars (3): 1858(1), 1873(1), 1874(1).
Values: VG $275.00 VF $400.00

WALLACE BARNES

2490. WALLACE BARNES

A. Large Cents (10): 1798(1), 1817(1), 1831(4), 1839 (1), 1842(1), 1843(1), 1845(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $20.00
J. Quarters (2): 1834(1), 1847(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00

Bridgeport, Conn.
Wallace Barnes manufactured clock
springs according to the
1885 New England Directory
this may not be
the same individual

BARTON, VERMONT

This stamp was apparently produced to mark tools or machinery made in Barton, Vermont.

2595. BARTON, VT.

G. Half Dimes (1): 1850(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1)
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. W. BARTON

2600. G.W. BARTON

B. Large Cents (1): 1849(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

2610. G.W. BARTON BATH

B. Large Cents (1): 1851(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

T. BASCOM

2630. T. BASCOM

B. Large Cents (4): 1800(1), 1837(1), 1838(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BATH

2710. BATH (stamped more than once)

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
G. Half Dimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

H. BAXTER

2760. H. BAXTER

F. Nickels (1): 1868(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

A. BEALS

2850. A. BEALS

B. Large Cents (1): 1831(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
V. Half Reales (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

JACOB C. BEAM

2860. J. BEAM

B. Large Cents (2): 1818(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. E. BEAMAN

2870. H. E. BEAMAN

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. C. BEARDSLEY

2930. E. C. BEARDSLEY

J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $25.00
K. Half Dollars (4): 1864(1), 1876(2), 1877(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1879(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
EE. Prussian (Y-170a) Vereinsthalers (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

W. BELL

Erie, Pennsylvania

W. Bell, Jr. is listed in the Erie City Directory of 1859 as a drygoods merchant at 5 Park Row, where he remained until 1862/3. The 1865/6 Directory lists him in partnership with a certain Warner, selling drygoods at 508 State Street.

These countermarks are very unusual and were produced by first milling off the reverse of indian head cents. Bell's advertisement was then stamped on the coins in very small letters (Fuld-365A).

3220. FOR / BARGAINS / IN / DRY GOODS / GO TO / W. BELLS, / 5 EXCHANGE / ERIE, PA.

C. Small Cents (11): 1859(10), UK(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $135.00

MARTIN BENEDICT

New York City, New York

Bowers indicates that Martin Benedict was a jeweler in New York City around the year 1845.

3310. M. BENEDICT

B. Large Cents (2): 1806(1), 1835(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

R.C. BENTON

3410. R.C. BENTEN

B. Large Cents (2): 1817(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BERJEW'S DINING SALOON

New York City, New York

3450. BERJEW'S / DINING SALOON / 53 FULTON ST. N. Y.

X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
Y. Four Reales (1): 1808(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

C. M. BERRY SALOON

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

The C. M. Berry Saloon was located on the corner of Chestnut and 5th Street. The current spelling is "Chestnut," not "Chesnut" as the countermark reads. Such spelling changes in place names are not unusual.

3480. C. M. BERRY / N. W. C. 5TH & / PHILA. / CHESNUT / SALOON

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
W. One Reals (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
X. Two Reales (14): 1773(1), 1779(1), 1789(1), 1790(1), 1791 (2), 1795(1), 1796(2), 1799(1), 1812(1), 1826(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

L. L. BEVAN EATING SALOON

Pottsville, Pennsylvania

3550. L. L. BEVAN / EATING SALOON / POTTSVILLE, PA.

X. Two Reales (1): 1784(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
Y. Four Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

B. W. BIATHROW

3580. B. W. BIATHROW

J. Quarters (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

BIL-MAR,

San Francisco, California

Treasure Island was built in the San Francisco Bay for the Golden Gate International Exposition of 1939 and 1940. These countermarks were probably given out during the exposition or sold at some pavilion.

3650. BIL-MAR / TREASURE / ISLAND

CC. English Pennies (3): 1918(1), 1920(1), 1938(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

I.S. BINGHAM

3670. I.S. BINGHAM

B. Large Cents (2): 1849(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. BITZER

This may be an Iowa trade token from the Cedar Rapids area. Bitzer, however, is not listed in the Cedar Rapids City Directories from 1877 to 1890 or in the Index to the Cedar Rapids Gazette for the same period. We can infer that the countermark was not meant to be a circulating advertising token because of the unusual combination of pieces it is found upon.

3800. G. BITZER

R. Cedar Rapids, Iowa, 1867 Bridge Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
EE. Danish Ores (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
FF. Jamaican Farthings (1): 1882(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BLACK

3820. BLACK

F. Nickels (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

BLACK'S CHOCOLATE

Canada

3830. USE / BLACK'S / CHOCOLATE

T. Canadian Large Cents (2): 1858(1), 1876(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

J. BLACK

3860. J. BLACK

B. Large Cents (2): 1831(1), 1848(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

B. L. BLAKE

3950. B. L. BLAKE

B. Large Cents (1): 1848(1).

Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

R. E. BLAKE

3980. R. E. BLAKE

B. Large Cents (1): 1852(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1878(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

BLANCHARD HOUSE

Monmouth, Illinois

Edward Blanchard is listed as a saloon keeper in Monmouth, Illinois, in the Bradstreet Directories between 1866 and 1870. According to Robert Leonard the first advertisement for the Blanchard House appeared in the year 1858.

3990. BLANCHARD HOUSE / MONMOUTH, ILL.

B. Large Cents (1): 1847(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
J. Quarters (4): 1854(1), UK(3).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1826(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
X. Two Reales (4): 1786(1), 1793(1), 1809(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

JOHN A. BOLEN

Springfield, Massachusetts

John A. Bolen was a medalist and die sinker active from 1858 to 1874. He came to Springfield in 1850 and was initially employed in Rumrill's gold chain shop. Bolen was an early member of the American Numismatic Society and produced a large number of tokens and medals, including struck copies of colonial coins. His countermarks are also found on large cent size aluminum disks and Rulau (1983: 65) suggests that such pieces may be test strikes for the punches Bolen used to sign his dies. Two sizes of the first countermark are known: I). Small (XXXX mm), II). Large (XXXX mm).

4170. J. A. BOLEN

B. Large Cents (4): 1847(1), 1851(1), UK().
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

4175. J. A. BOLEN (Retrograde)
B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

BOLTON'S

Montreal, Quebec

This firm presumably was the predecessor of Devins and Bolton, the most prolific North American issuer of countermarked coins.

4210. BOLTON'S

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
CC. British Pennies (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

D. S. BOOTHBY

4330. D. S. BOOTHBY

I. Twenty Cent Pieces (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

4340. D. S. BOOTHBY / WARRANTED

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

"Boston" is found countermarked on a wide variety of coins. It appears that these pieces were made from manufactuer's stamps meant to mark tools or machinery made in Boston and were not intended as advertising. The countermarks are apparently all from different stamps and are casual mutilations.

4400. BOSTON

A. Half Cents (4): 1826(1), 1828(2), 1829(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (12): 1801(1), 1813(1), 1826(1), 1827(1), 1828(1), 1847(1) UK(6).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
EE. Italian Five Lire(1): 1813(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

A. C. BOWE

4550. A. C. BOWE.

B. Large Cents (1): 1848(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. E. BOWMAN

Ottawa, Illinois

W. E. Bowman was born in Pennsylvania in 1834. He studied photography under Dewitt Rawson and moved to LaSalle, Illinois, in 1865 (Rulau, 1983).

4640. BOWMAN

H. Dimes (1): 1835(1).
Values: VG $135.00 VF $200.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $135.00 VF $200.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1877(1).
Values: VG $135.00 VF $200.00

4650. BOWMAN / PHOTOGRAPHER / OTTAWA, ILL.

K. Half Dollars (6): 1855(1), 1857(1), 1860(4).
Values: VG $135.00 VF $200.00

BOYD

4700. BOYD

J. Quarters (5): 1854(1), 1875(1), 1876(3).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1814(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. A. BOYER

4730. J. A. BOYER

B. Large Cents (2): 1827(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

CC. English Pennies (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BRADBURY

4780. BRADBURY

B. Large Cents (3): 1802(1), 1803(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BRADLEY & SMITH

Brushes, New York

This is one of the few legitimate merchant advertising countermarks known on coins stamped with another legitimate advertising countermark. Three half dollars are also found stamped with the mark of Asbury Park. While many coins are found with multiple marks, such multiple stampings are almost always a result of the common practice of punch makers of using coins to test their new punches.

4830. BRADLEY & SMITH BRUSHES, N.Y.

K. Half Dollars (6): 1873(6).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

1180/4830. This countermark is also found in combination with ASBURY PARK.

K. Half Dollars (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

1180/4830/40150. The countermark is also found in combination with both ASBURY PARK and TIFFANY & CO.

K. Half dollars (1): 1873(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $400.00

I have been unable to find the
location of Brushes, N.Y. in
the state gazetteers. The
connection with Asbury Park,
however is now obvious. The
A. Bradley developed
the summer resort of
Asbury Park and
this too must have
been one of
his land
developments.

JAMES S. BRADLEY

New York City, New York

James S. Bradley used a series of separate punches to countermark his advertising slogans on coins. As a result of this practice there are probably other combinations of his countermarkS yet to be discovered.

4860. CHEAPEST IN THE CITY / JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y.

X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

4870. FINE PICTURES / JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y.

X. Two Reales (1): 1780(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

4880. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N. Y.

X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

4890. JAS S. BRADLEY, N. Y. / FINE PICTURES / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY

X. Two Reales (1): 1826(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

4900. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N. Y. / FINE PICTURES / FINE PICTURES

X. Two Reales (1): 1780(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

4910. JAS. S. BRADLEY / FINE PICTURES / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY / GLIDER & FRAME / MAKER & MIRRORS / 154 WM ST N. Y.

X. Two Reales (1): 1780(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

4920. JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y.

X. Two Reales (11): 1776(1), 1785(1), 1789(1), 1796(1), 1799(1), 1819(1), 1834(1), UK(4).
Values: VG $165.00 VG $250.00

4930. JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y. / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY

J. Quarters (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00
W. One Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00
X. Two Reales (7): 1759(1), 1781(2), 1789(1), 1796(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

E. BRAINARD

5010. E. BRAINARD

B. Large Cents (2): 1801(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. BRAMBLE

5020. J. BRAMBLE / *

A. Half Cents (11): 1851(7), 1853(2), 1854(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. W. BRANDOW

5030. J. W. BRANDOW

B. Large Cents (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. J. BRIAN

5140. W. J. BRIAN

B. Large Cents (2): 1826(1), 1832(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BROADWAY VARIEITES

New York City, New York

5270. ADMIT TO / BROADWAY / VARIETIES

X. Two Reales (5): 1773(1), 1776(1), 1789(1), 1792 (1), 1817(1).
Values: VG $185.00 VF $275.00

BROWN

5320. BROWN

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1820(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

A.B. BROWN

5340. A.B. BROWN

B. Large Cents (2): 1797(10, 1817(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. C. BROWN

5460. F. C. BROWN

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

GEORGE A. BROWN

5470. GEO. A. BROWN

B. Large Cents (1): 1824(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
EE. Newfoundland Half Dollars (1): 1881(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

J. BROWN

Fremont, New Hampshire

The 1868 New Hampshire Business Directory indicates that John Brown and Sons were gunsmiths on Main Street.

5500. J. BROWN / FREMONT, N. H.

B. Large Cents (1): 1849(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

C. Small Cents (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

W. BROWN

5560. W. BROWN

A. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN

The origin of these issues is uncertain. The most reasonable assumption is that they are political countermarks for one of William Jennings Bryan's presidential campaigns, but I have not seen photographs of the pieces and they may have been produced from different stamps.

5620. BRYAN

B. Large Cents (1): 1822(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1893(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
Z. Eight Reales (2): 1855(1), 1896(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

FREE SILVER MOVEMENT?

Although it has been suggested that this countermark is from one of Bryan's presidential campaigns, these pieces are also stamped "1933," while William Jennings Bryan died in 1925! An identical "Bryan" counterstamp without a date is found on an apparent Tiffany pattern issue for a silver bullion medal. These countermarks may be late issues of the free silver movement which hailed Bryan as its mentor.

There was a brief spurt in small scale silver speculation in 1933, one result of which was the minting of the Pedley-Ryan so-called dollars which also bear this date.

5630. BRYAN / I / 1933

Z. Eight Reales (2): 1862(1), 1894(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00

H.S. BURGES

5930. H. S. BURGES

B. Large Cents (52): 1805(1), 1817(1), 1818(1), 1820(1), 1828(1), 1827(1), 1829(1), 1831(1), 1832(1), 1838(1), 1839(2), 1840(2), 1842(1), 1843(1), 1845(3), 1846(3), 1847(7), 1848(3), 1849(1), 1850(1), 1851(3), 1852(3), 1853(3), 1854(1), 1855(3), 1857(1), UK(4).
Values: VG $6.00 VF $9.00
C. Small Cents (3): 1858(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $6.00 VF $9.00
H. Dimes (1): 1830(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1817(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

H. BURRILL

6100. H. BURRILL

B. Large Cent (2): 1850(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BURKE

5980. BURKE

B. Large Cents (2): 1855(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
U. Prince Edward Island Cents: 1871(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

J. BURRITT & SON

Ithaca, New York

Joseph Burritt was a silversmith who moved to Ithaca from Connecticut in 1816. His son joined the firm in 1838. The business became Burritt, Clark and Company in about 1864 and was located at 34 Oswego Street. They advertised that they sold, "Imported and American watches, clocks... silverware... spectacles, musical instruments, spy glasses, microscopes."

6110. J. BURRITT & SON

K. Half Dollars (1): 1834(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

6120. J. BURRITT & SON / ITHACA

K. Half Dollars (1): 1809(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

C. & G.A.H.

6390. C. & G.A.H.

A. Half Cents (1): 1828(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1802(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF 30.00

C. H.

6410. C. H. 4 CTS

A. Half Cents (3): 1855(3).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

C. T. AND UNICORN'S HEAD

6460. (Unicorn's Head) C. T.

A. Half Cents (4): 1805(1), 1829(1), 1855(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. CAIN

6530. E. CAIN

A. Half Cents (6): 1828(6).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

DISCOVERY OF GOLD IN CALIFORNIA

In 1848 Colonel Richard Mason, who was in charge of the Tenth Military Department of Monterey, California, sent 230 ounces of gold to Washington to prove that a large strike had been made in the West. At the suggestion of the Secretary of War to advertise the strike, part of the gold was coined into quarter eagles and hand stamped "CAL." while each piece still rested on the obverse die.

6540. CAL.

N. Gold Quarter Eagles: 1848 (About 1400 Minted).
Values: VG $3000.00 VF $4500.00

F. S. CAMPBELL

6660. F. S. CAMPBELL

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. CANNON

Dubuque, Iowa

Charles and Henry Cannon are listed as selling groceries and provisions in the 1857 and 1860 Dubuque City Directories at 41 Main Street. The Cannons appear to have left Dubuque at the start of the Civil War and are not listed again in later editions.

6700. C. CANNON / GROCER / NO. 41 MAIN / DUBUQUE, IOWA

K. Half Dollars (3): 1854(2), 1858(1).
Values: VG $265.00 VF $400.00
L. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $265.00 VF $400.00

G. W. CAPRON

6740. G. W. CAPRON

A. Half Cents (1): 1809(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
H. Dimes (3): 1838(1), 1839(1), 1842(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1854(1), UK(1).

Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. CARLTON

6820. J. CARLTON

B. Large Cents (2): 1852(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

P. L. CARPENTER

6850. P. L. CARPENTER

C. Small Cents (3): 1857(2), 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. C. CARTER

6930. F. C. CARTER

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

CAST STEEL

"Cast Steel" was a very common product guarantee in the nineteenth century. These examples appear to have come from different stamps and were meant to be pocket pieces.

7080. CAST STEEL

A. Large Cents (24): 1795(1), 1801(2), 1819(1), 1822 (1), 1824(1), 1832(1), 1847(1), 1856(1), UK(15).

Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1826(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
O. Connecticut Cents (1): 1786(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

T. CATLEY

7120. T. CATLEY

B. Large Cents (2): 1831(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. CAWLEY

7150. J. CAWLEY

J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
H. Half Dollars (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

THE CENTURY OF PROGRESS EXPOSITION

Chicago, Illinois

7180. A CENTURY OF PROGRESS, CHICAGO, 1934 (On Edge of Coin)

C. Small Cents (2): 1934(2).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

E. J. CHAPIN

Clyde, New York

E. J. Chapin was a Clyde jeweler who used a wide variety of punches to countermark his advertising on coins. The more space available on a coin, the more advertising was stamped. Because of the use of many separate punches, there are probably a number of varieties of this merchant's countermarks which are yet to be discovered.

7330. E. J. CHAPIN

J. Quarters (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

7340. E. J. CHAPIN / CLYDE, N. Y.

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

7350. E. J. CHAPIN / CLYDE, N. Y. / DEALER / WATCHES, CLOCKS / & JEWELRY

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

7360. E. J. CHAPIN / DEALER / IN / WATCHES / CLOCKS & / JEWELRY / CLYDE, N. Y.

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

J. CHAPIN

I have not examined these pieces and they may be from different stamps.

7370. J. CHAPIN

B. Large Cents (1): 1802(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1877(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S. CHAPMAN

7440. S. CHAPMAN

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. CHASE

7530. J. CHASE

B. Large Cents (1): 1843(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
U. Nova Scotia Cents (1): 1861(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

MILO CHATFIELD

Bloomington, Illinois

Milo Chatfield was a grocer on Main Street who advertised himself in the 1855/6 Bloomington City Directory as an "Importer and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Cigars, and All Kinds of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco." He held various local government offices including alderman and street commissioner. In the 1873 City Directory his occupation is given as a carpenter, in 1880 he is a mail carrier, and he finally disappears in 1886, presumably having died the previous year.

7550. M. CHATFIELD / BLOOMINGTON / - ILL. -

J. Quarters (2): 1853(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $185.00 VF $275.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $185.00 VF $275.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1821(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $185.00 VF $275.00

CHICAGO

These countermarks are apparently from stamps intended to mark tools or machinery made in Chicago. They were presumably intended as keepsakes.

7610. CHICAGO

- F. Nickels (1): 1907(1).
  Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
- H. Dimes (1): 1875(1).
  Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

CHILD & BROTHER

Ottawa, Illinois

Child & Brother were shoemakers listed in the 1866 to 1876 Ottawa City Directories.

7630. CHILD & BRO / OTTAWA ILL

- J. Quarters (5): 1853(1), 1854(2), 1859(1), UK(1).
  Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
- K. Half Dollars (6): 1853(1), 1854(3), 1855(1), UK (1).
  Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

CHINA TEA COMPANY

Bangor, Maine

The China Tea Company is first mentioned in the 1859 Bangor City Directory and continued in business until the 1873/4 edition, when it apparently became White Tea. During the 1870's China Tea was located at 51 West Market Square and advertised that, "We receive all our goods from Ar-Showe & Co., of Boston. Mr. Ar-Showe is a native of China, and was brought up in the tea trade in Canton..."

7670. CHINA TEA CO. / BANGOR, ME.

J. Quarters (10): 1839(1), 1853(3), 1856 (1), 1857(3), 1858(1), 1861 (1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
K. Half Dollars (5): 1811(1), 1853(1), 1858(2), UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

JAMES CHINERY

New York City, New York

James Chinery was a die cutter listed in the 1830 New York City Directory at 90 William Street.

7680. J. CHINERY / DIE CUTTER / 205 SM. ST. N. Y.

V. Half Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
W. One Reales (1): 1816(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

STEPHEN D. CHOATE

Louisville, Kentucky

Stephen D. Choate sold lamps, watches, jewelry and was a silversmith in Louisville from 1841 to 1852.

7690. S. D. CHOATE / SILVERSMITH / LOUISVILLE

H. Dimes (2): 1838(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
J. Quarters (2): 1853(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1796(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

GEORGE CHRISTY AND WOOD'S MINSTRELS

New York City, New York

Edwin P. Christy was the comedy star of the Christy Minstrels, which he formed around the year 1842. Christy moved to New York in 1846 and located his troupe at 472 Broadway (Rulau, 1983: 83). Christy and Wood's Minstrels was organized about the year 1853 and later was simply called Wood's Minstrels.

7720. GEO. / CHRISTY / AND / WOOD'S / MINSTRELS / 444 B. WAY / N. YORK / (Two Dancing Figures at Sides)

X. Two Reales (3): 1774(1), 1787(1), 1826(1).
Values: VG $180.00 VF $270.00

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Albany, New York

The Trustees of the First Presbyterian Church of Albany voted in 1790 to stamp 1000 copper coins to be used for church donations. The reason for the countermarking was to "add respect to the weekly collection" by preventing the donation of underweight and counterfeit copper coins which had a real value of only one-third to one-half their face value. The stamped pieces could be exchanged by the Church Treasurer at a rate of twelve for a shilling. It is thought that the variety of countermark with "D" was used by the nearby Dutch Church for the same purpose, but this is uncertain.

7740. CHURCH / PENNY

ZZZ. Unidentifiable Copper Coins (1000 Issued, 6 Known).
Values: VG $3000.00 VF 4500.00

7750. D / CHURCH / PENNY

ZZZ. Unidentifiable Copper Coins (4).
Values: VG $3000.00 VF $4500.00

CLARK

7820. CLARK

A. Half Cents (2): 1822(1), 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
H. Dimes (1): 1844(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

CARLOS C. CLARK

Nashua and Manchester, N. H., and Windsor, Vermont

Carlos C. Clark was a gunsmith in Windsor from 1832 to 1846. From 1846 to 1856 he was employed by Robbins and Lawrence. In 1859 he moved to Nashua and in 1863 to Manchester, apparently returning in 1879 (Rulau, 1982). The Clark issues appear to be a series of commemorative counterstamps marking important events in his life.

7890. C. C. CLARK

B. Large Cents (2): 1825(1), 1842(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
EE. Bolivian Four Sueldos (1): 1830(1).
Values: VG $70.00 VF $100.00

7900. C. C. CLARK / 1841

O. Massachusetts Cents (1): 1788(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

7910. C. C. CLARK / 1842 - 1879

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1879(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

7920. C. C. CLARK / 1842 / 1864 / 1879 / (Flower)

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1802(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

7930. C. C. CLARK / NASHUA, N. H. / (Two Pomegranates) / 1859

J. Quarters (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

E. CLARK

7950. E. CLARK

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. G. CLARK

7980. G. G. CLARK

B. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1832(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. W. CLARK

8000. G. W. CLARK

B. Large Cents (1): 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. P. CLARK

8120. R. P. CLARK

B. U.S. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (4).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
U1. New Brunswick Cents (1): 1861(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF 305.00
CC. English Pennies (2): 1797(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

WILLIAM CLAY

8290. WM. CLAY

B. Large Cents (2): 1847(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. C. CLEMENT

8300. J. C. CLEMENT

B. Large Cents (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

T. B. CLENCH

8320. T. B. CLENCH

J. Quarters (1): 1861(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

G.A. COBAUGH

8460. G. A. COBAUGH

B. Large Cents (2): 1811(1), 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

S. P. COBB

8480. S. P. COBB

B. Large Cents (2): 1805(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (2): 1853(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

N. CODY

8560. N. CODY

B. Large Cents (4): 1803(1), 1827(1), 1831(1), 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. COFRAN

8630. J. COFRAN.

B. Large Cents (1): 1842(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1884(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

F.P. COLBY

8710. F.P. COLBY
F. Nickels (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

COLE

8750. COLE

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. W. COLLINS

Urbana, Ohio

8900. G. W. COLLINS / URBANA, O.

J. Quarters (2): 1853(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

H. COLMAN

Boston, Massachusetts

A Harry
worked as a
and 9 Water st at 46 Devonshire
1855 - 1860

8930. H. COLMAN

B. Large Cents (1): 1830(1)
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

8940. H. COLMAN / BOSTON

B. Large Cents (1): 1817(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

8950. H. COLMAN / BOSTON / MAKER / BOSTON / 69 / BOSTON

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

8960. H. COLMAN / MAKER / BOSTON

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

8965. MAKER BOSTON / H. COLEMAN / BOSTON MAKER

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA

J. W. Scott and Company of New York City purchased the reverse die used by the C.S.A. in 1861 to strike four specimens of the Confederate pattern half dollar. During the 1870's Scott also acquired 500 examples of the 1861 New Orleans Mint half dollar, many of which were issued by the Confederacy after Louisiana seceeded from the Union. The reverse of each piece was milled off and stamped with the Confederate die. This same die was also used by Scott to produce store cards in white metal.

9180. CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA / (Confederate Arms) / HALF DOL.

K. Half Dollars (500 Issued).
Values: VF $600.00 XF $1000.00

COOK

9340. COOK

K. Half Dollars (2): 1837(1), 1877(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. B. COOK

9380. E. B. COOK

B. Large Cents (2): 1806(1), 1826(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. COOK

9400. J. COOK.

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. J. COOK

9420. R. J. COOK

B. Large Cents (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. Quarters (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S. COOK

9430. S. COOK

B. Large Cents (2): 1840(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

COOPER'S COFFEE ROOM

9480. COOPER'S / COFFEE ROOM / 103 NASSAU ST.

W. One Reales (2): 1808(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

COREY'S OINTMENT

Corey's Ointment seems to have been a patent medicine. The countermark had a similar advertising purpose to the "Use G.G.G." slogan of Goddard's Goose Grease.

9560. TRY / COREY'S / OINTMENT

H. Dimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $130.00
J. Quarters (7): 1853(3), 1856(1), 1857(2), 1858 (1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $130.00
K. Half Dollars (3): 1854(3).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $130.00

H. B. CORKINS

9610. H. B. CORKINS

J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1879(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

B. P. CORVAN

9710. B. P. CORVAN

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

T. COSTER

Montreal, Quebec

9730. T. COSTER / MONTREAL

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

J. WILLIS COTTON

Walkerton, Indiana

9740. J. W. COTTON, WALKERTON, IND. / 1875
Rev: GOOD HEALTH IS MORE WEALTH THAN MUCH MONEY

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

9750. WILLIS COTTON, WALKERTON, IND. / 1875
Rev: INDUSTRY AND ECONOMY SHOULD GO HAND IN HAND.

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

W. COX

9840. W. COX

A. Half Cents (2): 1835(1), 1855(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. CRANE

9950. J. CRANE

B. Large Cents (3): 1831(1), 1848(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. CRAWFORD

New York City, N. Y., and Philadelphia, Pa.

J. Crawford was a silversmith who worked in New York City c. 1815-1835 and in Philadelphia c. 1837-1843 (Hallenbeck, 1965c).

9990. J. CRAWFORD

B. Large Cents (2): 1827(1), 1833(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

V. F. CREAMERS

10000. V. F. CREAMERS

B. Large Cents (1): 1840(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1894(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

R. H. CRIST

10020. R. H. CRIST

D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864(1), 1868(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

B. F. CROOK

10080. B. F. CROOK

C. Small Cents (3): 1859(1), 1862(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

U. S. N. CROUSE

10170. U. S. N. CROUSE

B. Large Cents (1): 1846(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
F. Nickels (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

G. O. CURRIER

10310. G. O. CURRIER

C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
U. New Brunswick Cents (1): 1861(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

CURTIS

I have not seen these two specimens and they may be from different stamps.

10330. CURTIS

B. Large Cents (1): 1819(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. CURTIS

10335. F. CURTIS

A. Half Cents (1): 1793(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1821(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

S. CURTIS

10380. S. CURTIS

B. Large Cents (2): 1819(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

S. N. CURTISS

10430. S. N. CURTISS

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

T. L. CURTISS

10450. T. CURTISS.

J. Quarters (2): 1857(1), 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1839(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

N. CUSTER

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

10470. N. CUSTER / PHILADA

B. Large Cents (2): 1822(1), 1842(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

D & D

10530. D & D

B. Large Cents (3): 1803(1), 1831(1), 1831(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

D. W.

The obverse of these pieces has been milled off and countermarked. Dewitt identifies thses as political token of Daniel Webster for the 1852 presidential campaign (DW 1852-1), but it seems more likely that they are early trade tokens.

10540. (Eagle) / D. W.

A. Half Cents (2): 1807(1), 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. D'ANGELO

Newark, New Jersey

10660. R. D'ANGELO / WARM & COLD / BATHS / 238 BROAD ST / NEWARK N. J.

X. Two Reales (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

DANA

10610. DANA.

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1835(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

A "Dr. Darby, consul
physician" is listed in the
1870 Boyd's Directory of
Washington, Georgetown &
Alexandria. specializing
in "female complaints
and diseases
of the
genital organs".
The same
person?

He lived in
downtown D.C..

DR. DARBY

Boston, Massachusetts

10690. CONSULT / DR. DARBY / BOSTON

W. One Reales (4): 1748(1), 1782(1), 1831(1), 1835(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
X. Two Reales (14): 1770(1), 1775(1), 1776(2), 1778(1), 1780(1), 1785(1), 1790(1), 1798(1), 1799(1), 1807(1), 1828(1), 1832(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
Y. Four Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $140.00 VF $210.00

10690/32060. This countermark is also found in combination with GOOD FOR A BOTTLE OF PIERCE'S ROSETTA HAIR TONIC.

K. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $335.00 VF $500.00

A. DAVIS

10790. A. DAVIS.

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. H. DAVIS

10890. H. H. DAVIS

B. Large Cents (3): 1820(1), 1843(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. DAVIS

10900. J. DAVIS

B. Large Cents (2): 1821(1), 1836(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1860(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

J. C. DAVIS

10910. J. C. DAVIS

J. Quarters (1): 1825(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

M. DAVIS

10930. M. DAVIS.

B. Large Cents (4): 1802(1), 1810(1), 1833(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. P. DAVIS

North Bloomfield, New York

11030. W. P. DAVIS / ENGINE CALENDER / & / TILE /

MACHINE / MANF'R / NO. BLOOMFIELD, N. Y.

C. Small Cents (2): 1863(1), 1875(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

D. H. DAY

11090. D. H. DAY

C. Small Cents (2): 1857(1), 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

GEORGE DELANO

11280. GEO. DELANO

B. Large Cent(1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

Doc → A Deakin -(Keokuk merchant on 1876 25¢

N. P. DEMAREST

Rochester, New York

11340. N. P. DEMAREST / ROCHESTER

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
C. Small Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

DENON

11420. DENON

B. Large Cents (2): 1830(1), 1850(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. W. DERBY

11450. H. W. DERBY

B. Large Cents (2): 1840(1), 1848(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

SEE DEUTRONOMY

11490. SEE DEUTRO- / NOMY 23: 1, 2!

A. Half Cents (1): 1834(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1833(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1832(1), 1834(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

DEVINS AND BOLTON

Montreal, Quebec

Richard J. Devins was born in Montreal in 1837, studied medicine at McGill University, and became a practicing pharmacist. He was first apprenticed in Montreal, but later went to work with Lanman and Kemp in New York City. On the death of his mother in 1857 he returned to Montreal, going into business for himself in 1861 next to the Old Court House on Notre Dame Street in a building which had been constructed by his father in 1837 (Baker, 1977).

In January of 1863 Devins announced that Bolton would become his partner. Baker (1977) could find no earlier information on Bolton, but it seems likely that Bolton suggested that the new partners stamp advertising on coins since a very rare merchant countermark is known which simply reads "Bolton's." The partnership was not dissolved until 1880. Devins continued to do business as a druggist until 1892 and advertisements under his brand name appear for various medicines until well into the 1920's.

Devins and Bolton stamped all the brass and copper tokens and foreign coins of penny and half penny size which passed through their hands, although they did not stamp silver coins. Only one larger piece is known with their countermark, a Leslie two pence token. The countermark is also found on blank planchets.

There are a number of minor varieties of the countermark. These are a result of the numerous stamps which were used to mark coins. Most pieces are stamped on the obverse.

Devins and Bolton hold the North American record for issuing advertising countermarks. While I cannot estimate the number of pieces they produced, a similar, but probably larger scale English advertising campaign by Pear's Soap resulted in the stamping of 250,000 coins (Scott, 1975:133). That figure gives us some idea of the commonness of the advertising countermark in the nineteenth century. While the latest known date of coin countermarked by Devins and Bolton is 1865, it has been speculated that the stamping may have continued on obsolete coins until 1870.

Devins and Bolton apparently attempted to circulate a bronze half penny token with the date of the Canadian Confederation (July 1, 1867). It is the only trade token to commemorate that event, but was such a close copy of the Canadian large cent that Customs confiscated the shipment of freshly minted tokens on its arrival from England. The firm advertised on that piece that everyone should, "Use Devin's Vegetable Worm Pastilles."

While Buckley (1979, 1981) has extensively cataloged this series, the census presented here undoubtedly underestimates the countermark's commonness because of the large number of duplicate dated coins existing in collections which have not been listed separately in past catalogs. Gould noted that he had this countermark in his collection on every date of U.S. large cent from 1827 to 1856, while Buckley (1981: 84) reports having seen 403 different examples in just one year!

11510. DEVINS / & / BOLTON / - / MONTREAL

B. American Large Cents (229): 1796(1), 1798(1), 1802(1), 1813(1), 1816(1), 1817(5), 1818(3), 1819(2), 1820(2), 1821(1), 1822(2), 1823(1), 1824(2), 1825(3), 1826(1), 1827(2), 1828(1), 1829(2), 1830(3), 1831(2), 1832(4), 1833(3), 1834(4), 1835(2), 1836(3), 1837(4), 1838(3), 1839(2), 1840(2), 1841(1), 1842(1), 1843(4), 1844(3), 1845(6), 1846(4), 1847(7), 1848(11), 1849(3), 1850(7), 1851(10), 1852(7), 1853(17), 1854(14), 1855(1), 1856(4), UK(67).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
O. American Colonial Coins (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
O1. Connecticut Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
O2. Massachusetts Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
O3. Vermont Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
P. American Hard Times Tokens (6).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
Q. American Civil War Tokens (2).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
R. J. G. Merritt, New York City Store Cards (1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
S. Canadian Tokens (223).
Values: VG $13.00 VF $20.00
BB. English Half Pennies (11): 1748(1), 1773(1), 1774(1), 1777(1), 1783(1), 1806(1), 1853(1), 1862 (1), UK(3).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
DD. English Tokens (9).
Values: VG 30.00 VF $50.00
EE. Irish Half Pennies (5): 1766(1), 1769(1), 1776 (1), 1781(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
FF. Austrian Kreuzers (1): 1816(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
GG. Danish Skillings (1): 1771(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
HH. French Sous (1): UK(1).

Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

II. French Five Centimes (1): 1799(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

JJ. French Colonies Five Centimes (2): 1827(1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

KK. Guernsey Four Doubles (1): 1830(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

LL. Norwegian Skillings (3): 1816(1), 1833(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

MM. Norwegian Two Skillings (1): 1833(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

NN. Portuguese Ten Reis (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $75.00

OO. St. Helena Half Pennies (1): 1821(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

PP. Spanish Eight Maravedis (3): 1842(1), 1844(1), 1850(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

QQ. St. Settlements Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

RR. Swedish Five Ores (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

WILLIAM P. DEWITT

Elmira, New York

According to the 1857 Elmira City Directory William P. Dewitt was a gunsmith whose business was located at 418 Water Street opposite the Chemung Canal Bank. Although he continues to be listed until the 1892 edition, the countermarking seems to have been done in the late 1850's.

11560. W. P. DEWITT / ELMIRA

A. Large Cents (5): 1803(1), 1850(2), 1853(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
H. Dimes (5): 1832(1), 1840(1), 1841(1), 1843(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1777(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

DEXTER

11580. DEXTER

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. W. DIXON

11750. R. W. DIXON

C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S. DOW

12040. S DOW

C. Small Cents (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

P. K. DOYLE

12130. P. K. DOYLE

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. P. DUTTON

12590. W. P. DUTTON

B. Large Cents (2): 1848(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. C. DYER

This is one of the few countermarks known stamped with another legitimate merchant countermark. Two sizes of the stamp are known: I). Small (XXXX mm), II). Large (XXXX mm).

12650. C. C. DYER

B. Large Cents (24): 1798(1), 1803(2), 1816(1),

1817(1), 1819(1), 1824(2), 1826(1), 1828(2), 1829(1), 1830(1), 1831(3), 1833(1), 1837(1), 1840(1), UK(5).
Values: VG $6.00 VF $9.00

G. Half Dimes (2): 1803(1), 1829(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00

W. One Reales (2): 1798(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

X. Two Reales (3): UK(3).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

12650/29080. This countermark is also found in combination MYERS.

B. Large Cents (1): 1803(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E

Duffield notes that the letters "E" and "L" are often found on 1815 and 1825 quarters and comments that, "These pieces are quite numerous, one cataloguer refers to them as an 'inexhaustive lot'" (1919, Nos. 1345-6). It is often suggested that "E" stands for "excess" and "L" for "light," indicating relative weights used in some sort of mint test, but there does not seem to be a significant difference in the weights associated with these two types. The coins are often found in high grades, one being cataloged as a "proof."

12750. E

J. Quarters (17): 1815(13), 1825(4).
Values: VF $350.00 XF $600.00

EARLY AMERICAN COPPER CLUB

These are recent issues of the Early American Copper Club. They are cataloged here since they could be mistaken for nineteenth century tokens. Similar issues exist for other numismatic organizations but they are more readily identified as recent products and have not been cataloged here. An example is "ANA / 1976" which appears on a wide variety of world coins.

According to John Wright the "EAC / 69" pieces were made by Tom Wolf in Miami and were given to participants in a regional Early American Copper Club meeting held in conjunction with a Miami coin show. Similar types of countermarked pieces were given out at Miami regional meetings in 1969, 1970 and 1974 and at the national meetings in Cocoa Beach in 1979 and San Francisco in 1984. The pieces issued in 1970 and later are stamped with the location, the recipient's name or initials, and in 1974 the recipient's membership number. Some half cents and Civil War tokens have also been countermarked.

12780. EAC / 69

A. Large Cents (3): 1810(1), 1851(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $2.00 VF $3.00
EE. Newfoundland Half Dollars (1): 1899(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50

EPHRAIM BRASHER

New York City, New York

Ephraim Brasher was born in New York in 1744. He is famous to coin collectors for having struck the Brasher Doubloon, the world's most valuable coin. At one time he lived next door to George Washington. In 1790 his silversmithing firm became E. Brasher and Company. Breen (1958) very persuasively argues that the "E.B" in oval countermarks were stamped by Brasher when he and David Ott were assayers of foreign coins for the United States government. The American State Papers records an expenditure of $27 to John Shield, assignee of Ephraim Brasher, for assays of various coins made under contract by Brasher in 1792 for the U.S. Mint.

At that time Brasher, or his assignee, seems to have countermarked all the foreign gold pieces that they assayed with Brasher's hallmark. They were brought them up to their proper weight with a gold plug when necessary. These pieces are generally found with edge scratches indicating that they were rubbed against a test stone in order to check their fineness.

Many the coins in this census were recorded from listings in one hundred year old auction catalogs. Gold coins in these auctions were usually refered to by nicknames (such as "Joe") instead of denomination and even the denomination names often differed from catalog to catalog (6400 Reis is the same as Four Escudos).

Because of this confusion, it is possible that some of the denominations listed below are incorrect.

12710. E.B

N. Brasher Doubloons (9).
Values: VF $300,000 XF $475,000
EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (7): 1727(1), 1747(1), 1754(1), 1757(1), 1774(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $ 650.00 VF $1,000.00
FF. British One Forth Guineas (1): 1718(1).
Values: VG $650.00 VF $1,000.00
GG. British Half Guineas (2): 1760(1), 1780(1).
Values: VG $650.00 VF $1,000.00
HH. British Guineas (11): 1734(1), 1749(2), 1750(2), 1751(1), 1759(1), 1760(1), 1779(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $650.00 VF $1,000.00
II. French Louis d'Or(1): UK(1).
Values: VG $650.00 VF $1,000.00
JJ. Spanish American Eight Escudos (1): 1787(1).
Values: VG $800.00 VF $1,200.00
KK. Portuguese 6400 Reis (11): 1735(1), 1750(1), 1754 (1), 1755(3), 1757(1), 1766(1), 1767(1), 1769(1).
Values: VG $650.00 VF $1,000.00

1510/12710. This countermark is also found in combination with "B."

EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (1): 1757(1).
Values: VG $1300.00 VF $2,000.00
HH. English Guineas (1): 1749(1).
Values: VG $1300.00 VF $2,000.00

1510/12710/Govt. This countermark is also found in combination with: 1). "G" stamped three times for Grenada in 1798, 2). "S" stamped three times and "IS" stamped once for St. Vincent c. 1798.

KK. Portuguese 6400 Reis (1): 1763(1).
Values: VG $1650.00 VF $2,500.00

EB in Square

Ephraim Brasher used a number of hallmarks to sign his silver works including "E.B" in an oval and "EB" in a square, but he is not the only American silversmith to have used an "EB" in square mark (another was Elias Boudinot of Philadelphia). Brasher only assayed foreign gold coins for the U.S. government and his assay mark should not appear on American or foreign silver coins. The "EB" in square stamp does not appear to exactly match Brasher's known square hallmark and it is probably the hallmark of another silversmith.

12720. EB (in Square)

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1799(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1794(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. G. & S. M. COMPANY

12730. E. G. & S. M. / CO.

L. Silver Dollars (2): 1872(1), 1900(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

E & J K

12755. E & J K

B. Large Cents (3): 1852(1), 1854(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. & N. A. R.

12760. E. & N. A. R.

B. Large Cents (2): 1827(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. S. & COMPANY

12770. E. S. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

E. D. EAMES

12820. E. D. EAMES

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. EASTON

12860. E. EASTON

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

N. EATON

12930. N. EATON

B. Large Cents (2): 1849(1), 1850(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

EBLING'S COLUMBIAN GARDEN

New York City, New York

13010. EBLING'S / COLUMBIAN / GARDEN

X. Two Reales (2): 1793(1), 1800(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

13020. EBLING'S / COLUMBIAN / GARDEN / 200 / BOWERY /

N. Y.

X. Two Reales (6): 1754(1), 1789(1), 1800(1), UK (3).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

W. EL

13130. W. EL

A. Half Cents (1): 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. ELLIS

Two different varieties of this countermark are currently known: I). J. ELLIS (small letters without period), II). J. ELLIS. (large letters with period). Generally I have not been able to distinguish the varieties of countermark from the reports that have been sent to me.

13230. J. ELLIS

13240. J. ELLIS.

B. Large Cents (2): 1838(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (5): 1824(1), 1857(4).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

JOHN ELLIS & COMPANY

13250. JOHN / ELLIS & CO

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. W. EMERY

13340. F. W. EMERY

B. Large Cents (2): 1846(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

B. T. ENGLI

13440. B. T. ENGLI

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

G. EVANS

13550. G. EVANS

D. Two Cent Pieces (6): 1864(2), 1865(2), UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

T. EVANS

13590. T. EVANS

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1777(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

EVERDELL

13610. EVERDELL

B. Large Cents (2): 1818(1), 1831(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. P. EVERETT

13630. E. P. EVERETT

B. Large Cents (13): 1836(1), 1837(1), 1842(1), 1843(1), 1846(2), 1847(1), 1849(1), 1850(2), 1853(2), 1855(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. W. FARIS

Cincinnati, Ohio

These advertising tokens appear to have been issued by a very early daguerrotype photographer. "J. Faris" is first listed in the 1843 City Directory rooming at Dr. Carioll's. The same person (?) or a relative is called "Thomas Faris" in the 1846 edition, but is at the same address. He worked with Ezekial C. Hawkins of Hawkins & Faris Photographers. By 1848 this Faris had a separate establishment in the Melodean Building and continued to be listed until the 1858 Directory.

13790. FARIS / CINCINNATI.

EE. French Five Francs (1): 1819(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $450.00

13800. J W FARIS / J W FARIS / CINCINNATI / FARIS

W. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

S. B. FARMER

13810. S. B. FARMER

B. Large Cents (2): 1837(1), 1843(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

L. FATE

13866. L. FATE

B. Large Cents (2): 1830(1), 1850(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. FAY

13880. W. FAY

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

FEIGENSPAN'S BREWERY

Newark, New Jersey

C. Feigenspan and Company of Newark is still in business today as Christian Feigenspan, Inc. on Belmont Avenue.

13930. DRINK / FEIGENSPAN'S / LAGER

J. Quarters (3): 1855(1), 1876(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $180.00 VF $275.00
K. Half Dollars (3): 1875(1), 1876(2).
Values: VG $180.00 VF $275.00

J. H. FERGUSON

14040. J. H. FERGUSON

B. Large Cents (3): 1847(1), 1848(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. W. FERNALD

14050. R. W. FERNALD

F. Nickels (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (2): 1858(2).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (3): 1833(1), 1835(2).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

FINDLAY & MCWILLIAN

Montreal, Quebec

Findlay and McWilliam are listed as wholesale confectioners at 519 St. Paul Street in the Montreal City Directories of 1868/9 and 1870/1. One of the partners was Johnathan Findlay, who continued to be listed through the 1873/4 edition.

14170. FINDLAY / & / MCWILLIAM / - / MONTREAL

B. U. S. Large Cents (7): 1825(1), 1836(1), 1838 (1), 1845(1), 1847(1), 1850(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00
BB. English Halfpennies (1): 1724(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00
DD. Counterfeit English Halfpennies (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

A. FISK

14280. A. FISK

B. Large Cents (2): 1798(1), 1850(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. FLANAGAN'S PUNCH,

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

14390. R. FLANAGAN'S / PUNCH / (Punch Bowl) / 112. N. 6TH ST

X. Two Reales (6): 1784(1), 1787(1), 1797(1), 1807(1), UK (2).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00
R. Campaign Tokens of Zachery Taylor (1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

J. FLATHER

14400. J. FLATHER.

B. Large Cents (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. FOOT

14570. E. FOOT

B. Large Cents (3): 1814(1), 1835(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

FORD AUTOMOBILE CO.

Many coins have been found for a number of years stamped with the Ford Automobile Company logo. An editor's note in the 1958 Numismatist reads, "The tale of the Ford Company offering a new car in return for certain specified coins is an old one that crops up periodically..." (1958: 289). There is no evidence to support this theory and examination of various "Ford" counterstamps suggests that most came from different puches, although almost all are of the same letter style. This probably means that they were stamped by employees as keepsakes.

14600. FORD

C. Small Cents (6): 1892(1), 1905(1), 1906(2), 1915(1) 1918(1), 1921(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00
F. Nickels (9): 1893(1), 1907(1), 1908(1), 1915(1), 1917(1), 1919(1), 1920(2), UK(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00
H. Dimes (3): 1907(1), 1911(1), 1913(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
J. Quarters (2): 1898(1), 1899(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
K. Half Dollars (8): 1918(1), 1940(1), 1942(1), 1944(2), 1945(2), 1962(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

C. FORD

14650. C. FORD

J. Quarters (3): 1838(1), 1859(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

14650/23700. This countermark is also found in combination with S. LAKE.

A. Half Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

C. FORSBERG

14740. C. FORSBERG

J. Quarters (2): 1853(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. H. FOWLER

14910. J. H. FOWLER

B. Large Cents (3): 1846(1), 1848(1), 1849(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN FANTASIES

This medal die is found on a number of nineteenth century coins and the medal itself is known as a klippe. All known examples are in uncirculated condition and were apparently stamped during the 1940's.

14990. BENJAMIN FRANKLIN / (Bust of Franklin)

B. Large Cents (4): 1827(1), 1847(1), 1848(1), 1850(1).
Values: XF $10.00 UNC $15.00
K. Half Dollars(2): 1834(1), 1876(1).
Values: XF $12.00 UNC $18.00

R. L. FRAZER

LAWRENCE, KANSAS TERRITORY

R. L. Frazer was a jeweler in Lawrence, Kansas Territory. "KT" indicates the Kansas Territory which was formed in 1854. Kansas became a state in 1861.

15020. R. L. FRAZER, JEWELER, LAWRENCE, KT

J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $400.00 VF $600.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1855(1), 1858(1).
Values: VG $400.00 VF $600.00

FRENCH

15080. FRENCH

B. Large Cents(2): 1807(1), 1844(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

FRENCH & SON

15090. FRENCH & SON

K. Half Dollars (3): 1840(1), 1857(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

E M FREY

15140. E M FREY

A. Half Cents (1): 1834(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1850(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. W. FULLER

Indiana

Sharpsville, ~~Pennsylvania~~.

The countermarks of J. W. Fuller are very unusual because each piece is hand stamped from individual letter punches. Most advertising countermarks were stamped from punches consisting either of entire advertisements or individual words which could be stamped to produce a variety of advertisment slogans.

15290. J. W. FULLER / JEWELER

F. Nickels (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

15300. J. W. FULLER / JEWELER / SHARPSVILLE

F. Nickels (6): 1866(3), 1867(1), 1868(1), 1869(1).

Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

S. FULTON

15340. S. FULTON

B. Large Cents (2): 1814(1), 1829(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G B

15365. G B (in Serrated Diamond)

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

GODDARD'S GOOSE GREASE

"G.G.G." is generally thought to mean "Goddard's Goose Grease" and "G.G.G.G." to represent "Goddard's Great Goose Grease," which were early partent medicines.

15380. USE / G. G. G.

B. Large Cents (33): 1803(1), 1812(2), 1817(1), 1819(1), 1832(1), 1834(1), 1837(1), 1838(1), 1842(1), 1846(1), 1847(1), 1848(7), 1851(3), 1852(4), 1853(3), 1854(2), 1855(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00
E. Three Cents Silver (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
G. Half Dimes (11): 1836(1), 1837(1), 1838(1), 1839(1), 1843(1), 1849(1), 1853(2), 1854(1), 1856(2).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
H. Dimes (26): 1822(1), 1832(1), 1837(1), 1841(3), 1843(3), 1850(1), 1853(12), 1854(1), 1855(2), 1856(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
J. Quarters (5): 1853(2), 1854(2), 1855(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
S. Canadian Tokens (4).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

15390. USE / G. G. G. / & / G. G. G. G.

B. Large Cents (49): 1789(1), 1803(1), 1810(1), 1814(1), 1823(2), 1824(1), 1828(2), 1829(2), 1837(1), 1838(3), 1840(1), 1841(2), 1843(1),

1844(1), 1845(1), 1846(2), 1847(2), 1848(3), 1851(5), 1852(3), 1853(1), 1854(3), 1855(3), 1856(2), 1857(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

H. Dimes (1): 1842(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. Quarters (4): 1853(2), 1854(2).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

G R NINETEENTH CENTURY FANTASTIES

Quite a number of Spanish American pillars eight reales were countermarked "G R," "G R / 5," "G R / 5 / ORD," or other similar inscriptions for sale to collectors as legitimate governmental countermarks during the 1880's or 1890's. No such official issues ever existed, but the pieces have been attributed to a number of West Indies islands and Quebec (Caldecott, 1904) over the past one hundred years under the assumption that the inscription stands for "Ordinance of the Fifth Year of King George of England."

Some reviewers advocated ignoring pricing these issues. I have priced them for two reasons. First, they are legitimately collectable as fantasies and have a status similar to the more famous nineteenth century copies of colonial coins. Second, and more importantly, many auctioneers of world coins routinely attempt to equate "fantasy" with "very rare and valuable." These prices are an attempt to put an upper bound on such exaggerated price estimates.

15430. G R / 5

Z. Spanish American Pillars Eight Reales.
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

15440. G R / 5 (Vertical slash through "5")

Z. Spanish American Pillars Eight Reales.
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

15450. G R / 5 / ORD

Z. Spanish American Pillars Eight Reales.
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

15460. G R / 5 / ORD (An "X" stamped across the "ORD" as if the piece has been cancelled).

Z. Spanish Ameican Pillars Eight Reales.
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

G W FANTASIES

These pieces are apparent fantasies supposedly issued for Lafayette's visit to the United States in 1824. "G W" allegedly stands for George Washington. Unlike the legitimate issues of this period, some of which show extensive circulation, all examples of the "G W" mark which I have traced show no wear to the countermark.

Such fantasy countermarks substantially reduce the value of the few scarce or rare coins upon which they are found. It is common, however, to find a few rare coins countermarked with such a fantasy stamp. This is one means by which counterfeiters attempted to give their fantasy issues legitimacy. (For pricing comments see "G R Fantasies."

15470. G W

B. Large Cents (1): 1801(1).
Values: VF $6.00 XF $9.00
H. Dimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VF $6.00 XF $9.00
J. Quarters (1): 1818(1).
Values: VF $6.00 XF $9.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1807(1).
Values: VF $6.00 XF $9.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1802(1).
Values: VF $10.00 XF $15.00
W. One Reales (1): 1791(1).
Values: VF $6.00 XF $9.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1780(1), 1792(1).
Values: VF $6.00 XF $9.00
O. Washington Cents (1): 1783(1).

Values: VF $10.00 XF $15.00

G. W. C.

15485. G. W. C. (Often stamped a number of times, generally twice)

A. Half Cents (13): 1809(1), 1825(1), 1828(1), 1832(4), 1834(1), 1835(2), 1845(1), 1849(1) 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WASHINGTON INAGURAL BUTTON DIE FANTASIES?

These two countermarks appear to be imitations of the button dies produced for the inaguration of George Washington in 1789. The marks are found on blank planchets, as are the button dies, but these stamps also appear on coins issued after 1789, which means that they pieces cannot be contemporary. The only example I have photographically examined clearly did not circulate after having been stamped. These pieces may be recent issues, but their exact date of issue is uncertain.

15475. (Thirteen Stars and Three Floral Springs around) G W

O. Colonials (3).
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1794(1).

15480. LONG LIVE THE PRESIDENT (around) G W

O. Colonials (1).
EE. British Shillings (1): 1790(1).

T. B. GALBRAITH

15540. T. B. GALBRAITH

C. Small Cents (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
EE. Nova Scotia Cents (1): 1861(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

T. B. GALBRAITH

15540. T. B. GALBRAITH

C. Small Cents (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
EE. Nova Scotia Cents (1): 1861(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

G. N. GALE

15560. G. N. GALE

B. Large Cents (1): 1807(1), 1826(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1784(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. S. GAY

15860. W. S. GAY

K. Half Dollars (1): 1827(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. W. GEHRIG

Chicago, Illinois

J. W. Gehrig is listed as a photographer in the Chicago City Directories of 1872 to 1883.

15900. J. W. GEHRIG PHOTOGRAPHER.

K. Half Dollars (2): 1849(1), 1877(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

GEORGE GERRY

Athol, Massachusetts

According to local newspapers, George Gerry came to Athol c. 1846-1850 (the accounts differ) and founded the George Gerry and Son Textile Machinery Company in 1853. He died in 1876 and the business passed to his son and remained under family control until 1981. Its principal product was a "textile picker," which recycled old cloth through a shredding process.

165990. G. GERRY

B. Large Cents (2): 1836(1), 1847(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

16000. G. GERRY / ATHOL MASS.

B. Large Cents (6): 1830(1), 1836(1), 1843(1), 1846(1), 1847(1), 1852(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

FRED GIES

Detroit, Michigan

Fred Gies came to Detroit in 1830 from Neustadt, Germany. He was captain of Company A of the 23rd Michigan Regiment during the Civil War and advertised himself on his Civil War tokens (Fuld-225AG) as a "Dealer in Groceries and Provisions, Hay & Straw, Boots & Shoes." Gies stamped a number of Civil War tokens with his name. These are primarily his own issues, but a few pieces of other merchants are also known with the countermark, which was probably struck by mistake. Gladfelter notes that the merchant's name on the original tokens is variously spelled "Gies," "Geis," or "Geiss" and suggests that the countermarking may have been done simply to let Gies' customers know the correct spelling of his name.

16090. F. GIES

Q. Civil War Tokens (138).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. B. GILMAN

16190. E. B. GILMAN

A. Large Cents (4): 1817(1), 1831(1), 1853(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1870(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (2): 1857(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. M. GLYNN

16350. E. M. GLYNN. / GUNSMITH.

B. Large Cents (3): 1819(1), 1849(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

IN GOD WE TRUST

16370. IN GOD WE TRUST

J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1860(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

J. M. GRAF

16780. J. M. GRAF

D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864(1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. W. GRAHAM

16780. C. W. GRAHAM

B. Large Cents (2): 1846(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. GRAHAM

16820. W. GRAHAM

B. Large Cents (2): 1806(1), 1849(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

GRANT

16900. GRANT

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

A. B. GRANT

16910. A. B. GRANT.

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (2): 1855(1), 1858(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

H. M. GRANT

16920. H. M. GRANT

B. Large Cents (1): 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. M. GREELY

17010. H. M. GREELY

C. Small Cents (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. Nickels (2): 1866(1), 1867(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. T. GRICE

17150. J. T. GRICE

B. Large Cents (2): 1817(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

GRIFFIN

Hudson, New York

These are very unusual countermarks as they are so small and lightly struck. J. W. Carberry suggests the pieces may be typical of the earliest issues of many merchants who initially struck coins with whatever stamps were available. The only practical way that a merchant could tell if a stamp was useful and large enough to be noticed was to circulate a few coins and see how people responded.

17160. GRIFFIN / HUDSON

B. Large Cents (2): 1847(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
X. One Reales (1): 1780(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

H. A. GRISWOLD

17240. H. A. GRISWOLD

B. Large Cents (1): 1819(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1840(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

A. K. P. GROVER

17250. A. K. P. GROVER

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WILLIAM GRUMBINE

Hanover, Pennsylvania

17330. WM. GRUMBINE / COACH / MAKER / HANOVER, PA.

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $325.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1796(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $325.00

H & G

17520. H & G

B. Large Cents (2): 1810(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H & K

17540. H & K

B. Large Cents (3): 1816(1), 1824(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H M THREE CENTS

New York City, New York

17550. H.M / N. YORK / 3 / CENTS

B. Large Cents (2): 1828(1), 1831(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

H & M

B. Large Cents (2): 1826(1), 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H M G

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

17560. H M G / PHILA

B. Large Cents (7): 1833(4), 1837(1), 1838(1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

H W C

These pieces are probably early trade tokens or work tallies. "PT" presumably represents "pints."

17600. 1 / H W C / PT

B. Large Cents (3): 1848(1), 1850(1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00

17610. 2 / H W C / PT

B. Large Cents (1): 1848(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00

17610/Etc. This countermark is also found on a coin which was used a trial piece by a punch maker. It is also stamped with S. L. PHELPS (31905), J. H. PROAL (32885), G. J. TATRO (39335), A. D. TYRREL (40775), R. M. WOODVILLE (44345) and J. H. T. None of these other stamps are now known on any other coin.
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

H. HALE

17760. H. HALE

C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1855(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. F. HANLEY

18080. J. F. HANLEY

U1. Canadian Dimes (1): 1858(1).
U2. Canadian Quarters (1): 1881(1).

C. HANNUM

18110. C. HANNUM

B. Large Cents (3): 1798(1), 1817(1), 1822(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

D. W. HARRIMAN

18330. D. W. HARRIMAN

B. Large Cents (2): 1840(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WILLIAM HART

Mayville, Wisconsin

18480. WM. HART / JEWELER / MAYVILLE, / WIS.

J. Quarters (3): 1853(1), 1857(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

18490. WM. HART / MAYVILLE, / WIS.

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1779(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

HASCY

Albany, New York?

Rulau (1982: 51) tentatively identifies this mark as that of Alexander or Nelso Hascy, who were silversmiths in Albany around the year 1849.

18610. HASCY
B. Large Cents (1): 1840(1), 1845(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

G. W. HASTINGS

18670. G. W. HASTINGS

B. Large Cents (2): 1804(1), 1814(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

HATCH'S RESTAURANT

Lacrosse, Wisconsin

18690. HATCH'S / -.- / RESTAURANT / COR MAIN. & 3RD STS. / LAX, WIS.

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
F. Nickels (11): 1867(2), 1868(2), 1872(1), 1873 (2), UK(4).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

E. C. HATCH

18700. E. C. HATCH

C. Small Cents (3): 1859(1), 1863(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1863(1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

HAWES

18760. HAWES

B. Large Cents (2): 1823(1), 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. G. HAYES AND H. BROWN

18905. G. G. HAYES / H. BROWN / WARRENTED
B. Large Cents (2): 1802(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

C. HEATH

19010. C. HEATH

B. Large Cents (2): 1837(1), 1849(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. HEASELDEN

18980. H. HEASELDEN

B. Large Cents (3): 1818(1), 1841(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

A. HENDERSON

This may be the hallmark of A.A. Henderson, a Philadelphia silversmtih, but I have not seen a specimen to compare it to his hallmark.

19180. A. HENDERSON

B. Large Cents (3): 1818(1), 1851(1), 1853(1).

Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. O. HILL

19560. E. O. HILL
 B. Larage Cents (2): 1819(1), 1820(1).
 Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. F. HILL

19560. H. F. HILL.
 B. Large Cents (1): 1844(1).
 Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
 W. One Reales (1): 1793 (1).
 Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

I. HILL

19570. I. HILL

 B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
 Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
 P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
 Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. HOE & COMPANY

New York City, New York

R. Hoe and Company was a printing press and saw manufacturer that begain operation around 1805.

19800. R. HOE & CO.

B. Large Cents (3): 1827(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1860(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
EE. Austrian Kreuzers (1): 1816(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

19805. HOE & CO. NEW YORK

B. Large Cents (2): 1835(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

B. C. HOFF

19830. B. C. HOFF (Usually stamped twice)

B. Large Cents (3): 1823(1), 1846(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1835(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
J. Quarters (12): 1853(5), 1854(1), 1856(1), 1857 (2), 1858(3).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. HOOD

19960. J. HOOD

B. Large Cents (1): 1849(1).
Values: VG $6.00 VF $9.00
H. Dimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (2): 1859(1), 1888(1).

Values: VG $6.00 VF $9.00
U. New Brunswick Cents (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
BB. British Half Pennies (1): 1861(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
EE. British Crowns (1): 1820(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
FF. Essequibo and Demerara Stivers (1): 1813(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

ENOS HOOVER

19990. ENOS HOOVER / 1851 / (Eagle)

B. Large Cents (1): 1851(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

20000. ENOS HOOVER / NOV. 15, 1850

B. Large Cents (1): 1828(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

C. HORN

New York City, New York

Roy Van Ormer reports that C. Horn was a New York grocer on West 16th Street in the years 1863 and 1864.

20070. C. HORN / GROCER / 304 W. 16 ST. / N.Y.

C. Small Cents (2): 1860(1), 1862(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00

B. Large Cents (1): 1855(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $135.00

G. HORR

20090. G. HORR

B. Large Cents (3): 1831(1), 1838(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

HOUCK'S PANACEA

Baltimore, Maryland

Henry T. Houck was a merchant in Frederick, Maryland, before he came to Baltimore in 1828. He is listed in the 1835/40 City Directory as owning a "Laboratory and Botanic Panacea" at 121 Baltimore Street. In 1834 he marketed Houck's Panacea made "solely from vegetable matter." From 1840 to 1850 his laboratory was successively located at 10 South Charles, 16 Hanover, 15 South Liberty and 357 West Baltimore Streets. In 1851 it was located at 8 South Eutaw, but he was no longer the proprieter.

20140. HOUCK'S / PANACEA / BALTIMORE

J. Quarters (3): 1805(2), 1807(1).
Values: VG $350.00 VF $500.00
K. Half Dollars (53): 1795(1), 1805(1), 1806(1), 1807(4), 1808(1), 1809(1), 1811(2), 1817(1), 1821(1), 1822(2), 1823(1), 1824(2), 1826(1), 1827(2), 1828(2), 1829(2), 1830(4), 1831(2), 1832(6), 1833(4), 1834(8), 1835(1), 1836(2), UK(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $325.00
L. Silver Dollars (3): 1795(1), 1800(1), 1834(1).
Values: VG $1200.00 VF $1800.00
X. Two Reales (6): 1741(1), 1784(1), 1793(1), 1794 (1), 1804(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $450.00
EE. French Five Frances (2): 1824(1), 1834(1).
Values: VG $1200.00 VF $1800.00
FF. Prussian Talers (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $1200.00 VF $1800.00

H. W. HOUGHTON

20170. H. W. HOUGHTON (stamped a number of times)

B. Large Cents (1): 1849(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. M. HOUSTON

20230. G. M. HOUSTON

H. Dimes (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1855(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

HOWARD & DAVIS

Boston, Massachusetts

Howard and Davis manufactured both fire engines and clocks according to the 1850 City Directory. They were located at 34 Water Street.

20260. HOWARD & DAVIS / BOSTON

J. Quarters (2): 1819(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

A. L. HOWARD

20270. A. L. HOWARD

B. Large Cents (1): 1848(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. Small Cents (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. HOWE, JR.

20380. J. HOWE, JR.

B. Large Cents(1): 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

D. L. HOWLAND

20440. D. L. HOWLAND

B. Large Cents (1): 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1880(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. HOXIE

20450. W. HOXIE

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. HUBBELL

20510. W. HUBBELL

B. Large Cents (4): 1826(1), 1835(3).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

JENNIE HUBBS

20520. JENNIE / HUBBS

C. Small Cents (2): 1862(1), 1864(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00

O. S. HULL

20650. O. S. HULL

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

HUNT AND MOORE

This is probably a New England advertising countermark issued shortly after the Civil War.

20710. HUNT & MOORE

B. Large Cents (14): 1803(1), 1818(1), 1825(1), 1831(1), 1837(2), 1846(2), 1847 (1), 1851(4), UK(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
C. Small Cents (5): 1860(1), 1861(1), 1862(1), 1863 (1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864(1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

F. HUNT

20740. F. HUNT

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

F. O. HUNT

20750. F. O. HUNT

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1868(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

G. HUTTON

Canada

20890. G. HUTTON

T. Canadian Large Cents (3): 1881(1), 1886(2).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. HUTTON

Windsor

Since this countermark is only known on one American large cent and one Canadian token, its place of issue is uncertain. It may be from either Vermont or Ontario. Judging from this countermark and the others listed in this reference, it is obvious that American coins circulated extensively in nineteenth century Canada and Canadian tokens circulated in the northern areas of the United States.

20900. J. HUTTON / WINDSOR

B. Large Cents (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

I B

This token was once attributed to the Caribbean Island of Barbados on the assumption that the legend means "Isle Barbados" (Duffield-958). Later it was thought to be a twentieth century fantasy, but Rulau (1981A, second edition, 1983: 48) points out a specimen overstruck by Devins and Bolton, proving that "IB" is a legitimate nineteenth century issue. This is currently the only purposive countermark known to have been overstruck by another merchant. I have noted a number of types of "I B" stamp and not all the pieces listed here are necessarily the product of the same issuer.

20940. I B

A. Half Cents (1): 1807 (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (4): 1798(1), 1805(1), 1816(1), 1821 (1), 1823(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
BB. Counterfeit British Half Penny(1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
Z. Eight Reales (2): 1770(1), 1809 Counterfeit(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

11510/20940. This countermark is also overstuck by DEVINS & BOLTON.

B. Large Cents (1): 1825(1).
   Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

ISAAC B. BURBBAYGE'S GENERAL AGENCY AND INTELLIGENCE OFFICE

St. Louis, Missouri

Burbbagye ran an intelligence office and general agency in St. Louis selling maps of Western rivers, a wide variety of goods, and slaves. He is first listed at this occupation in the Directory of 1842 at 102 State Street, but was in business at least part time much earlier since he advertised in the 1854-1855 Illinois and Missouri State Directory that his business was "established between ten and twenty years ago." This would make its date of founding 1835.

With a name like Isaac B. Burbbayge it is easy to see why Burbbayge simply stamped "I. B. B." and St. Louis on his advertising tokens. This is a very important merchant issue for it is the only advertising countermark currently known to have been directly tied to slavery.

20960. I. B. B. / ST. LOUIS / MO

G. Half Dimes (2): 1836(1), 1852(1).
   Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
H. Dimes (1): 1828(1).
   Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1852(1), 1853(1).
   Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1807(1).
   Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

J. CANNON

This countermark appears to be a rebus legend representing the name "J. Cannon."

21230. J (Cannon)

G. Half Dimes (1): 1832(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
H. Dimes (1): 1835(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
J. Quarters (1): 1815(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

STEAMER JOHN DAVID MORGAN

Savannah, Georgia

The John David Morgan was built in New York City in 1828 and worked out of Savannah, Georgia until 1836. David Schenkman speculates that these pieces were given to customers as tickets when fares were purchased and were collected upon boarding (Rulau, 1981a: 13).

21240. (Paddle Wheel Steamer) / J. D. M.

A. Half Cents (18): 1811(1), 1828(16).
Values: VG $70.00 VF $110.00

* J * F *

21250. * J * F *

B. Large Cents (2): 1804(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

J. G.

21255. J. G.

B. Large Cents (1): 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1863(1), 1864(1).

Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J O P

This countermark appears to have nothing to do with the issues of Patenaude.

21295. J O P

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

JOSEPH OLIVA PATENAUDE

Nelson, British Columbia

Joseph Oliva Patenaude lost his jewelry firm after a court battle over the patent rights to an inexpensive method of refining silver ore. His life long passion subsequently became improving the condition of the Canadian silver mining industry through the free coinage of silver dollars (Gringras, 1959, 1982).

In 1935 he obtained 1000 Canadian silver dollars and stamped them with his hallmark "JOP." This is generally found on the reverse of the coins in the center of the canoe. Patenaude gave the pieces out in change at his optometry business in an attempt to demonstrate how widely silver dollars circulated and thus spur the Canadian government to coin more of them. That his plan was a failure is witnessed by the fact that numismatists were baffled until the late 1950's about the origin of the few such silver dollars that were discovered.

Patenaude continued the practice of marking silver dollars at least until 1949, apparently stopping after selling his business in 1950 (Gingras, 1982). Unfortunately the hallmark stamps he used to mark silver dollars were not destroyed following his death in 1956 and have recently been used to stamp a small number of additional silver dollars.

Two basic types of the countermark are known. The three separate punch variety is scarcer, but I have generally been unable to distinguish between the two varieties in auction listings and therefore cannot estimate their exact rarity.

21300. J O P (Three Separate Punches)

Values: VG $300.00 VF $450.00

21310. J. O. P. (Single Punch)

U. Canadian Silver Dollars (15): 1935(7), 1936(1), 1947(4), 1948(1), 1949(2).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $375.00

J & W

21320. J & W

B. Large Cents (1): 1816(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1858(1), 1860(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

JAQUITH

21550. JAQUITH

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

21560. JAQUITH / 98 BROADWAY

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

T. JENNESS

21630. T. JENNESS.

B. Large Cents (3): 1810(1), 1826(1), 1838(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

STEAMER JEWELL

New Orelans, Louisians?

These appear to be advertising tokens of the Steamer Jewell. Gould identifies this ship as running out of Portland, Maine, around the year 1900, but the countermarks appear to be much earlier. Schenkman suggests a number of other ships of the same name, the most likely was built in 1873 and ran out of New Orleans, Louisiana.

21710. STR. JEWELL

J. Quarters (2): 1853(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

G. A. JEWETT

21720. G. A. JEWETT

B. Large Cents (2): 1842(1), 1850(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

A. D. JOHNSON

21790. A. D. JOHNSON

B. Large Cents (2): 1827(1), 1836(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. H. JOHNSON

21820. C. H. JOHNSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1840(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. O. JOHNSON

21850. J. O. JOHNSON

B. Large Cents (4): 1811(1), 1838(1), 1851 (1), 1852(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

L. H. JOHNSON

21860. L. H. JOHNSON / PAT. APRIL, 1873

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

JONES

21900. JONES

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

JONES EXCHANGE HOTEL

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

The Jones Exchange Hotel issued trade tokens for 12 1/2 and 37 cents (Adams-238). Its countermark is also known on blank planchets, which may have been used as room checks.

21920. JONES / 3 (Eagle) 7
Rev: EXCHANGE / 37 / HOTEL

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

21930. JONES / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST.

X. Two Reales (2): 1807(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $160.00 VF $240.00
EE. Prussian Silver Coins (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $160.00 VF $240.00
FF. Russian Silver Coins (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $160.00 VF $240.00

21940. JONES / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST. / PHILA.

J. Two Reales (5): 1785(1), 1787(1), 1796 (2), UK(1).
Values: VG $160.00 VF $240.00

D. A. JONES

21980. D. A. JONES

B. Large Cents (2): 1835(1), 1842(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1835(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

21970. D. A. JONES / 1846

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. L. JONES

21980. F. L. JONES

B. Large Cents (3): 1840(1), 1849(1), 1852(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. JONES

This may be the hallmark of the Boston silversmith John B. Jones (1782-1854), but I have not been able to examine an example to verify this.

20020. J. JONES

B. Large Cents (3): 1795(1), 1830(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. B. JONES

Boston, Massachusetts

According to David Bowers, J. R. Jones was a Boston silversmith who worked with S. S. Ball around the year 1838.

22035. J. B. JONES

B. Large Cents (2): 1818(1), 1819(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

J. T. JONES

San Francisco, California

J. T. Jones ran a saloon in San Francisco called the Blue Wing in the 1850's. It became

> ... famous in connection with the shooting of Richardson by the gambler, Charles Cora, who was hanged by vigilantes... (The) business was on the east side of Montgomery Street between Commercial and Clay Streets, on what is now the southern section of the Bank of Italy Building (Quoted by Zerbe, 1919: 351).

22080. CORNER MONTG & COMMERCIAL ST. (around) SAN / J. T. JONES / FRANCO

J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $265.00 VF $400.00
X. Two Reales (5): 1761(1), 1770(1), 1780 (1), 1810 (1), UK(2).
Values: VG $235.00 VF $350.00
EE. Bolivian Two Sueldos (1): 1830(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $400.00

H. JUDSON

Syracuse, New York

22235. * / H. JUDSON

1 LINE

B. Large Cents (1): 1826 (1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1776(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

22240. * / H. JUDSON / SYRACUSE
X. Two Reales (1): 1775(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

M. G. KEASOR

22350. M. G. KEASOR

C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1871(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

E. KELLOGG

22440. E. KELLOGG

B. Large Cents (3): 1846(1), 1853(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1825(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

KENNEDY

22560. KENNEDY

B. Large Cents (1): 1839(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S. W. KENT

22600. S. W. KENT
B. Large Cents (2): 1820(1), 1825(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

KETCHUM AND COMPANY

Ottawa, Ontario

Ketchum and Company sold bicycles and sporting goods and is listed in the Ottawa City Directory each year from 1902 to 1930. The firm was owned by Zeb C. and Harry G. Ketchum and was originally located at 104-106 Bank Street, later moved to 48-56 Bank and finally to 137-139 Sparks Street.

22700. KETCHUM & CO. / OTTAWA

S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1902(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

WILLIAM H. KEY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

F.C. Key and his son, William were medalists and die sinkers located at 123 Arch Street from the year 1849 to about 1861, at which time they moved to 329 Arch Street (Rulau, 1983: 128). W. H. Key was appointed Assistant Engraver to the Philadelphia Mint in 1864 and produced a number of patterns and dies for U.S. coinage.

22720. W H KEY DIESINKER 329 ARCH ST. PHILA (on edge of coin)

C. Small Cents (2): 1862(1), 1864(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

M. C. KEYES

22730. M. C. KEYES

D. Large Cents (5): 1819(1), 1839(1), 1845 (2), 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. KIDD

22750. C. KIDD

B. Large Cents (2): 1840(1), 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

DR. KIDDER

East Boston, Massachusetts

Mrs. E. Kidder advertised a wide variety of medicines in the 1845 Boston City Directory. Either she or a relative later advertised that one should "Use Dr. Kidder's Family Pills."

22770. USE DR. KIDDER'S / FAMILY PILLS

B. Large Cents (7): 1817(1), 1829(1), 1840 (2), 1846 (1), 1847(1) UK(2).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
H. Dimes (1): 1821(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
W. One Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

D. M. KIDDER

22780. D. M. KIDDER

C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1863(1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

DR. KIMBALL

Boston, Massachusetts

22820. DR. KIMBALL / DENTIST. / BOSTON

K. Half Dollars (1): 1817(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
W. One Reales (1): 1807(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
EE. English Half Crowns (1): 1836(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

G. KIMBALL, JR.

22845. G. KIMBALL, JR.

B. Large Cents (1): 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

22845/Etc. This countermark is also known on a test coin with CAST STEEL (7080), E. R. GAY (15845), J. W. RISK (34405), and P. W. H.
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

C. W. KING

C. W. King was an early photographer or "artist," as the photographers called themselves.

22910. C. W. KING

J. Quarters (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $135.00

22920. C. W. KING / ARTIST

B. Large Cents (2): 1819(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $135.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $135.00

W. KING

22950. W. KING

B. Large Cents (2): 1837(1), 1845(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1874(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1772(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

A. KLINGER

Elkhart, Indiana

A. Klinger was listed as a watch maker and jeweler in the 1858-1859 Indiana State Business Directory. He is not listed in the 1860-1861 edition.

23140. A. KLINGER / JEWELER / ELKHART, IND.

B. Large Cents (5): 1831(1), 1832(1), 1855 (1), 1856 (1), UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $130.00 VF $210.00
EE. Belgium Five Centimes (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $130.00 VF $210.00

H. KLUGH

23160. H. KLUGH

B. Large Cents (1): 1814(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

KNECHT

Allentown, Pennsylvania

Knecht was an early wet-plate photographer from Allentown.

23180. AMBROTYPE BY KNECHT

W. One Reales (1): 1789(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1779(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

L. P. KNERR

This countermark appears to have been struck in the late 1840's. Two sizes are known: I). Small (XXXX mm), II). Large (XXXX mm).

23190. L. P. KNERR

B. Large Cents (7): 1796, 1803(1), 1840(1),

1843(1), 1847 (1), 1848(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

ALBERT KNIGHT'S MINERAL WATER SALOON

Baltimore, Maryland

Albert Knight came to Baltimore from Pr- ovidence, Rhode Island, in 1856. He sold mineral water at 99 Baltimore Street until 1860, at which time he went to Cuba, returning during the Civil War to sell mineral water for the Army Quartermasters Department. He died in New Bern, North Carolina, in 1863.

23230. A. KNIGHT'S / MINERAL / WATER SALOON

J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

23240. A. KNIGHT'S / MINERAL / WATER SALOON / 99 / BALTO STREET

B. Large Cents (1): 1838(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
X. Two Reales (9): 1773(1), 1777(1), 1787 (1), 1789 (1), 1800(1), 1808(1), 1839(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

J. KNIGHT

23260. J. KNIGHT

B. Large Cents (3): 1819(1), 1837(1), 1838(1).

F. S. KNOWLTON

23330. F. S. KNOWLTON

B. Large Cents (2): 1848(1), 1855(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

T. KNOX

Auburn, New York

T. Knox and Brother are listed in the 1872 Bradstreet Directory as boot and shoe merchants (Rulau, 1983).

23350. T. KNOX / AUBURN, N. Y.

B. Large Cents (2): 1848(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

W. KNOX

23360. W. KNOX

B. Large Cents (4): 1816(1), 1838(1), 1841 (1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

THOMAS KOSSUTH EXCHANGE

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

23440. KOSSUTH EXCHANGE / J / THOMAS / K / .PHILADA.

W. One Reales (2): 1778(1), 1782(1).
Values: VG $185.00 VF $275.00
X. Two Reales (3): 1747(1), 1778(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $185.00 VF $275.00

BILL KUETHE

Glen Burnie, Maryland

William Kuethe is the current editor of The Magic Cauldron. These countermarks are recent issues, but are cataloged because they easily could be mistaken for nineteenth century tokens.

23540. THE MAGIC CAULDRON / BILL / KUETHE

BB. English Half Pennies (c. 50 Issued).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
CC. English Pennies (c. 50 Issued).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
EE. French Five Centimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50

KUNKEL'S OPERA TROUPE

Baltimore, Maryland

George Kunkel was born in 1821 in Green- castle, Pennsylvania, and came to Baltimore in 1855. He managed various theaters in the city and his performers became known as Kunkel's Opera Troupe. They specialized in minstreal shows and at one time John Wilkes Booth was part of the company. Kunkel died in 1885. Two types of the countermark are known. They appear to be equally scarce.

23540. KUNKELS / OPERA / TROUPE

23545. KUNKEL'S / OPERA TROUPE

J. Quarters (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
W. One Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
X. Two Reales (16): 1736(1), 1744(1), 1755(1), 1774(1), 1780(1), 1783(1), 1785(2), 1788(1),

1790(1), 1795(1), 1797(1), 1811(1), 1815(1), 1823(1), 1833(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

EE. Bavarian Gulden(1): 1844(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

L

This enigmatic countermark is found on 1815 and 1825 quarters. For more information see "E".

23580. L

J. Quarters (7): 1815(5), 1825(2).
Values: VF $350.00 XF $600.00

W. S. LACEY

23640. W. S. LACEY

B. Large Cents (1): 1840(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S. LAKE

23700. S. LAKE

C. Small Cents (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

14650/23700. This is also found countermarked with C. FORD.

A. Half Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

LANCASTER

23770. LANCASTER

B. Large Cents (1): 1829(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

I. LANE

23840. I. LANE

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

A. LAPHAM

23900. A. LAPHAM
B. Large Cents (2): 1818(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

S. LATUR

23970. S. LATUR

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. LEARY

24080. J. LEARY.

B. Large Cents (2): 1842(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. H. LEE

24130. C. H. LEE

C. Small Cents (1): 1874(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. LEVIS

This is an early advertising countermark apparently issued during the 1830's.

24380. W. LEVIS (On Curved Ribbon).

24385. W. LEVIS (In Rectangle).

A. Half Cents (1): 1807(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1819(1), 1827(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
H. Dimes (3): 1830(1), 1835(1), 1836(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1807(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
X. Two Reales (6): 1773(1), 1779(1), 1781(1), 1790 (1), 1795(1), 1796(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

C. J. LEWIS

24400. C. J. LEWIS.

B. Large Cents (3): 1822(1), 1847(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1857(1), 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C Lewis

LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY

24450. LEX., KY.

B. Large Cents (1): 1835(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1813(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

A. G. LONG

24790. A. G. LONG

B. Large Cents (2): 1833(1), 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. W. LOOMIS

24830. E. W. LOOMIS

B. Large Cents (13): 1800(1), 1817(2), 1819(1), 1834(1), 1846(1), 1848(2), 1850(1), 1851(1), 1853(1), 1854(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. I. LOOMIS

24860. R. I. LOOMIS

M. Trade Dollars (2): 1877(1), 1878(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

S. LOOMIS

24880. S. LOOMIS

G. Half Dimes (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
J. Quarters (1): 1796(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

B. LORD

24900. B. LORD
A. Half Cents (1): 1807(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1804(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

LOUISIANA FANTASIES

These countermarks are total fantasies. There was never a legitimate countermark of this type. It is common to find such fabrications among world coinage, particularly in the West Indies series. The Louisiana pieces were probably produced during the 1950's or earlier by the same hand that issued the "Texas" fantasies. (For pricing information see G R Fantasies).

25020. LOUISIANA / 4 BITS

EE. French Half Crowns? (1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50

25030. LOUISIANA / 8 BITS

FF. French Crowns (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50

LOVELL

25110. LOVELL.

B. Large Cents (1): 1852(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

LOVETT'S WHISKEY

25120. LOVETT'S / PRIVATE STOCK / WHISKEY

J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
L. Silver Dollars (4): 1881(1), 1883(2), 1887(1).

Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

W. A. LOWE

25150. W. A. LOWE

B. Large Cents (1): 1850(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. LUCE

25230. E. LUCE

B. Large Cents (2): 1829(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

2D P. F. C. LUCK

This appears to be some sort of early military token.

25240. 2D P. F. C. LUCK[2]
B. Large Cents (4): 1837(1), 1838(1), 1846(1), 1847 (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. LYNE

These appear to be work tallies or trade tokens. We can infer that they are not advertising issues since the countermark appears on tokens that would not have been seen in circulation side by side.

25410. J. LYNE

B. Large Cents (1): 1829(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
R. Jackson Campaign Tokens (1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00
EE. Nuremberg, Germany Jetons (2).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00

G. E. LYON

25450. G. E. LYON

B. Large Cents (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

LYON-HALL COMPANY

Baltimore, Maryland

The Lyon Company and was formed by J. Crawford and William A. Lyon. They joined with John W. Hall in 1884 to form Lyon-Hall Company which sold carpets and matting. The company is listed in the Baltimore City Directory until 1894, first at 8 West Baltimore Street, moving to 105 Hopkins Place in 1890, and finally to 6 South Street in 1892.

This is a very unusual type of token since it is only found on Chinese cash. Such coins which were valued at one-tenth cent and were extensively imported for use as gambling chips during the nineteenth century.

25460. CHINA - LYON-HALL & CO. - JAPAN / BALTIMORE
Rev: CHINA - INDIA - JAPAN / MATTING IMPORTERS

EE. Chinese Cash (6).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

M & D

25510. M & D

A. Half Cents (2): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (3): 1838(1), 1842(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. MANN

25880. J. MANN

B. Large Cents (2): 1820(1), 1825(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

L. MANROSE

25900. L. MANROSE

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

MANSION HOUSE

Alexandria, Virginia

The Mansion House was operated by James Green from about the year 1848 until 1881, when its name was changed to the Braddock House. Robert Leonard reports that according to the 1871 Commercial Traveller's Guide Book "Green's Mansion House" was the best hotel in Alexandria and charged $3.00 a night for room and board.

25920. MANSION HOUSE / 1857

K. Half Dollars (1): 1855(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

25930. MANSION HOUSE / ALEXA

B. Large Cents (4): 1817(1), 1849(1), 1851(1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

E. A. MANSON

25940. E. A. MANSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1843(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

25945. E. A. MANSON / 1869

K. Half Dollars (1): 1809(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

H. J. MARKOLF

26050. H. J. MARKOLF

C. Small Cents (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1878(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

E. C. MARSH

26070. E. C. MARSH.

B. Large Cents (9): 1821(1), 1837(1), 1838(1), 1840(1), 1846(1), 1850(1), 1852(1) 1853(1), 1855(1).

MORGAN L. MARSHALL

Oswego, New York

Morgan L. Marshall was born in Vernon, New York, in 1822. He issued Civil War (Fuld-695A) and other tokens, advertising on them that he sold fishing tackle, sporting goods and rare coins. Marshall remained in business until 1876 and died in 1883. Rulau (1982: 85) reports that only 25 examples of this countermark were struck.

26105. M. L. MARSHALL

J. Quarters (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

W. H. MARTAIN

26140. W. H. MARTAIN

B. Large Cents (1): 1829(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

JAMES MARTINE

Fayetteville, North Carolina

James Martine was a silversmith in Fayettevile c. 1826-1835.

26160. J. MARTINE / FAYT. N. C.

H. Dimes (1): 1820(1).
Values: VG $285.00 VF $400.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1828(1), 1829(1).
Values: VG $285.00 VF $400.00

R. MARTINE

Hudson, New York

26170. R. MARTINE / HUDSON

K. Half Dollars (2): 1812(1), 1830(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

BURNING OF THE MASONIC TEMPLE

Boston, Massachusetts

On April 5, 1864, the Boston Masonic Hall burned to the ground. Many large structures in the nintenenth century were built entirely of wood and a number of fund raising medals were issued for the rebuilding of local fraternal halls which were destroyed by fire. That is presumably the reason for these pieces, but rather than having a special medal issued for the occasion the Masons apparently recovered a number of 1864 half dollars from the ruins and stamped them for the purpose. Other examples probably exist with different mason's names.

It is generally thought that most of the letters on these pieces are stamped in imitation of engraving (Rulau, 1983). While that certainly is a possibility for most of the legend since some English medals are known to have been stamped in imitation of engraving, it cannot be true of the individual mason's names which must have been engraved. It is quite possible that all the legends on these pieces were engraved, but only after a transfer had been made to the coin indicating the letter spacing for the engraver. There is also a series of English medals which were produced by this method of letter transfer (Jones, 1983) and I can detect no differences in the major portion of the lettering on the three pieces that I have been able to photographically examine.

26380. BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC TEMPLE / APRIL 6" 1864

K. Half Dollars (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

26385. ALVIN ADAMS, JR. / BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC TEMPLE / APRIL 6" 1864

K. Half Dollars (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

26390. HAMILCAR RICE / BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC TEMPLE / APRIL 6" 1864

K. Half Dollars (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

26400. PRESENTED TO / SIR KT. R H. CHARLTON BY SR. KT. D.W.W. / BOSTON
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC TEMPLE / APRIL 6" 1864

K. Half Dollars (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

J. W. MASON

26370. J. W. MASON

J. Quarters (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

MASSACHUSETTS ARMS COMPANY

Chicopee Falls, Massachusetts

The Massachusetts Arms Company was incorporated in 1850. It produced over 50,000 arms for the Union army during the Civil War. In 1866 the factory was sold to the Lamb Knitting Company. At that time it stopped manufacturing arms under the name Massachusetts Arms Company, but continued in business producing the Maynard Sports Rifle until 1890. Two of the early associates of the firm, Horace Smith and Daniel Wesson, left to form the famous arms company of Smith and Wesson.

A number of eagle countermarks are found on early large cents. It has been alleged that some of these were made from stamps used by the Massachusetts Arms or the New Haven Arms Companies to mark their guns, but I have been unable to confirm this.

26430. MANUFACTURED BY / MASS. ARMS CO. / CHICOPEE FALLS

B. Large Cents (2): 1851(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

J. & I. MATTHIAS

26480. J. & I. MATTHIAS

E. Three Cent Piece(1): UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
J. Quarters (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

1880?
/
A.C.G. Maxwell is listed in the 1887 Connecticut Business Directory as a harness maker in West Winsted. Presumably this is the son. The c/m would date before this

D. MAXWELL & SON

West Winsted, Connecticut

26520. D. MAXWELL & SON / HARNESS / M'F'RS / W. WINSTED CT.

B. Large Cents (1): 1851(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
J. Quarters (2): 1854(1), 1876(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

G. MAYER

26560. G. MAYER

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1883(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

T. MCAVITY

26600. T. MCAVITY / 9 WATER STREET

T. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
EE. English Shillings (1): 1816(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

W. MCCOMB

26695. W. MCCOMB

B. Large Cents (2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. MCFARLAN

26810. C. MCFARLAN

B. Large Cents (2): 1802(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

P. MCGLE

26840. P. MCGLE

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

D. MCKAY

26940. D. MCKAY

B. Large Cents (1): 1798(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1886(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. F. MCKENNEY

Biddleford and Saco, Maine

J. F. McKinney was a gunsmith who had businesses in both Biddleford and Saco in York County, Maine. His countermarks appear to have been issued before the Civil War.

27010. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH / BIDDLEFORD

B. Large Cents (3): 1843(1), 1847(1), 1848(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1810(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

27020. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH / BIDDLEFORD / MAINE

K. Half Dollars (2): 1810(1), 1833(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

27030. J. F. MCKENNEY.

B. Large Cents (1): 1816(1), 1827(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

27040. J. F. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH

B. Large Cents (2): 1844(1), 1848(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

27050. J. F. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH / SACO

B. Large Cents (5): 1805(1), 1824(1), 1835(1), 1844 (1), 1848(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

27060. J. F. MCKENNEY. / SACO

B. Large Cents (5): 1824(1), 1835(1), 1847(1), UK (2).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

D. MCWAIN

27220. D. MCWAIN

B. Large Cents (1): 1838(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1808(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. O. MEGQUIRE

27330. J. O. MEGQUIRE

B. Large Cents (1): 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

MESCHUTT'S METROPOLITAN COFFEE ROOM

New York City, New York

This countermark is also found on white metal or lead planchets.

27460. MESCHUTT'S / METROPOLITAN / COFFEE ROOM / 433 BD. WAY

B. Large Cents (11: 1802(1), 1821(1), 1822(1), 1828 (2), 1831(1), 1836(1), 1846(1), UK(4).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $160.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1777(1), 1785(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
EE. Irish Half Pennies (1): 1803(1).
Values: VG $130.00 VF $200.00

According to the 1864
New York State Busin
Directory,
Frederick
Meschutt had
an "eating house"
at 599 Broadway.
Thus maybe the
same individual,
or a relative

J. H. METZ'S HOTEL

27500. J. H. METZ'S HOTEL / N. E. COR JEFFN AV & FED. ST.

C. Small Cents (3): 1858(1), 1859(2).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1800(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

J. W. MILLAR

Toronto, Ontario

27640. J. W. MILLAR / TORONTO

H. U. S. Dimes (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
J. U. S. Quarters (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
K. U. S. Half Dollars (1): 1861(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

MILLBURY

27650. MILLBURY

B. Large Cents (6): 1819(1), 1822(1), 1824(1), UK(3).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

MILLER HOUSE

27670. MILLER HOUSE.

J. Quarters (6): 1853(1), 1868(1), 1876(3), 1877 (1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

F. MILLER

27720. F. MILLER

B. Large Cents (3): 1803(1), 1834(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. Small Cents (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. SIDNEY MILLER

Nashua, New Hampshire

J. Sidney Miller was a daguereotype photographer in Nashua, New Hampshire. Early photographers commonly called themselves "artists."

listed in the 1860 state business directory

27760. J. SIDNEY MILLER / ARTIST.

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

27770. J. SIDNEY MILLER / ARTIST. / NASHUA, N. H. / MILLER

C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

L. MILLER'S HAIR INVIGORATOR

New York City, New York

L. Miller also stamped copper planchets with his countermark, which are cataloged as Civil War tokens by Fuld (630AZ). His business was located at 295 Bowery. He advertised his hair invigorator for 25 cents and hair dye for 50 cents a bottle.

27790. L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR

W. One Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

X. Two Reales (1): 1810(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

27800. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR

W. One Reales (1): 1807(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1784(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

27810. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR / 295 BOWERY / N. Y.

W. One Reales (1): 1781(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1784(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

27820. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR / N. Y.

X. Two Reales (2): 1788(1), 1821(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

P. MILLER

27850. P. MILLER

B. Large Cents (1): 1803(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
O. Talbott, Allum and Lee Cents (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. S. MILLER

27870. W.S. MILLER

C. Small Cents (1): 186(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

MINT

This countermark is minute. Some countermarks of this size are collector's stamps indicating that a particular coin came from a famous numismatic collection, but there is no indication that is the case with this stamp.

28030. MINT

J. Quarters (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1833(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. MIX

28115. W. MIX

B. Large Cents (2): 1801(1), 1817(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

MODEL ARTISTS, NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK

28130. ADMIT / TO THE MODEL / ARTIST'S / 127 GRAND ST. / NEAR B.WAY

J. Quarters (1): 1807(1).
Values: VG $265.00 VF $400.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1793(1), 1797(1).
Values: VG $265.00 VF $400.00

H. T. MOODY

28220. H. T. MOODY

B. Large Cents (2): 1826(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. MOORE

28330. J. MOORE

A. Half Cents (1): 1825(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1810(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. MOORE

I am not certain if these two pieces were stamped by the same punch.

28380. R. MOORE

B. Large Cent(1): 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1795(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

MORGAN & IRWIN

28400. MORGAN & IRWIN / 1857

H. Dimes (2): 1829(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

A. MORTON

NEw York City, New York

28570. A. / MORTON / NEW YORK / 1857

B. Large Cents (1): 1843(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00
G. Half Dimes (2): 1832(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00

MOTT STREET LOCK SMITHS

28620. LOCK SMITHS / NO 3 / MOTT. ST

B. Large Cents (1): 1820(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1796(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1798(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

MOULTON

28670. MOULTON

B. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1824(1).

W. MOULTON

Newburyport, Massachusetts

W. Moulton was a silversmith in Newburyport (Bowers, 1984a).

28710. W. MOULTON

A. Half Cents (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1800(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

W. MOWENS

28720. W. MOWENS

C. Small Cents (2): 1863(1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. MULLER & BROTHER

Memphis, Tennessee

The Mullers were listed as jewelers, opticians, and watch makers at 341 Main Street in the 1860 City Directory.

28820. C. MULLER & BRO / MEMPHIS, TENN. / IMPRVD. / SPECTACLES / MANUFACTURERS

K. Half Dollars (2): 1855(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $325.00

G. A. MUNN

28850. G. A. MUNN

B. Large Cents (3): 1837(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
H. Dimes (1): 1850(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

D. MUNSON

There are two types of this countermark. The latter is found on an 1880 silver dollar. They may not have been issued by the same firm.

28870. D MUNSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
G. Half Dimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00
H. Dimes (1): 1834(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1880(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

H. MUNSON

28890. H. MUNSON

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1834(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

O. H. MUNSON

This countermarks appears to be an early advertising token.

28900. O. H. MUNSON

J. Quarters (1): 1805(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1828(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

R. B. MUZZY

29060. R. B. MUZZY

B. Large Cents (2): 1816(1), 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

MYERS

29080. MYERS

B. Large Cents (2): 1846(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

12650/29080. This countermark is also known in combination with C.C. DYER.

B. Large Cents (1): 1803(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

COURT MYERS

29090. COURT MYERS

C. Small Cents (3): 1862(1), 1873(1), 1879(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

L. A. MYERS

29100. L. A. MYERS

K. Half Dollars (1): 1833(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1799(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S. MYERS

29120. GOOD / 25 CTS. / S MYERS

X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
EE. Austrian Four Groschens (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

NICHOLAS OHMAN

St. John, Newfoundland

John Cheramy reports that Ohman and Lindstrom were listed as watchmakers in the 1882 Dunn Directory and Nicholas Ohman was listed as a jeweler in the 1893 Directory. This small countermark is apparently his hallmark.

29160. N. O.

U1. Newfoundland Twenty Cents (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
U2. Newfoundland Half Dollars (2): 1873(1), 1876(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

N. P. EXCHANGE

Grantsdale, Montana

29170. N. P. EX. CO.

C. Small Cents (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

29180. N. P. EXC. GRANTSDALE, MONT.

K. Half Dollars (1): 1870(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

N. P. SILVER MINE

29190. N. P. SILV. MINE.

J. Quarters (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

29200. COIN / N. P. SILV. MINE. / N. P. SILV. MINE. / COIN / COIN

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

N. S. & CO.

29210. N. S. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1827(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00
L. Silver Dollars (2): 1880(1), 1882(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

O. J. NEAL

29320. O. J. NEAL

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1799(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

NELIGAN'S WORM CANDY

29360. USE / NELIGAN'S / WORM / CANDY

V. Half Reales (1): 1772(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
H. Dimes (2): 1856(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

H. NELSON

29390. H. NELSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. NEWBURY

Brooklyn, New York

29430. E. NEWBURY

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

29440. E. NEWBURY / BROOKLYN

B. Large Cents (1): 1801(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

NEW HAVEN ARMS COMPANY?

It has been suggested that this is the mark of the New Haven Arms Company. I have been unable to verify this attribution.

29500. (Eagle) / NEW HAVEN

B. Large Cents (1): 1817(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
EE. French Crowns (1): 1785(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

J. N. NEWTON

29580. J. N. NEWTON

X. Two Reales (3): 1780(1), 1825(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

NEW YORK

These countermarks are apparently from punches used to mark tools or machinery made in New York. They were meant as pocket pieces or keepsakes.

29590. NEW YORK

B. Large Cents (2): 1840(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
H. Dimes (1): 1831(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

NICHOLS

29620. NICHOLS

B. Large Cents (1): 1808(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. NICOLS

29700. G. NICOLS

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. A. NORCROSS

29780. C. A. NORCROSS

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BENJAMIN NORTON

Boston, Massachusetts

Benjamin Norton was a Boston silversmith around the year 1810.

29870. B. NORTON

B. Large Cents (2): 1801(1), 1802(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

L. M. NUTTING

29980. L. M. NUTTING

B. Large Cents (1): 1827(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

O & G

The purpose of this countermark has never been satisfactorily explained. The most commonly suggested attribution is that this token is an issue of the Ohio and Georgia Railroad and the pieces served as transportation passes. I can find no documentary evidence that this is correct.

It is very difficult to attribute such marks. We can only staisfactorly identify this token when an old advertisement is found showing the identical logo "O & G" and three stars.

29990. * / O & G / * *

A. Half Cents (29): 1832(1), 1834(1), 1835(25), 1837(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00

N. S. OAKS

30030. N. S. OAKS

B. Large Cents (3): 1820(1), 1841(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

OIL OF ICE

Oil of Ice seems to have been an early patent medicine. Certainly one of the most interesting combinations of a counterstamp and a coin is known for this issue. An XF condition 1723 Wood's farthing is found with the "Oil of Ice" advertising mark!

30150. OIL / OF / ICE

B. Large Cents (4): 1847(1), 1848(1), 1850(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
C. Small Cents (21): 1857(1), 1858(1), 1859(4), 1863(3), 1864(5), 1865(1), 1869(4), 1871(1), 1874(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (5): 1864(1), 1865(3), 1870(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
O. Wood's Farthing(1): 1723(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

J. W. ORR

N.Y.C.

30280. J. W. ORR

D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864(1), 1870(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J.W. Orr was a designer and engraver on wood & printer at 75. Nassau St. He advertised in the 1860 New England Business Directory

C. ORTH

30290. C. ORTH

B. Large Cents (10): 1841(1), 1846(1), 1847(1), 1848(1), 1851(2), 1852(1), 1854(1), 1856(1) UK(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1808(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00

C. G. ORTH

30300. C. G. ORTH

B. Large Cents (1): 1852(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Half Dollars (1): 1827(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. J. OUTLEY

St. Louis, Missouri

J. J. Outley was an early photographer from St. Louis, Missouri.

30420. J. J. OUTLEY / ARTIST

J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1856(1), 1858(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

PEUCH-BEIN

New Orleans, Louisiana

James Peuch and John D. Bein ran a banking business in New Orleans between 1812 and 1834 and sold cut Spanish American silver coins to the governments of the Caribbean islands. Silver tended to flow out of the Caribbean region and the solution of many island governments was to cut and countermark silver coins, passing them at higher values in the islands than the silver would be worth elsewhere. Peuch-Bein obtained their profit by keeping the silver shavings from the cut coins (Byrne, 1975). The firm also issued their own cut and countermarked pieces which some think were simply advertising tokens, but I believe were currency issues.

While Rulau (1981b) dates the pieces to the period 1832-1834, Wood (1914) argues more persuasively that they are earlier, having been struck around the year 1812. The earlier date is supported by the fact that the name of the city is given in French, "Nouvelle Orleans," which probably indicates that they were issued shortly after the transfer of Louisiana to the United States. One Beuch-Bein piece is also known stamped with the Mexican Revolution countermark "MVA / 1812."

One piece of good cut silver with the Peuch- Bein countermark is also stamped "BAD" (Wood, 1914). This must indicate that the company was trying to keep out of circulation pieces that it did not manufacturer or were underweight because of shaving. Since cut silver passed at more than face value, a loss for the company would result if pieces it did not issue were returned for payment. The expense of testing for "bad" pieces would only have been justified if Peuch-Bein cut silver issues were generally accepted in Louisiana as coins.

At least three specimens of the eleven known Peuch-Bein tokens are stamped on counterfeit cut silver coins. While this might at first seem unusual, most of the countermarked coins which circulated in the Caribbean islands were counterfeit. Contemporary counterfeits of some issues outnumbered genuine coins by fifteen to one! Many more West Indies pieces have been fabricated for collectors since the nineteenth century and it is now difficult to determine which types of countermarks are originals, let alone which particular pieces are genuine.

One standard practice of contemporary counterfeiters was to short the amount of silver in a piece when it was copied. This could be done by cutting a smaller segment from the original coin, clipping a piece, or producing it from a smaller denomination coin. Whereas 1/4th segments of eight reales were valued at two bits (25 cents), 1/4th segments of four reales were only valued at one bit (12 1/2 cents). I have seen one Peuch-Bein countermark that at first appears to be a countermarked 1/4th segment of a four reales, but on examination is seen to be a shaved down eight reales.

Two dies are evident in the ten pieces that I have photographically examined:

I. There is ornamentation between "NOUVELLE" and "ORLEANS." The tail feathers of the eagle point to the letter "A."

II. "ORLEANS" is spelled with a "Q" caused by a die break. There is no ornamentation. The eagle's tail feathers point between "E" and "A."

30520. P. B. (Circled by Chain)
Rev: NOUVELLE ORLEANS / (Eagle)

ZZ. Cut 1/4th Segments of Spanish American Eight Reales (9).
Values: VG $800.00 VF $1200.00

30530. Same with the additional countermark "BAD."

ZZ. Cut 1/4th Segments of Spanish American Eight Reales (1).
Values: VG $800.00 VF $1200.00

30520/Govt. This countermark is also found in combination with the 1812 Mexican Revolution countermark of Monclova (KM-202).

ZZ. Cut 1/4th Segments of Spanish American Eight Reales (1).
Values: VG $1200.00 VF $1500.00

30560. P & E

B. Large Cents (2): 1818(1), 1840(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

P K

30567. P K

A. Half Cents (2): 1851(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND FANTASIES

A number of eight reales are found with the countermark "P.E.I." and "5/-" or various initials. These are generally recognized as fantasies, although one was listed by Le Roux. The Treasury of Prince Edward Island may have authorized the countermarking of coins during the 1840's, but no authentic pieces of this issue appear to be known today.

30550. P. E. I. / 5/-

Z. Eight reales.

A. E. PACKARD

30610. A. E. PACKARD

B. Large Cents (2): 1845(1), 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. PACKARD

Elyria, Ohio

Rulau (1983) reports that a J. W. Packard was a jeweler in Elyria in 1918 and suggests that he may have been a descendant of the W. Packard who issued these countermarks shortly after the Civil War.

30640. W. PACKARD. / ELYRIA, O.

J. Quarters (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $130.00 VF $200.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1865(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $130.00 VF $200.00

W. F. PAGE

307650. W. F. PAGE

B. Large Cents (1): 1827(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1855(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

RICHARD PAINE

Springfield, Massachusetts

A. W. Lindbert reports that Richard Paine was born around the year 1806 and was,

> Employed by Ames Mfg. Co. as Navy contract inspector from about 1842, living in Springfield. In about 1845 N. P. Ames refused to mfg. Jenks carbines with Maynard primers. Apparently Paine entered the engraving

business, being a talented engraver while in the employ of the USN. However, in Dec. 1846 he wrote to the USN to seek employment as an inspector for the Jenks carbines accepted by Remington & Sons. He still resided in Springfield, travelling to Ilion, N. Y. whenever needed. In 1848 he expressed a wish to terminate his duties to the USN as quickly as possible, stating that "The increase of business at home makes it more difficult to leave than at first."

He also produced steel embossing dies for embossed "corner cards" which were very popular in the 1850's. When the first edition of the Springfield City Directory was published in 1845 it listed Paine as a "Stamp Cutter, Die Sinker and Inspector of Arms." He continued to be listed until the 1857/8 Directory at a variety of addresses. Storer (No. 1095) lists a signed medal by Paine for the Hampden County Agricultural Society of Massachusetts.

30765. PAINE / SPRINGFIELD / (Horse's Head)

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

30770. R. PAINE

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1782(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

30780. BY R. PAINE / SPRINGFIELD

B. Large Cents (1): 1826(1).
O. Massachusetts Cents (1): 1787(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00
X. One Reales (2): 1783(1), 1804(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

PARISIAN VARIETIES

New York City, New York

30900. PARISIAN / VARIETIES / 16TH ST & B'WAY. N. Y.

K. Half Dollars (24): 1858(1), 1865(1), 1874(1), 1875(20), UK(1).
Values: VG $70.00 VF $110.00
M. Trade Dollars (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $375.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

PARKER

30940. PARKER

B. Large Cents (1): 1802(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1821(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

BEN PARKER

Bangor, Maine

Ben Parker was a brass founder and metal worker at 3 Columbia Street in Bangor. He apparently produced a number of the stamps that other merchants used to countermark coins. Walter B. Gould knew Ben Parker as a youth and wrote,

> My first knowledge of Mr. B. Parker, commonly known as Ben Parker, was about 1862, when his place of business was in an old wooden building for brass foundry and metal working at No. 3 Columbia street, Bangor. My recollection is that most of the business done was making stencils for marking lumber, etc., repairing brass knuckles and ornaments for harness, locks and lamps. How long he had been at this location before the Civil War I do not know, but until about 1869 I

> knew the kindly old man, and was sent to him to get stencils made. It was his custom to countermark coins with his name (B. Parker) for his customers. For other people he would countermark their names or initials when requested, usually on U. S. copper Cents. I have seen his name and work on a few other coins.
>
> I remember Mr. Thos. J. Stewart, the biggest manufacturer and exporter of birch bark shooks to the Mediterranean for oranges and lemons, calling for some stencils to mark the shooks, often taking from his pocket an old cent and asking Mr. Parker to stamp his initials (T.J.S.) on it, which Ben always did without charge. Years afterwards one of these "T. J. S." cents came into my hands with others...
>
> In the 50's and 60's it seems to have been a common practice to mutilate, mark and hole coins. There was no law against it, and the mutilated coins and those partly cut away were equally as desirable as the perfect and clumsy coins of the period. At one time I had more than 200 cents marked "B. Parker." I have given one to everybody by the name of Parker that I knew, as well as to others, and now have less than a dozen (Quoted in Duffield, 1919)

30950. B. PARKER

B. Large Cents (222): 1823(1), 1827(1), 1831(1), 1837(1), 1840(1), 1843(2), 1844(1), 1845(4), 1846(2), 1847(1), 1850(2), 1851(2), 1853(3), UK(200 listed by Walter Gould).
   Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
   Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

PATENT AND PATENT APPLIED FOR

These countermarks are all apparently from different stamps and were produced as keepsakes.

31180. PAT. APLD. FOR

C. Small Cents (1): 1907(1).
Values: VG $4.00 VF $6.00
F. Nickels (1): 1903(1).
Values: VG $4.00 VF $6.00
H. Dimes (1): 1889(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
K. Half Dollars (1): 1906(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

31250. PATENT

B. Large Cents (8): 1816(1), 1822(1), 1832(1), 1836 (1), 1843(1), 1849(1), 1850(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $4.00 VF $6.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1886(1).
Values: VG $4.00 VF $6.00

31260. PATENT APPLIED FOR

C. Small Cents (1): 1890(1).
Values: VG $4.00 VF $6.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $4.00 VF $6.00

G. H. PAUL

31350. G. H. PAUL

B. Large Cents (1): 1852(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. S. PAYNE

New York City, New York

31370. J. S. PAYNE / N. Y.

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

EE. Cuban Souvenir Pesos (1): 1897(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $135.00

L. H. PEASE

31450. L. H. PEASE

A. Half Cents (1): 1830(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

B. Large Cents (1): 1833(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. Quarters (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

PERKINS

31660. PERKINS.

A. Half Cents (9): 1854(9).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

JAMES H. PETTEE

31830. JAMES H. PETTEE

B. Large Cents (2): 1822(1), 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

PHILADELPHIA

These pieces seem to have been made from stamps intended to mark tools or machinery made in

Philadelphia. They are apparently personnel keepsakes.

31910. PHILA

A. Half Cents (1): 1835(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1824(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

31930. PHILAD.

B. Large Cents (2): 1801(1), 1820(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

PHILLIPS CHEAP STORE

New Orleans, Louisiana

S. Phillips is listed in the New Orleans City Directories of 1849 and 1850 selling dry goods on Nayades Street near the Horse Station. Between 1852 and 1855 he is listed as running the Lone Star, which advertised, "Cheap Dry Goods and Millinery Store, at Auction Prices."

31970. PHILLIPS / CHEAP / STORE / NAYADES ST. / N. O.

EE. French Five Francs (8): 1811(1), 1813(1), 1814 (1), 1831(1), 1833(1), 1848(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
FF. Sardinian Five Lira (1): 1844(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $450.00

PHOSPHOR BRONZE

32020. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR BRONZE / PAT. MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14. 71

B. Large Cents? (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

32025. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR BRONZE / PAT. MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14. 71 / AUG 20. 72

B. Large Cents? (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

R.V. Pierce ran The Invalids Hotel and Surgical Institute in Buffalo, New York and The World's Dispensary Medical Association. He sold numerous patent medicines under the names Dr. Pierce and Dr. Sage and published a ~~st~~ popular advice medical book in the 1820's. (Adelaide Hechtlinger, The Great Patent Medicine Era, No date. 176). This may be the same individual, but that is uncertain since his known dates are well after the two reales went out of circulation

PIERCE

32050. PIERCE

B. Large Cents (4): 1797(1), 1818(1), 1831(1), 1848 (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

PIERCE'S ROSETTA HAIR TONIC

32060. GOOD FOR / A BOTTLE / PIERCE'S / ROSETTA / HAIR TONIC

X. Two Reales (3): 1797(1), 1821(1), 1826(1).

Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

10690/32060. This countermark is also found in combination with CONSULT DR. DARBY.

X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $335.00 VF $500.00

J. F. PIERCE

32070. J. F. PIERCE

A. Large Cents (2): 1850(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

STEAMER GENERAL PIKE

Cincinnati, Ohio

David Schenkman suggests that this may be an issue of the Steamer General Pike which sailed out of Cincinnati between 1856 and 1861.

32120. GENL. PIKE

H. Dimes (2): 1833(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

PITTSBURGH

This appears to be a stamp originally intended to mark tools or machinery made in Pittsburgh.

32250. PITTSBG.

B. Large Cents (1): 1832(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1819(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. L. POLHEMUS

Sacramento, California

Dr. J. L. Polhemus was a druggist who came to Sacramento in 1849. His business remained at 190 J. Street until his death in 1866, after which time his wife continued to sell drugs until 1874. Polhemus claimed to be the "Oldest established legitimate druggist in the city, open all night, selling on a cash basis, and at cost to indigents" (Reynolds, 1964).

Polhemus seems to have stamped all the coins that passed through his till, unlike some merchants who only countermarked specific denominations. His pieces are among the best known of all advertising countermarks and he is one of only two merchants known to have circulated gold coins stamped with advertising. An XF condition Polhemus countermark on a double eagle traded hands at $15,000 during the 1970's. The only other known merchant advertising countermark on a gold coin appears on a half eagle stamped by Stone and Ball. Although a number of countermarks are found on gold coins, it seems that these were mostly intended as keepsakes rather than as advertising.

The following listing probably overstates these tokens' commonness because extensive research has gone into the series resulting in identification of almost all specimens.

32340. J. L. POLHEMUS / (Mortar and Pestle) / DRUGGIST / 190 J. ST. COR 7TH / SACRAMENTO CAL.

H. Dimes (3): 1845(1), 1853(1), 1856(1).
Values VG $100.00 VF $150.00
J. Quarters (22): 1839(1), 1853(3), 1854(2), 1855 (5), 1856(9), UK(2).
Values VG $60.00 VF $90.00
K. Half Dollars (10): 1843(1), 1853(1), 1854(3), 1855(1), 1856(2), UK(2).
Values VG $60.00 VF $90.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1843(1).
Values VG $300.00 VF $500.00
N. Twenty Dollar Gold Pieces (1): 1857(1).
Values VG $10,000 VF $15,000
X. Two Reales (3): 1782(1), 1839(1), UK(1).
Values VG $100.00 VF $150.00
EE. Bolivian Four Sueldos (1): 1830(1).
Values VG $150.00 VF $225.00
FF. Chilean Reales (1): 1844(1).
Values VG $150.00 VF $225.00
GG. Chilean Twenty Centavos (1): 1852(1).
Values VG $100.00 VF $150.00
HH. Chilean Eight Reales (1): UK(1).
Values VG $300.00 VF $500.00
II. New Granada (Colombia) Eight Reales (1): 1839 (1).
Values VG $300.00 VF $500.00
JJ. English Shillings (2): 1816(1), 1828(1).
Values VG $100.00 VF $150.00
KK. French Five Francs (1): 1830(1).
Values VG $300.00 VF $500.00
LL. British East Indies Company Rupees (1): 1840(1).
Values VG $150.00 VF $225.00
MM. Milan, Italy, Lira (1): 1791(1).

Values VG $150.00 VF $225.00
NN. Russian Rubles (1): 1855(1).
Values VG $150.00 VF $225.00

C. E. POOR

32440. C. E. POOR (Usually stamped a number of times)

B. Large Cents (3): 1852(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. POOR

32450. J. POOR.

B. Large Cents (1): 1802(1).
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).

PORK

This countermark is generally found in combination with other stamps, including a rooster, an eagle, and a running dog. Its purpose is unknown.

32490. PORK (In Pig-Shaped Indentation)

B. Large Cents (6): 1835(1), 1838(1), 1842(1) 1847 (1), 1851(1), 1855(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1862(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00
H. Dimes (1): 1841(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

I. S. POTTER

32585. I. S. POTTER

B. Large Cents (2): 1848(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

N. PRATT

32690. N. PRATT

A. Half Cents (1): 1809(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1853(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

R. PRIDE

32830. R. PRIDE

B. Large Cents (1): 1829(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. PUTNAM

33010. J. PUTNAM

B. Large Cents (1): 1841(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

R. QUINBY

New York City, New York

33100. R. QUINBY / 385 BROADWAY

X. Two Reales (2): 1828(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

SCRIPT R

33310. R (Script)

B. Large Cents (1): 1803(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1798(1), 1801(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

265 R.A.M.

Masonic lodges were granted successive state chapter numbers by the national organization. King only lists three states with such high numbers. The lodges with these number are Woodlawn Chapter, Chicago, Illinois; Chaldean Chapter, Brooklyn, New York; and Westfield Chapter, Westfield, Pennsylvania. It is uncertain which lodge issued this chapter, but it was probably not issued by the Woodlawn lodege which was not incoporated until 1922.

33330. 265 / R. A. M.

B. Large Cents (4): 1830(1), 1848(2), 1849(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00

R B

This appears to be a silversmith's hallmark, but I have been unable to identify the issuer.

33340. R B

K. Half Dollars (1): 1809(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1799(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1797(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

R F FANTASIES

A large number of United States coins and a wide variety of foreign coins are found countermarked "R F" in a small rectangular punch. These have often been attributed to French Guadeloupe under the assumption that the initials stand for "Republique Francaise" (Duffield 1274-1278), but are found extensively on U.S. coins and are thus cataloged here.

Although one specimen is plated by Wood (1914: 58), none of the numerous examples I have examined appear to have circulated after they were stamped, although many of the coins are well worn, particularly the large cents. I therefore believe that these pieces are fantasies manufactured for sale to collectors in the late nineteenth century. The practice of creating a "new" series of countermarks has been common since the 1880's. Such pieces are not uncollectable, but should be recognized as nineteenth century fantasies.

33360. R F

B. Large Cents.
Values: VG $3.00 VF $5.00
K. Half Dollars.
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50

RABER

33390. RABER

F. Nickels (1): 1868(1).

Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1848(1), 1874(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

B. RAPP

33520. B. RAPP

A. Half Cents (1): 1826(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1822(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. D. RAPP

Philadelphia, Pennasylvania

W. D.m Rapp was a silversmith in Philadelphia from about 1828 until 1850. These countermarks were probably used as advertising tokens during the hard times period.

33530. WD. RAPP

A. Half Cents (5): 1804(1), 1821(1), 1826(1), 1829(1), 1832(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1808(1), 1829(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
C. Two Reales (1): 1774(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

RATHBURN HOUSE

33540. RATHBURN / HOUSE.

J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

K. Half Dollars (2): 1876(1), 1877(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

G. W. RAYMOND

33640. G. W. RAYMOND

C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

REED

33670. REED.

B. Large Cents (2): 1827(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
H. Dimes (1): 1884(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. REED

33740. W. REED

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

H. REES

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

This advertising countermark was issued during the late 1850's. It is thought to come from Philadelphia because one specimen is also known stamped "Phila." Two types of the countermark are known: I). Straight Legend, II). Curved Legend.

33790. H. REES

A. Half Cents (1): 1808(1).
Values: VG $75.00 VF $110.00
B. Large Cents (35): 1793(1), 1794(1), 1799(1), 1800(1), 1803(2), 1808(2), 1811(1), 1813(1), 1816(1), 1817(1), 1818(3), 1820(3), 1822(1), 1825(1), 1827(2), 1828(1), 1831(2), 1836(1), 1837(3), 1838(1), UK(5).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
W. One Reales (1): 1795(1).
Values: VG $35.00 VF $50.00

33780. H. REES / PHILA

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $35.00 VF $50.00

REPUBLIC OF TEXAS

These pieces turned up in the early 1960's and appear to be struck from dies intended to be used in the minting of coins. Their origin is uncertain, but they may be recent fantasies.

33940. REPUBLIC . OF . TEXAS / (Star Surrounded by Wreath) / . 1839 .
Rev: HOUSTON TREAS. DEPT. / (Liberty Cap) / 16 D. 8 E. 21 C

EE. Colombian Gold Eight Escudos (2): 1825(1), 1828(1).

SAMUEL N. RICE

New York City, New York

Samuel N. Rice is listed as a daguerrotypist at 194 Canal Street in the 1850 and 1854 New York City Directories.

34040. RICE / 194 CANAL ST.

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
V. Half Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

WILLIAM J. RICE

34120. WM. J. RICE

B. Large Cents (2): 1817(1), 1827(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

CHARLES H. RICHARDSON

Baton Rouge, Louisiana

34170. RICHARDSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1829(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
W. One Reales (1): 1747(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

34180. RICHARDSON / BATON ROUGE, LA.

J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

34190. CHARLES H. RICHARDSON / BATON ROUGE, LA.

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1860(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $375.00

RICHMOND

34120. RICHMOND

B. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1819(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. W. RICKER

34250. G. W. RICKER

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

RIGGS

34350. RIGGS

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

RIVERS

This appears to be a very early advertising countermark issued durin the 1820's or 1830's.

34500. RIVERS.

K. Half Dollars (3): 1809(1), 1813(1), 1818(1), 1820(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

ROBERTS DYE WORKS

Elmira, New York

According to the 1855 City Directory William Roberts was a tailor at 213 Water Street. By the time of the 1880/82 Elmira City Directory the name of the business has changed to that of his son, William Roberts, Jr. It appears to have closed in 1891. The 1880/82 advertisement for the firm reads,

> Wm. Roberts, Jr., Queen City Steam Dyeing and Scouring Works. Ladies' shawls, cloaks and dresses dyed and finished in a superior manner in the dress or in the piece. Feather and glove dyeing a speciality. Gents' clothing scoured, dye pressed and repaired to look equal to new.

Roberts stamped a number of English bronze coins which he probably intended to give away in the year 1890 or 1891, but went out of business before most of them could be dispersed. A hoard of the countermarks was apparently discovered in the 1970's and at first it was speculated that these might be recent fantasies. However, Charles W. Foster reported such a piece in the 1954 Numismatic Scrapbook (p. 394). Many of the coins are XF condition, although it is common to find weakly struck countermarks.

34620. ROBERTS DYE WORKS / 436 E. WATER ST. / ELMIRA / N. Y.

AA. English Farthings (48): 1860(1), 1868(1), 1869 (1), 1874(1), 1875(1), 1878(1), 1879(1), 1880(2), 1883(1), 1885(5), 1886(1), 1888(20), 1889(2), UK(10).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $25.00

BB. English Half Pennies (22): 1890(19), UK(3).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $25.00

CC. English Pennies (3): 1889(2), UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

ROBINSON'S CARRIAGE WORKS

Kingston, Ontario

George W. Robinson sold carriages, pianos and organs at 237-239 Princess Street. His name first appears in the 1881/2 Kingston City Directory and he presumably died in 1894, because the 1895/6 Directory lists his business as an "Estate." Byrne misattributed this countermark to Kingston on the island of Jamaica in the Caribbean.

34660. ROBINSON'S / KINGSTON / CARRIAGE WORKS

T. Canadian Large Cents (8): 1884(8).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
CC. English Pennies (1): 1797(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

T. H. ROBINSON

Orilla, Ontario

Robinson moved to Montreal around the year 1895, so these pieces must have been struck earlier (Foster, 1983: 28).

34700. T. H. ROBINSON / DRUGGIST / ORILLA

B. U.S. Large Cents (2): 1854(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
S. Canadian Tokens (12).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

YANKEE ROBINSON'S CIRCUS

Fayette Loadwick ("Yankee") Robinson's life is well documented by circus historians. An extensive obituary of him appeared in the Sept. 13, 1884 issue of The New York Clipper, which is reprinted by Massey (1975: 93-96). Born in 1818 in Livingston County, New York, Robinson was associated with all the major circuses of his day. He began managing his own show in 1854, but had to abandon his circus in the South at the start of the Civil War because of his unfortunate nickname. He eventually died pennyless working as a barker with the Ringling Brothers Show on Sept. 4, 1884, in Jefferson, Iowa.

Melvin and George Fuld attribute this countermark to Cincinnati because Civil War tokens of the same merchant are assigned there (Fuld-165EZ). However, these pieces are really traveling circus tokens and, as Massey (1975) points out, cannot be assigned to any particular city. The countermarked coins appear to have served as admission tickets. Similar advertising countermarks issued by Wood's Minstrels appear on one reales (12 1/2 cents), two reales (25 cents) and four reales (50 cents).

34720. FREE TICKET TO QUADRUPLE SHOW / YANKEE ROBINSON'S

J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $375.00
K. Half Dollars (10): 1843(1), 1853(1), 1854(8).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

A. ROE

34820. A. ROE

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. W. RONK

34990. E. W. RONK

B. Large Cents (2): 1848(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. H. ROOT

35015. J. H. ROOT

B. Large Cents (6): 1800(1), 1808(1), 1822(1), 1828(1), 1835(1), 1838(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

JOSH ROULEAU

Canada

Rouleau was a Canadian merchant, presumably from Quebec given his French name.

35070. ROULEAU

B. U.S. Large Cents (1): 1839(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $25.00
S. Canadian Tokens (8).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $25.00
EE. Counterfeit Irish Halfpennies (1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $25.00
FF. British Tokens (1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $25.00

35075. JOSH ROULEAU

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

GEORGE F. ROWE

35105. GEO. F. ROWE

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

RUDOLPH

Nevada City, California

Rudolph was a druggist in Nevada City, California, who is listed in the 1856 City Directory. It is generally very difficult to identify the issuer of a countermark which does not include a city name. In this case, however, it is quite likely that this is the correct issuer. Rudolph is a very unusual last name and this druggist advertised his business exactly the way that it appears on these advertising countermarks. During the same time period the druggist J. L. Polhemus was also issuing advertising countermarks on silver coins in Sacramento.

35190. RUDOLPH

H. Dimes (8): 1835(1), 1842(1), 1845(1), 1853(3), 1854(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00
J. Quarters (5): 1853(1), 1854(2), 1856(1), 1860 (1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

C. RUGG

35215. C. RUGG

B. Large Cents (3): 1818(1), 1826(1), 1840(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. RUSSELL

These pieces may be trade tokens or work tallies representing a specific amount of labor. The only city I can identify as possibly being the place of issue is Croton-on-Hudson in New York.

35265. J. RUSSELL

B. Large Cents (2): 1843(1), 1847(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

35270. J. RUSSELL / 1 / CROTON

A. Half Cents (1): 1849(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

35275. 1847 / J. RUSSELL / 2 / CROTON

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

J. RUSSELL & COMPANY

35280. J. RUSSELL & CO.

B. Large Cents (3): 1818(1), 1844(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

35285. J. RUSSELL & CO. / GREEN RIVER WORKS

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

S. B. & CO.

New York City, New York

32327. S. B. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1832(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

32330. S. B. & CO. / NEW YORK

B. Large Cents (1): 1848(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

S & D

35340. S & D

B. Large Cents (4): 1841(1), 1846(1), 1848(1), 1850 (1)
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1806(1), 1814(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1801(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S & G

35350. S & G

B. Large Cents (2): 1828(1), 1838(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S. P. & CO

35385. S. P. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

S P L

It is often suggested that these initials stand for the Southern Pacific Railroad Line and that the pieces served as transportation passes. There is no documentary evidence for this assertion. Only when someone discovers an old advertisement using this monogram can we make a satisfactory identification.

35390. S P L (Monogram)

A. Half Cents (6): 1851(6).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

S & S APARTMENT RENTALS

Boston, Massachusetts

This recent issue is cataloged here as it might be mistaken as a nineteenth century countermark. The tokens were given to people renting from Shain and Shure Reality Corporation of Boston c. 1970. Each piece was worth a five percent discount on the first month's rent (Numismatic Scrapbook Magazine, 1970. p. 1172). The countermark is not only found on large cents, but a wide variety of world coins as well.

35410. S&S / APT. RENTALS / 906 BEACON ST. / 536-0730

B. Large Cents.
Values: VG $3.00 VF $5.00

SAGE'S CANDY

These advertising pieces were produced during the 1870's. The issue is one of the few found on trade dollars, which were struck on a different weight standard from the normal silver dollar and were not legal tender in the United States.

35460. SAGE'S / CANDY / COIN

J. Quarters (11): 1871(1), 1874(10).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
K. Half Dollars (9): 1871(1), 1874(8).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
M. Trade Dollars (3): 1871(1), 1874(2).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

A. SANBORN

Lowell, Massachusetts

33505. A. SANBORN

B. Large Cents (1): 1802(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

35510. A. SANBORN
Rev: LOWELL

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

Amos Sanborn manufactured
silverware & watches. He
was at 25 Central
Street according to the
1860 New England
Business Directory

J. B. SAND

35360. SAND / J. B.

A. Half Cents (3): 1834(1), 1835(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

A. SAWYER

35600. A. SAWYER

B. Large Cents (2): 1802(1), 1805(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. B. SCHILLER

New Orleans, Louisiana

J. B. Schiller was an importer of alcohol who came to New Orleans in 1849. He was the proprietor of the Sazerac Coffee House and created the Sazerac brandy cocktail. During the Union siege of New Orleans the acute shortage of money in the city prompted Schiller to issue paper notes and dime tokens. He printed a paper bill for twenty-five cents which is dated April 3, 1862, payable in Confederate funds at the Merchants and Traders Bank of New Orleans.

Less well known is his dime token created by stamping 1860 Union cents with his name on the obverse and the denomination clearly indicated by a large "X" stamped over "One Cent" on the reverse. The city fell to the Union forces under Admiral Farragut on May 1st, at which time all paper money, private notes and tokens payable in Confederate funds were declared illegal. His pieces could have enjoyed only a very short life in circulation. One example of the twenty-five cent note and the dime token remained in the hands of Schiller's descendants, who moved to Canada after the Civil War. They first came on the market in 1956 when auctioned by Federal Coin Company.

This is the only known United States siege piece. These countermarked coins can properly be called siege tokens in the classical sense of the word as originally used by Prosper Mailliet in his Catalogue descriptif des monnaies obsidionales et de necessite (Brussels, 1870). Further, the tokens are very unusual for two other reasons. The Schiller issue is one of the few Confederate Civil War tokens and carries a denomination different from the coin upon which it is stamped. For all these reasons the Schiller countermarks must be among the most important of all American tokens.

35665. Obv: J. B. SCHILLER
Rev: X

C. Small Cents (4): 1860(4).

S. SCHMIDT'S LIQUID HAIR DYE

Baltimore, Maryland

35690. S. SCHMIDT'S / LIQUID / HAIR DYE / BALTO. MD.

W. One Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1800(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

E. SCHWARTZ

Alameda, California

This is a very late American advertising countermark. The advertising countermark generally went out of style in the United States by the 1880's.

35745. E. SCHWARTZ / ALAMEDA / CALIFORNIA

C. Small Cents (1): 1912(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
F. Nickels (1): 1913(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

WILLIAM D. SCOTT

Louisville, Kentucky

William D. Scott was a silversmith in Louisville from 1841 to 1849 (Rulau, 1982: 28).

35820. W. SCOTT

K. Half Dollars (2): 1812(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1801(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

O. P. SHATTUCK'S CIGARS

Worster, Mass
1876 Directory

"Twin Brother"
of M.E.
Shattuck

36200. SMOKE O. P. SHATTUCK'S CIGARS

J. Quarters (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1871(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $450.00

W. H. SCOTT

35840. W. H. SCOTT

A. Half Cents (2): 1828(1), 1834(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (5): 1807(1), 1823(1), 1837(1), UK (2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. J. SCOTT

W.J. & R.H.
Scott were gunsmith
in Albany from at leas
1851 until W.J. was a
partner with Richard H.
By 1859 they
also are advertising
that they sell "
"military goods" they
~~By 1863~~
For 1862 moved to 60
State St. &
are selling
sporting goods
W.J. apparently
died in 1870,
because the 1871
directory only
lists R.H.

Work 9 Bea
home 48 Dallius

Albany, New York

35850. W. J. SCOTT

B. Large Cents (5): 1817(1), 1830(1), 1834(1), 1837 (1), UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00   VF $50.00

35855. W. J. SCOTT / ALBANY

B. Large Cents (1): 1831(1).
Values: VG $30.00   VF $50.00

E. SEIP

35980. E. SEIP

B. Large Cents (2): 1838(1), 1846(1).
Values: VG $8.00   VF $12.00

DR. W.P. SHATTUCK

Waterford, Maine

Dr. W. P. Shattuck operated a spa for women in Waterford, Maine. In 1847 Professor Calvin Farrar had turned a local house into a "hydropathic" institution which eventually passed into the hands of Shattuck and continued in opeardtion until at least the middle 1870's. The "water cure" Shattuck offerred was an application of water in specific ways to cure diseases. Bowers (1984b) gives an extensive biography of Shattuck and points out that the first reference to him is a note that the Universalist Church used Brown's Hall in Dr. Shattuck's house as a meeting place in 1830.

36190. DR. / SHATTUCK'S / WATER CURE / WATERFORD / ME.

B. Large Cents (9): 1817(1), 1824(1), 1831(1), 1832 (1), 1835(1), 1846(1), 1847(1), 1853(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
J. Quarters (10): 1843(1), 1853(1), 1854(3), 1855 (2), 1856(1), 1857(1), 1858(2).
Values: VG $175.00 VF $260.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1853(1), 1855(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

E. SHAW

36230. E. SHAW

C. Small Cents (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1867(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. SHEPARD

36360. J. SHEPARD

B. Large Cents (2): 1840(1), 1844(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

SHOO FLY MANUFACTURING COMPANY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Larry Laevens reports that "Shoo-Fly, the Animals Friend" was used to keep insects off animals. An advertisement in the August, 1913, Farm Journal (p. 443) stated that the product had been endorsed by farmers since 1885. The company was located at 1310 North Tenth Street in 1913.

36490. SHO FLY

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

A. D. SHIPMAN

36460. A. D. SHIPMAN

B. Large Cents (1): 1802(1), 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. SIBLEY

36570. F. SIBLEY

B. Large Cents (1): 1828(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. G. SINCLAIR

New York City, New York

36650. W. G. SINCLAIR

B. Large Cents (2): 1847(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

36660. W. G. SINCLAIR / N. Y.

B. Large Cents (1): 1819(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

D. E. SIZER

36680. D. E. SIZER

B. Large Cents (1): 1852(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1855(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
L. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

H. SMALLEY

36840. H. SMALLEY

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1877(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

SMITH

I have not seen these countermarks. They may be from different stamps.

36880. SMITH

B. Large Cents (3): 1796(1), 1833(1), 1834(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

SMITH & GEMRIG

36900. SMITH & / GEMRIG

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).

Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1838(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00
H. Dimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

SMITH & GRANT

Louisville, Kentucky

Smith and Grant were silversmiths in Louisville, Kentucky.

36910. SMITH & GRANT

K. Half Dollars (3): 1823(2), 1838(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

A. SMITH

36920. A. SMITH

B. Large Cents (1): 1824(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
H. Dimes (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

C. SMITH

36950. C. SMITH

B. Large Cents (2): 1827(1), 1831(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. H. SMITH

37000. C. H. SMITH

B. Large Cents (2): 1847(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
H. Dimes (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

D. SMITH

I have not been able to examine these pieces and they may not be from the same stamp.

37040. D. SMITH

A. Half Cents (1): 1809(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Silver Dollars (1): 1883(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

G. A. SMITH

37090. G. A. SMITH

B. Large Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. F. SMITH

37150. J. F. SMITH

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
Q. Civil War Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. T. SMITH

37180. J. T. SMITH

B. Large Cents (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Quarters (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1871(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

R. S. SMITH

37250. R. S. SMITH

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

S. SMITH

37260. S. SMITH

B. Large Cents (3): 1800(1), 1818(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).

Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. D. SMITH

37320. W. D. SMITH

B. Large Cents (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

C. SOCIAL

37490. C. SOCIAL

B. Large Cents (2): 1802(1), 1826(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. H. L. SPALDING

37580. C. H. L. SPALDING

B. Large Cents (1): 1834(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1836(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

H. A. SPEAR

37620. H. A. SPEAR

B. Large Cents (2): 1841(1), 1845(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. SPITZER

37700. W SPITZER ("S" and "Z" are both Retrograde)

K. Half Dollars (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
Y. Bolivian Four Reales (1): 1817(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

SPRAGUE & BLODGETT'S GEORGIA MINSTRELS

Sprague and Blodgett's was a major traveling ministrel troup first known to have performed in Missouri in 1876. The troup included James Bland, Billy Kersands, Sam Lucas and many other important performers of the day.

37710. SPRAGUE & BLODGETT'S / ADMIT / ONE / GEORGIA MINSTRELS

K. Half Dollars (6): 1862(1), 1863(2), 1873(1), 1876(2).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

LEWIS L. SQUIRE

New York City, New York

Lewis L. Squire was a New York City ship chandler and rope maker in business with J. Merritt during the hard times period. They issued a number of tokens at that time (Low 279 to 283). Later Squire went into partnership with his sons and issued tokens at 283 Front Street (Miller-382 to 387).

37820. L. L. SQUIRE

A. Half Cents (2): 1806(1), 1828(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
B. Large Cents (4): 1828(1), 1831(1), 1839(1), 1847 (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $90.00 VF $120.00

LEWIS L. SQUIRE

New York City, New York

Lewis L. Squire and J. Merritt were ship chandlers at 175 South Street from 1831 to 1837. They also issued hard times tokens (Low 279 to 283).

37830. L. L. SQUIRE / N. YORK
Rev: L. L. SQUIRE / J. MERRITT / N. YORK

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1795(1).
Values: VG $400.00 VF $600.00

SQUIRT

Canada

There are very few advertising countermarks on American coins dated later than the early 1880's. Although this advertising medium remained in use a little longer in Canada, this is still a remarkably late Canadian merchant countermark.

37840. SQUIRT

T. Canadian Large Cents (3): 1893(1), 1913(1), 1916 (1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

ST. ANDREWS CHAPTER

Halifax, Nova Scotia

St. Andrews Masonic Chapter Number 2 of Halifax issued these tokens before producing their own mark pennies (King-14003). The lodge was originally chartered in 1832 by the Supreme Grand Chapter of Scotland and united in 1869 in the foundation of the Grand Chapter of Nova Scotia.

37860. ST. ANDREWS / CHAPTER.

S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
U1. Nova Scotia Pennies (3): 1856(3).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
U2. New Brunswick Pennies (3): 1843(2), 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

It is very difficult to attribute countermarked coins when the stamps do not include an address or a city name. The St. Charles was a very common hotel name during the nineteenth century and hotels with this name were located in a number of cities.

37870. ST. CHARLES HOTEL

B. Large Cents (1): 1839(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
F. Nickels (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

ST. LOUIS

37880. ST. LOUIS

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

EE. French Crowns (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

STAATS

37990. STAATS

G. Half Dimes (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
J. Quarters (1): 1875(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

D. W. STEELE

38120. D. W. STEELE

B. Large Cents (2): 1817(1), 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

STEERE & GRAY

38130. STEERE & GRAY / CAST STEEL

B. Large Cents (3): 1803(1), 1806(1), 1850(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

JOHN STELLING

New York City, New York

John Stelling was a liquor dealer at 31 Old Slip during the early 1870's (Rulau, 1983).

38150. STELLING / 31 / OLD SLIP

J. Quarters (2): 1854(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

STERLING

Unlike the following countermark ("Sterling. Co"), which represents a firm's name, these pieces are probably idle mutilations intended as keepsakes or pocket pieces. They were stamped from jeweler's punches for sterling silver.

38190. STERLING

F. Nickels (1): 1912(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
J. Quarters (3): 1893(1), 1904(1), 1942(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1812(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

STERLING COMPANY

38200. STERLING. CO

B. Large Cents (1): 1817(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

G. E. STEVENS

38240. G. E. STEVENS

B. Large Cents (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. Small Cents (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. E. STICKEL

One might surmise from the horseshoe on this token that Stickel was associated with horses. An XF example is known on a Talbot, Allum and Lee Cent.

38330. F. E. STICKEL / (Horseshoe)

B. Large Cents (2): 1833(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00
O. Talbot, Allum and Lee Cent(1): 1794(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

STICKER

38340. STICKER

B. Large Cents (4): 1819(1), 1825(1), 1827(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

E. STILLMAN

38420. E. STILLMAN

B. Large Cents (3): 1803(1), 1820(1), 1835(1).

G. J. STIVERS

384500. G. J. STIVERS

B. Large Cents (1): 1846(1).
   Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
H. Dimes (2): 1839(1), 1852(1).
   Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
J. Quarters (4): 1842(1), 1876(2), 1877(1).
   Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1876(1).
   Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

STOEHR'S LAGER BIER

Bridgeport, Connecticut

Christian Stoehr was a brewer in Bridgeport, Connecticut, from 1879 to 1882.

38500. DRINK / STOEHR'S / LAGER BIER

J. Quarters (2): 1854(1), 1877(1).
   Values: $150.00 VF $225.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1861(1).
   Values: $150.00 VF $225.00

A. K. STOLTZ'S SEGAR STORE

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

38520. A. K. STOLTZ'S / SEGAR STORE /PHILADA

U. Canadian Quarters (1): 1872(1).
   Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
X. Two Reales (3): 1778(1), 1782(1), UK(1).
   Values: VG $160.00 VF $240.00

Stoddart & Brother dry goods
are listed selling ~~[illegible]~~
at 278 280 & 282 N. 2nd in
the 1856-1857 Business Directory,

STONE MOUNTAIN SERIES

The Stone Mountain commemorative half dollar was minted to help fund construction of the Confederate War Memorial outside of Atlanta, Georgia. The "Harvest" distribution campaign was organized in 1925 by a number of Southern governors. Each state was allocated a certain quota of half dollar on the "basis of white population and bank deposits" (Hyder and Colbert, 1985, p. 471). Some of the coins were subsequently stamped with letters and numbers, indicating particular geographical locations, and sold to the highest bidder at local events. Stearns (1977) was the first to extensively catalog this series and reports that a piece brought $1330 at auction in Bradenton, Florida. A letter to the editor of The Numismatist in 1932 from C. H. Ohr reads,

> I was chairman selling the coins in Honey Grove, Texas, and I had the coin stamped "No. 143," the number of my district, and "Texas" also stamped. These special coins were sold to the highest bidders, and brought as much as $262 each in one town. There was only one of each particular stamp... (Numismatist, 1932: 455).

Most of the countermarked coins are stamped with state initials and numbers indicating particular locations. These were put up for sale to the highest bidder. Since some pieces are found with their states overstruck, indicating that the original coin did not sell, not all numbers were probably issued. Redford Stearns notes that all the examples he has examined are more weakly struck on the left portion of the counterstamp, which is typical of hand stamped pieces struck by right handers. This is most obvious when examining the relatively long North Carolina marks and is the case with most hand struck merchant marks.

A few apparent fantasies have also lately appeared on the market and are engraved rather than struck. The originals all appear to have been struck from the same dies before having been distributed to various localities for sale.

Other abbreviations are also found on the Stone Mountain Half Dollars. It is not clear what all the initials represent and some may simply be stray marks to which I have not assigned catalog numbers (C-7; K-24; 42). "U.D.C." stands for the United Daughters of the Confederacy and the nunbers associated with these countermarks are chapter numbers. Stearns (1977) notes that a few coins are also countermarked "N." Most of these came from the estate of a cashier of the Nashville Branch of the Federal Reserve Bank and probably indicate the city of Nashville.

The "G. L." and "S. L." series are of particular interest. Hyder and Colbert (1985) cite a 1926 Harvest Campaign brochure which notes that four classes of Stone Mountain half dollars could be purchased. The most commonly seen are pieces dedicated to localities and bear distinctive state abbreviation and number stamps indicating individual towns. Second are United Daughters of the Confederacy chapter pieces which are stamped with the abbreviation "U.D.C." and an individual chapter number. Third are Sons of Confederate Veteran pieces, which may not have been countermarked issues at all, but that is uncertain. Finally there are pieces which honor students of schools, colleges and universities in the South. The "S.L." and "G.L." stamps are apparently associated with one of the last two series. My best guess is that they indicate "silver laureate" and "gold laureate" respectively and were awarded for first and second place prizes in scholarly contests.

The following pieces are currently known. Most of these have been reported by Stearns (1977) or Colbert and Hyder (1985). The letter and numeral portions of these countermarks were generally struck separately. I am uncertain in most cases where the line break occurs in the countermark.

ALABAMA

500. ALA. 36; ALA. 82; ALA. 109; ALA 162; ALA 173; ALA 212; ALA 238; ALA. 302.
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

505. ALA. 4 S.L.; ALA. 11 S.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

ARKANSAS

1050. ARK. 9; ARK. 12; ARK. 35; ARK. 50; ARK. 55; ARK. 121; ARK 237; ARK 286.
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

10520. D.C. 1.
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

10523. D.C. 2 G.L.
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

FLORIDA

14363. G.L. FLA. NO. 2; FLA. 12 G.L.; FLA. 50 G.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

14365. FLA. 23 S.L.; FLA. 25 S.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

GEORGIA

15360. GA. 8; GA. 13; GA. 14; GA. 16; GA. 62; GA. 108; GA. 111; GA. 122; GA. 152. GA. 197; GA. 206; GA. 308; GA. 313; GA. 320; GA. 355.
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

15363. GA. 1 S.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

KENTUCKY

23560. KY 16; KY. 36; KY. 256.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

LOUISIANA

23630. LA. 152; LA. 153; LA. 247.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

23633. LA. 35 G.L.; LA. 36 G.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

23635. LA. 27 S.L.; LA. 48 S.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

MISSISSIPPI

28060. MISS 8; MISS 33; MISS 101; MISS 609.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

2806r. MISS 4 S.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

NORTH CAROLINA

6750. N. CAR. 4; N. CAR. 26; N. CAR. 57; N. CAR. 91; N. CAR. 152; N. CAR. 182; N. CAR. 217; N. CAR. 255; N. CAR. 277; N. CAR. 310; N. CAR. 367.
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

6755. N. CAR. 4 S. L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

6757. N. CARR. U.D.C. 536 (Red Springs); N. CARR. U.D.C. 1767 (Fairmont).
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

OKLAHOMA

30160. OKLA 33; OKLA 48; OKLA 87; OKLA 92; OKLA 162; OKLA 240; OKLA 258; OKLA 312; OKLA 358; OKLA 372; OKLA 389.
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

30165. OKLA 27 G.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

30167. OKLA 22 S.L.; OKLA 27 S.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

SOUTH CAROLINA

35330. S.C. 6; S.C. 51; S.C. 109; S.C. 151.

Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

35333. S.C. 1 G.L.; S.C. 6 G.L.; S.C. 11 G.L.

Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

35335. S.C. 1 S.L.; S.C. 41 S.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

TENNESSEE

39600. TENN. 54; TENN. 102; TENN. 104; TENN. 130; TENN. 137; TENN. 148; TENN. 197.

Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

39603. TENN. 11 G.L.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

39605. TENN. 22 S.L.

Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

39607. TENN. U.D.C. 245 (Nashville); TENN. U.D.C. 745 (Johnson City); TENN. U.D.C. 1396 (Harriman); TENN. U.D.C. 1582 (Dover).
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

TEXAS

39650. TEXAS (Stamped over VA.) 53; TEXAS 123 (Stamped over VA.); TEXAS 125; TEXAS 143; TEXAS 182 (Stamped over FLA.); TEXAS 197; TEXAS 242 (Stamped over FLA).
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

VIRGINIA

40970. VA. 74; VA. 146; VA. 202; VA. 276; VA. 304; VA. 313; VA. 316; VA. 336; VA. 338.
Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00

40977. VA. U.D.C. 154 (Charlottesville); VA. U.D.C. 174 (Blacksburg); VA. U.D.C. 1167.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

MISCELLANEOUS

5. (A Series -- Possible Fantasies) A 167 (2 Known).

29130. (Nashville Series) N-2; N-3; N-6.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

39155. (T Series) T-1; T-34.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

40800. (United Daughters of the Confederacy Series) U.D.C. 1.2.
Values: VG $175.00 VF $250.00

STONE AND BALL

Syracuse, New York

Seymour H. Stone and Calvin S. Ball were silversmiths in Syracuse from 1853 to 1869, succeeding the earlier firm of B. R. Norton and Hotchkiss. Ball continued in business by himself until 1903, at which time he sold out to Stetson and Crouse. Stone and Ball appear to have stamped all the coins that came through their hands with one of three marks, unlike some firms which only countermarked particular denominations. The stamping was probably done in 1853 and 1854.

There are three major types of the Stone and Ball countermark. Since most previous writers have not distinguished between the first two varieties, I cannot establish their relative rarity. Of the pices I have examined, there are about four to five times as many specimens of 38530 as 38535. One of only two known gold advertising countermarks is the product of this company. The other, a Polhemus counterstamp on a double eagle reportedly traded hands for $15,000.

38530. STONE & BALL (Incuse)

38535. STONE & BALL (in Rectangle)

B. Large Cents (9): 1802(1), 1838(1), 1841(1), 1843 (1), 1845(1), 1848(1), 1852(1), 1853(2).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

G. Half Dimes (1): 1839(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

H. Dimes (2): 1842(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

J. Quarters (9): 1821(1), 1836(1), 1839(1), 1853 (5), 1854(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

K. Half Dollars (3): 1853(1), 1854(2).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

N. Five Dollar Gold Piece(1): 1854(1).
Values: Very Rare. One of only two advertising countermarks known on gold coins.

X. Two Reales (4): 1757(1), 1777(1), 1784(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

EE. Irish Half Pennies (1): 1822(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

38540. STONE & BALL / SYRACUSE / N. Y.

01. Connecticut Cents (1): 1787(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
B. Large Cents (3): 1831(1), 1838(1), 1841(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
H. Dimes (3): 1854(2), 1855(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
J. Quarters (15): 1821(1), 1824(1), 1825(1), 1853 (6), 1854(4), 1855(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1853(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
W. Reales (2): 1782(1), 1821(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
X. Two Reales (4): 1777(1), 1800(1), 1813(1), 1816 (1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
DD. English Half Penny Tokens (1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

G. STORER

38580. G. STORER

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. B. STOTT

38630. W. B. STOTT

B. Large Cents (4): 1818(1), 1833(1), 1834(1), 1854(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

S. STOW & COMPANY

38665. S. STOW & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
EE. French Five Centimes (1): 1841(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

C. A. STRANGE

Bangor, Maine

C. A. Strange and his father, J. W. Strange had a brass foundry, die sinking and stencil manufacturing business on Central Street. They are apparently the manufacturers of many of the stamps that many other New England merchants used to countermark coins (Rulau, 1983: 50).

38690. C. A. STRANGE

B. Large Cents (7): 1805(1), 1837(1), 1842(1), 1846 (1), 1851(1), 1853(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1857(1), 1861(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

F. R. STRANGE

38700. F. R. STRANGE

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. W. STRANGE

Bangor, Maine

38720. J. W. STRANGE

B. Large Cents (1): 1846(1).

Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

38725. J. W. STRANGE / STEEL / LETTER / CUTTER / BANGOR, MAINE

B. Large Cents (1): 1826(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

L. S. SWAN

38980. L. S. SWAN

B. Large Cents (3): 1812(1), 1820(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. H. SWASEY

39040. C. H. SWASEY

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

A. D. SWEETSIR

39100. A. D. SWEETSIR.

B. Large Cents (15): 1821(2), 1824(1), 1825(1), 1833(1), 1836(1), 1837(1), 1838(1), 1843(1),

1845(1), 1847(3), 1848(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. Quarters (1): 1855(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

TATHAM AND COMPANY

Ceylon?

On the basis of the fact that three Ceylonese copper coins were first found with this countermark Pridmore (1960c) attributed it to Tatham and Company of Ceylon. Some time later coins from a number of other countries were also found with the "T C" countermark which caused Pridmore to have some doubts about his original attribution, but Ceylon is still the generally accepted origin of these tokens.

39170. T C

B. Large Cents (3): 1803(1), 1819(1), 1837(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

ZZZ. Various Other World Coins (6).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $65.00

THOMAS J. STEWART

Bangor, Maine

Thomas J. Stewart manufactured bark boards used in packing fruit. He exported large quantities of these to the Mediteranian. Ben Parker made the stamps Stewart used to mark his boards. Parker stamped a number of large cents for Stewart with his initials "T.J.S.", but none are known in collections today. (See Ben Parker of Bangor Maine for more information).

39190. T. J. S.

B. Large Cents (None known in collections today).

T K

Canada

39200. T K

S. Canadian Tokens (10).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

M. F. TABER

39230. M. F. TABER

C. Large Cents (6): 1826(1), 1833(1), 1850(1), 1852(1), 1853(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

A. TALLMADGE

39390. A. TALLMADGE

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. H. TALLMADGE

39300. W. H. TALLMADGE

B. Large Cents (6): 1797(1), 1822(1), 1843(1), 1847

(2), 1848(1), 1849(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

X. Two Reales (1): 1822(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

C. TAYLOR

39400. C. TAYLOR

B. Large Cents (2): 1847(1), 1848(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. M. TAYLOR

Brooklyn and New York City, New York

J. M. Taylor was a broker who stamped coins with advertising for both his Brooklyn and New York City offices during the 1850's. Broken bank notes are also known with his surcharge "J. M. Taylor / Broker / 169 / Chatham Square / N. Y."

39470. J. M. TAYLOR / BROKER / BROOKLYN. L. I.

J. Quarters (13): 1819(1), 1853(12).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

X. Two Reales (6): 1755(1), 1777(1), 1799(1), 1802(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

39480. J. M. TAYLOR / BROKER / CHATHAM ST. / COR. JAMES. N. Y.

J. Quarters (43): 1805(1), 1815(1), 1818(1), 1837(1), 1852(1), 1853(33), 1854(4), UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

K. Half Dollars (6): 1853(4), 1854(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

W. One Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

X. Two Reales (12): 1773(1), 1781(2), 1786(1), 1779(1), 1804(1), 1821(1), 1822(3), UK(2).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

J. TEAL

39585. J. TEAL

B. Large Cents (2): 1836(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

TEELE

39580. TEELE

B. Large Cents (2): 1808(1), 1812(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

TEXAS FANTASIES

These pieces are fantasies which were manufactured for sale to collectors. For more information see "Louisiana Fantaies", which are of the same style and were presumably produced by the same individual. For pricing information see "GR Fantasies."

39660. TEXAS / 4 BITS

K. Half Dollars (1): 1795(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50

39670. TEXAS / 8 BITS

Z. Eight Reales (2): 1778(1), 1797(1).
Values: VG $6.00 VF $9.00

THAD

39680. THAD

B. Large Cents (2): 1830(1), 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

THIBAULT AND BROTHERS

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Thibault and Brothers were silversmiths around the years 1810 to 1820 in Philadelphia.

39710. THIBAULT & BROTHERS / PHILA.

B. Large Cents (2): 1816(1), 1817(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

C. A. THOMAS

39740. C. A. THOMAS

B. Large Cents (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

THOMPSON

39780. THOMPSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).

X. Two Reales (12): 1773(1), 1781(2), 1786(1), 1779(1), 1804(1), 1821(1), 1822(3), UK(2).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

J. TEAL

39585. J. TEAL

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Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

TEELE

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J. Quarters (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

THOMPSON

39780. THOMPSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).

Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1877(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

H. A. THOMPSON

39830. H. A. THOMPSON

A. Half Cents (1): 1834(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1798(1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WILLIAM THOMSON

New York City, New York

William Thomson was a silversmith who operated in New York from about 1810 to 1834. The business was originally located at 177 Broadway. In 1824 he moved to Williams Street.

39880. WM. THOMSON

B. Large Cents (2): 1819(1), 1825(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

NATIONAL TOLL ROAD

The National Toll Road went through Pennsylvania, Ohio, Maryland and West Virginia and is now U. S. Highway 40. These countermarks are found on unidentifiable milled off large cents and foreign coins. They are stamped on both sides and come with and without periods. Most early American turnpike tokens were hand stamped on blank planchets. It may be that other, as yet not identified pieces were also stamped on milled off coins. Such pieces have been cataloged by Atwood, et al. (1970). Presumably "Through / 30 / West " also exists, but I have no reports of the piece, although I have given it a catalog number.

39920. THROUGH / 5 / EAST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

39930. THROUGH / 5 / WEST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (2).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

39940. THROUGH / 10 / EAST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

39950. THROUGH / 10 / WEST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (5).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

39960. THROUGH / 15 / EAST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (3).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

39970. THROUGH / 15 / WEST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (2).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

39980. THROUGH / 20 / EAST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

39990. THROUGH / 20 / WEST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (2).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

40000. THROUGH / 25 / EAST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

40010. THROUGH / 25 / WEST.

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

40020. THROUGH / 30 / EAST ("3" stamped over "1").

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

40030. THROUGH / 30 / WEST

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins. (This variety presumably exists, but none are currently known in collections).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

40040. THROUGH / 35 / EAST

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

40050. THROUGH / 35 / WEST

B. Milled Off Large Cent or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

M. TIDD

Woburn, Massachusetts

Marshall Tidd was a gunsmith who had stores in both Woburn & North Woburn according to the 1860 Mass State Business Directory

40080. M. TIDD

B. Large Cents (3): 1840(1), 1845(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

40090. M. TIDD / WOBURN

B. Large Cents (3): 1803(1), 1837(1), 1838(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

40100. M. TIDD / WOBURN / MASS

B. Large Cents (2): 1835(1), 1846(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

TIFFANY AND COMPANY

New York City, New York

This famous firm issued a number of medals signed "Tiffany & Co." Only one specimen of each countermark is known and these pieces may not have been intended for advertising, but rather to test new punches. "E. P." probably stands for "electroplate" and this variety of countermark was probably intended to mark silver or gold plated goods.

40130. TIFFANY & CO.

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

1180/4380/40150. TIFFANY & CO., N.Y. The only known example of this countermark appears on a coin also stamped ASBURY PARK and BRADLEY & SMITH.

K. Half Dollars (1): 1873(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $400.00

40140. TIFFANY & CO. E. P.

H. Dimes (1): 1886(1).
Values: VG $80.00 VF $120.00

TOLEDO

40270. TOLEDO

B. Large Cents (2): 1831(1), 1849(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

TOLEDO MANUFACTURING COMPANY

Toledo, Ohio

40370. TOLEDO MFG CO

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
E. Nickels (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

Caleb C.

C. C. TRACY

Caleb C. Tracy is listed in the 1847-1848 City Directory as a saw filer at 91 Hamersley St.

New York City, New York

40370. C. C. TRACY / SAW FILER / NEW-YORK

X. Two Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

40380. C. C. TRACY / SAW FILER / 458 HUDSON ST. / NEW-YORK

X. Two Reales (2): 1790(1), 1805(1).
Values: VG $120.00 VF $180.00

N. J. TRACY

Although we do not yet know who he was, N. J. Tracy was a prolific issuer of countermarks. Two types of his stamp are known, of which the rectangular appears to be the most common: I. N. J. TRACY (in rectangle); II. N. J. TRACY (in crescent).

40390. N. J. TRACY

B. Large Cents (40): 1807(1), 1819(1), 1828(1), 1832(1), 1839(2), 1844(2), 1846(4), 1847(3), 1848(4), 1849(3), 1850(5), 1851(6), 1854(2), UK(5).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00

- C. Small Cents (3): 1857(1), 1858(2).
  Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00
- G. Half Dimes (4): 1821(1), 1835(1), 1842(1), 1851 (1).
  Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
- H. Dimes (6): 1829(1), 1834(1), 1838(1), 1839(1), 1853(2).
  Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
- J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
  Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00
- K. Half Dollars (1): 1855(1).
  Values; VG $25.00 VF $40.00
- P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
  Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00

TREMONT HOUSE

Bowers (1984a) suggests that this is an issue of the Hotel located at Lake and Dearborn which was destroyed by the Chicago fire of 1871, but says that it is possible that this token is from another hotel of a similar name in Philadelphia. Unfortunately this was a very common name for a hotel and a check of early city directories shows Tremont Houses existed in a quite a number of towns, which makes this token very difficult to attribute.

40450. TREMONT / HOUSE

- B. Large Cents (1): 1845(1).
  Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1867(1).
  Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

S. L. TRIPP

40480. S. L. TRIPP

- B. Large Cents (3): 1833(1), 1842(1), UK(1).
  Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
- C. Small Cents (1): 1862(1).
  Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

D. Two Cent Pieces (3): 1862(1), 1864(1), 1870(1).
   Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

TROY

40520. TROY

A. Half Cents (1): 1809(1).
   Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
   Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

A. TUERS

40590. A. TUERS

B. Large Cents (2): 1835(1), 1848(1).
   Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

ROBERT TURNER AND SON

Baltimore, Maryland

Robert Turner's business was located at 43 South Frederick Street. He sold flour, feed and guano fertilizer made from bird dung exported from the islands off the coast of Peru (Rulau, 1983). His son, Harry F. Turner came into the business in 1867 and the firm remained in operation until at least 1907. Turner also issued embossed shell store cards. I have not seen either example of this countermark.

Fuld thinks that these do not exist & they are misreadings of shell cards

40620. ROBERT TURNER & SON
Rev: BALTIMORE

J. Quarters (1): UK(1).
   Values: VG $150.00 VF $225.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1867(1).

Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

A. J. TUTTLE

40630. A. J. TUTTLE

B. Large Cents (2): 1847(1), 1849(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. TYLER

40710. E. TYLER

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1859(1), 1861(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

U WITHIN HORSESHOE

40790. U (within Horseshoe)

C. Small Cents (1): 1891(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00
H. Dimes (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. H. UPTON

40960. W. H. UPTON

B. Large Cents (1): 1801(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).

Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

V. O. AND COMPANY

40980. CAST STEEL / V. O. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

F. A. VACHE

40990. F. A. VACHE

B. Large Cents (3): 1803(1), 1817(1), 1819(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. VANGORDER

41090. H. VANGORDER

B. Large Cents (2): 1846(1), 1850(1),
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

VARIETY STABLE

Memphis, Tennessee

Elias Keck is listed in the 1856-1857 City Directory at the Stage Agent Office of the Commercial Hotel. In the 1859-1860 Directory he is given as a partner in Fletcher and Keck at Main and Cayoso

Streets.

41105. VARIETY STABLE / 360 & 362 / COR. MAIN & CAYOSO / E. KECK PROP. / MEMPHIS TENN

K. Half Dollars (2): 1854(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $375.00

J. VAUGHN

41120. J. VAUGHN

B. Large Cents (4): 1807(1), 1844(1), 1845(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. P. VAUX

41130. E. P. VAUX

C. Small Cents (2): 1856(1), 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

MOSCOW VAY

The last letter in this countermark is small and unclear. The reading may be "MOSCOW VA."

41140. MOSCOW VAY

B. Large Cents (1): 1852(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

F. E. VOIGD

41240. F. E. VOIGD.

B. Large Cents (23): 1816(1), 1828(1), 1836(1), 1840(2), 1842(1), 1843(2), 1846(1), 1847(2), 1848(2), 1849(1), 1850(1), 1851(1), 1852(1), 1855(1), 1856(1), UK(3).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
EE. Mexican One-Eight Reales (1): 1842(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

B. VOIGT

41250. B. VOIGT

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

VOTE THE LAND FREE

Support for the Free Soil and Free Speech Party lay primarily in Massachusetts, New York, and Ohio. Its slogan was "Free Soil, Free Speech, Free labor and Free Men." During the 1848 campaign for Martin Van Buren the party circulated coins countermarked with the phrase "Vote the Land Free." Although only a few pieces remain today, they were originally sold by the barrel!

41270. VOTE THE LAND / FREE

B. Large Cents (33): 1812(2), 1816(1), 1818(2), 1819(1), 1827(1), 1833(1), 1835(1), 1836(3), 1837(1), 1838(2), 1840(2), 1841(3), 1842(1), 1843(6), 1844(1), 1845(1), 1846(1), 1848(1), UK(2).
Values: VG $35.00 VF $50.00
J. Quarters (1): 1843(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
X. Two Reales (3): 1811(1), 1819(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

WALTER C. PRATT

Brockton, Massachusetts

A hoard of about 1000 pieces was discovered a few years ago and distributed as gifts by its owner (Rich Hartzog Auction Dec. 1, 1980, lot 1808).

41300. W. C. P.

A. Half Cents (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
B. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1844(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
01. Connecticut Cents (1): 1787(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50

S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
EE. French Liards (1): 1656(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
FF. French Ten Centimes (1): 1809(1).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50
GG. New Brunswick Half Pennies (2): 1843(2).
Values: VG $5.00 VF $7.50

W C T

Portsmouth, Virginia

41320. W C T / PORTSMOUTH VA

B. Large Cents (6): 1817(1), 1827(1), 1844(1), 1850(1), UK (2).
Values: VG $35.00 VF $50.00

W V D

41365. W V D

B. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1806(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. W. AND COMPANY

41370. W. W. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

41380. (Eagle) / W. W. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1838(1).

Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

WWL

41390. WWL (Monogram)

A. Half Cents (9): 1825(2), 1826(1), 1828(2), 1829 (1), 1851(3).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

WAGNER

This is a very early advertising countermark, probably issued in the late 1820's and only found on silver coins. It is unusual to find such a merchant countermark on silver dollars. While a number of countermarks are found on silver dollars, most of these were not meant for advertising. The silver dollar was popularly used as a pocket piece and as a keepsake, but was not often used for advertising.

41430. WAGNER

H. Dimes (1): 1814(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
J. Quarters (3): 1814(1), 1818(1), 1819(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1799(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $500.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1777(1), 1783(1).
Values: VG $40.00 VF $60.00

D. C. WALLACE

41590. D. C. WALLACE

B. Small Cents (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864(1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WALTON'S BITTERS

Walton's Bitters was a patent medicine. These pieces appear to have been issued in the early 1870's.

41670. WE RECOMMEND / WALTONS / BITTERS

G. Half Dollars (8): 1851(1), 1853(1), 1855(1), 1858 (1), 1859(1), 1861(1), 1872(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

WARD

41720. WARD

B. Large Cents (1): 1816(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1799(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

A. WARD

New York City, New York

41740. A. WARD. / N-Y

J. Quarters (3): 1853(2), 1854(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

H. B. WARD

41750. H. B. WARD

C. Small Cents (1): 1862(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (1): 1869(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

CALEB WARNER

Portsmouth, New Hampshire

Caleb Warner was a silversmith in Portsmouth who lived from 1784 until 1861 (Gould, 1957).

41820. C. WARNER

B. Large Cents (2): 1818(1), 1827(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WARRANTED CAST STEEL

These seem to be casual mutilations intended as pocket pieces, rather than advertising tokens. The slogan "Warranted Cast Steel" was a common product guarantee during the nineteenth century.

41860. WARRANTED / CAST STEEL

B. Large Cents (5): 1821(1), 1839(1), 1847(1), 1848 (1), 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. WARREN

41900. J. WARREN

B. Large Cents (2): 1818(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1858(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

GEORGE WASHINGTON FANTASIES

These pieces were probably struck in the 1950's. All examples of the countermark I have examined are uncirculated. These pieces are very artistic and quite collectable, but should be recognized as fantasies. For pricing information see "GR Fantasies."

41940. GEORGE WASHINGTON / (Washington's bust right).

EE. English Cartwheel Twopence (4): 1797(4).
Values: UNC $15.00
FF. Gold Eight Escudos (1): 1790(1).
Values: UNC Bullion

GEORGE WASHINGTON AND GENERAL LAFAYETTE

These tokens were struck from medal dies engraved by C. C. Wright to commemorate the visit of the Marquis de Lafayette to the United States in 1824. A few strikes of the medal also exist. Lafayette traveled extensively across the United States and Duffield (1338-1340) reports that the countermarked pieces were thrown from carriages in the General's procession to crowds that lined the streets of the towns through which he passed! Since many pieces are found circulated and obviously did not go directly into coin collectors' cabinets after they were struck, this story may actually be true.

An example of this countermark on a half dollar sold for $650.00 in the 1950's, an astonishing price in that era of relatively low coin values. This is the only Washington countermark listed by Baker (1885). All other Washington countermarks are apparently later fantasies, except the small bust issue.

41950. Obv: GEORGE WASHINGTON / (Bare Bust of Washington Left)
Rev: GENERAL LAFAYETTE / 1824 (Bare Bust of Lafayette Right)

B. Large Cents (8): 1816(1), 1817(1), 1818(1), 1820 (1), 1822(2), 1823(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $500.00
H. Dimes (3): 1820(1), 1821(1), 1822(1).
Values: VG $300.00 VF $500.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1824(1).
Values: VG $1000.00 VF $1500.00
W. One Reales (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $500.00 VF $800.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1824(1).
Values: VG $500.00 VF $800.00

D. H. WATERBURY

41970. D. H. WATERBURY

J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

C. F. WATRISS

42210. C. F. WATRISS

B. Large Cents (1): 1843(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1877(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1884(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

R. WATSON

42260. R. WATSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1831(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
U. Newfoundland Half Dollars (1): 1872(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. C. WEBBER

42330. W. C. WEBBER

K. Half Dollars (2): 1812(1), 1832(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

F. WEED

42400. F. WEED

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
Z. Mexican Eight Reales (1): 1829(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

W. W. WEED

42410. W. W. WEED

B. Large Cents (3): 1817(1), 1820(1), 1830(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. WEIR

42465. E. WEIR

B. Large Cents (2): 1803(1), 1840(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. WELLER

42520. E. WELLER

B. Large Cents (2): 1853(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

WELLES AND GELSTON

New York City, New York

This is the hallmark of Welles and Gelston, who were New York City silversmiths around the year 1840.

42530. WELLES & GELSTON

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

WELLS FARGO FANTASIES

These pieces were probably produced during the 1950's. Many of them have been artifically aged, but a few appear freshly struck. The same stamp is found on fantasy silver bars (Fleischmann, 1979). The usual interpretation of the initials is that they indicate "Wells Fargo, United States Railway Postal Delivery Express."

42570. WELLS FARGO / U. S. / R. W. P. D. / EXPRESS

Values: Worthless

G. W. WELSH

Hanover, Pennsylvania

42580. G. W. WELSH / COACH MAKER / HANOVER / PA.

X. Two Reales (3): 1776(1), 1800(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $250.00 VF $325.00

CHARLES WENDALL

Chicago, Illinois

Schmidt and Owen (1981: 89) list a piece by this merchant with the city of issue given as Chicago, but the spelling "Chas. Wendell."

42620. CHAS. WENDALL

H. Dimes (1): 1845(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

42630. CHAS. WENDALL / JEWELER

H. Dimes (2): 1840(1), 1843(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
J. Quarters (3): 1837(1), 1853(2).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

WENDEL AND BROTHER

42640. WENDEL & BRO.

H. Dimes (1): 1835(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

N. WEST

42710. N. WEST

B. Large Cents (1): 1827(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WESTERN RESEARVE NUMISMATIC CLUB

In 1941 the Western Reserve Numismatic Club had 100 Cleveland Great Lakes Commemorative Half Dollars countermarked to commemorate their twentieth anniversary. The stamping was done by Bastian Brothers of Rochester, New York, by special permission of the Treasure Department. The coins were sold for $3.00 each.

42730. Obv: WESTERN RESERVE / NUMISMATIC CLUB / (Bust of Moses Cleveland) / CLEVELAND / OHIO / 1921
Rev: 20TH / ANNIVERSARY / 1921-41

K. 1936 Cleveland Great Lakes Commemorative Half Dollars (100 Issued).
Values; VG $300.00 VF $450.00

A. N. WHEELER

42805. A. N. WHEELER

B. Large Cents (2): 1840(1), 1844(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. WETTSTEIN

This advertising countermark was probably issued during the late 1870's.

42750. H. WETTSTEIN

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863(1).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
F. Nickels (2): 1868(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $12.00 VF $18.00
H. Dimes (4): 1875(1), 1876(2), 1877(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
J. Quarters (4): 1870(2), 1876(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1859(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
U. Canadian Quarters (1): 1872(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $40.00

A. S. WEYER

42760. A. S. WEYER

B. Large Cents (3): 1826(1), 1838(1), 1847(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. WHEELER

42820. H. Wheeler

B. Large Cents (2): 1817(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. M. WHITBECK'S CIRCUS

H. M. Whitbeck's Circus and "Original One-Horse Show" operated c. 1853.

42920. H. M. WHITBECK'S / CIRCUS

H. Dimes (1): 1840(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00
X. Two Reales (6): 1722(1), 1772(1), 1777(1), 1788 (1), 1800(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $165.00 VF $250.00

A. WHITCOM

This is a very unusual merchant advertising countermark because it carries the apparent date July, 1827.

42940. A. WHITCOM / 1827.6

B. Large Cents (1): 1806(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1800(1), 1806(1), 1817(1), 1826 (1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1779(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

A. WHITE

42980. A. WHITE

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

P. WHITE

43080. P. WHITE

A. Half Cents (1): 1809(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

E. H. WHITESIDE

43150. E. H. WHITESIDE

B. Large Cents (2): 18452(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

N. WHITMORE

43190. N. WHITMORE

B. Large Cents (3): 1809(1), 1818(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

P. A. WHITNEY AND C. A. WOODBURY

Woodstock, Vermont

43230. P. A. WHITNEY / WOODSTOCK, VT. / 1869

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

43240. P. A. WHITNEY / C. A. WOODBURY / WOODSTOCK /

1862 VT.

B. Large Cents (1): 1847(1).
Values: VG $60.00 VF $90.00

WHITTEN'S GOLDEN SALVE

Lowell, mass
C. P. Whitten

43290. WHITTEN'S, / GOLDEN SALVE.

B. Large Cents (3): 1835(1), 1848(1), 1856(1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $100.00 VF $150.00

D. WIGG

Judging from the horseshoe in this countermark, D. Wigg was a blacksmith. The nails in the horseshoe clearly show on one specimen.

43340. D. WIGG / (Horseshoe)

B. Large Cents (2): 1837(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
J. Quarters (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

WILDER HOUSE

43370. WILDER HOUSE

F. Nickels (1): 1873(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
J. Quarters (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

THOMAS WILDES

Philadelphia, Pa., and New York City, N.Y.

Thomas Wildes was a pewterer who worked in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1833. He moved to New York City in 1833 and operated at Hester and Second Streets until 1840. He probably also issued the Crowned "X" countermark.

43420. T. WILDES

B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WILKIN

43770. WILKIN

B. Large Cents (2): 182691), 1836(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

H. T. WILEY

43430. H. T. WILEY

C. Small Cents (2): 1863(1), 1864(1).

DR. G. G. WILKINS

Pittsfield, New Hampshire

Dr. G. G. Wilkins was a prolific issuer of countermarked coins. At various times he practiced dentistry, sold patent medicines, ran a liquor store and a restaurant. While most of his pieces are only stamped with his name, a few are also known countermarked "Pittsfield, N.H." Both of the stamps are semicircular. Bowers (1984a) notes that some pieces are found with the date "1876" on the reverse and suggests that these were countermarked in the centennal year.

43490. DR. G. G. WILKINS.

B. Large Cents (139): 1800(1), 1812(1), 1817(1), 1818(1), 1820(3), 1825(1), 1829(3), 1830(2), 1831(2), 1832(3), 1833(1), 1834(1), 1837(8), 1838(1), 1841(1), 1843(1), 1844(7), 1845(2), 1846(3), 1847(12), 1848(12), 1849(2), 1850(6), 1851(8), 1852(2), 1853(9), 1854(10), 1855(6), 1856(5), 1857(3), UK(20)
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
C. Small Cents (134): 1857(26), 1858(22), 1859(23), 1860(13), 1861(4), 1862(9), 1863(4), 1864(1), 1865(3), UK(19).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
G. Half Dimes (6): 1840(3), 1853(1), 1857(2).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
H. Dimes (3): 1853(1), 1857(2).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1833(1).
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
Q. Civil War Tokens (1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
BB. English Half Pennies (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
EE. Austrian Kreuzers (1): 1816(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
FF. Sumatra Four Kepings (1): 1804(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
GG. French Five Centimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
HH. French Colonies Ten Centimes (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

43500. DR. G. G. WILKINS
Rev: 1876

B. Large Cents (1): 1817(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

43510. DR. G. G. WILKINS / PITTSFIELD, N. H.

B. Large Cents (2): 1833(1), 1855(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1857(1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

H. WILLIAMS

43590. H. WILLIAMS

J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

J. E. WILLIS

43650. J. E. WILLIS

X. Two Reales (2): 1773(1): UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

J. K. WILSON

43760. J. K. WILSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1856(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

C. H. WING

43900. C. H. WING

B. Large Cents (4): 1843(1), 1847(1), 1853(1), UK (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

G. J. WING

43910. G. J. WING

C. Small Cents (4): 1860(1), 1861(1), 1868(1), 1884(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864(1), 1865(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

L. A. WINN

43960. L. A. WINN

B. Large Cents (1): 1848(1), 1850(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. H. WINN

43970. W. H. WINN

B. Large Cents (4): 1822(1), 1830(1), 1847(1), 1851(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. WINNER

43980. J. WINNER

A. Half Cents (1): 1805(1).
   Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1807(1), 1817(1).
   Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

WOOD'S MINSTRELS

New York City, New York

The following advertisement for Wood's Minstrels appeared in the 1853 New York Times,

> Wood's Minstreals and Ethiopian Delineators, 444 Broadway above Howard Street. Open every evening, H. Wood, Manager and Proprietor. The entertainment of Wood's Minstrels embrace all elements of Ethiopian minstrelry, the company being composed of the oldest and most experienced performers. They are the originators of their own peculiar style consisting of overtures, quick steps, choruses, quartettes, glees, duets, songs, ballads, extravaganzas, burlesque, lectures, thrilling tragedy, and eccentric comedy, comprising together a melange of the most talented and pleasing soirees, all their pieces being composed expressly for them and which they defy the world to equal. Doors open at 6 1/2 o'clock, to commence at 8 o'clock. Tickets 25 cents (quoted in Rulau, 1983: 84).

44130. ADMIT / TO / WOOD'S / MINSTRELS

J. Quarters: 1806(1).
   Values: VG $130.00 VF $200.00
W. One Reales (1): UK(1).

Values: VG $130.00 VF $200.00

44140. ADMIT / TO / WOOD'S / MINSTRELS / MINSTRELS / 444 BDWAY / N. Y.

J. Quarters (1): 1796(1).
Values: VG $130.00 VF $200.00
X. Two Reales (9): 1774(1), 1775(1) 1782(1), 1785(1), 1788(1), 1789(1), 1790(1), 1793(1), 1815(1).
Values: VG $130.00 VF $200.00
Y. Four Reales (1): 1813(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

W. H. WOOD

44240. W. H. WOOD

C. Small Cents (1): 1881(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

W. WOODIS

44270. W. WOODIS

B. Large Cents (2): UK(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

W. H. WORDEN

Ypsilanti, Michigan

44380. W. H. WORDEN / YPSILANTI

B. Large Cents (1): 1849(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1785(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

CHICAGO WORLD'S FAIR

Chicago, Illinois

44390. WORLD'S FAIR AT CHICAGO / 1934

EE. Chinese Cash (2).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

WORST

44400. WORST

B. Large Cents (1): 1837(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

J. WRIGHT

44430. J. WRIGHT

B. Large Cents (2): 1833(1), 1835(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

BENJAMIN F. WYANT MAY FLOWER SALOON

Memphis, Tennessee

Benjamin F. Wyant was located at 137 Main Street according to the 1859 and 1860 City Directories.

44520. BEN F. WYANT / MAY FLOWER / SALOON / NO. 137 MAIN ST. / MEMPHIS - TENN.

K. Half Dollars (4): 1854(1), 1855(1), 1857(1), 1858(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

WYMAN, NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK

44550. WYMAN / WIZARD / & / VENTRILOQUIST

A. Large Cents (3): UK(3).
Values: VG $185.00 VF $275.00
B. Two Reales (2): 1782(1), 1787(1).
Values: VG $185.00 VF $275.00

THOMAS WILDES

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Thomas Wildes was a pewterer who worked in Philadelphia from about the year 1829. He moved to New York City in 1833 and practicing there until 1840. The "X" and crowned "X" were pewterer's marks for superior goods. This identical crowned "X" counterstamp appears to be stamped on a pewter lamp bearing Wildes' name (J.B. Kerfoot, American Pewter, Crown Publishers, New York, 1942, photo number 331), although the photograph is somewhat indistinct. One coin with the crowned "X" mark is also countermarked "Philadelphia" which lends support to this attribution and suggests that the stamping was done before 1833.

44560. (Crown) / X

A. Half Cents (5): 1833(3), 1835(2).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

B. Large Cents (1): 1855(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
R. New Jersey Bergen Iron Works Tokens (1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00
BB. English Half Pennies (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

44565. (Crown) / X
Rev: PHILADELPHIA

A. Half Cents (1): 1833(1).
Values: VG $25.00 VF $35.00

YORK

44630. YORK

A. Half Cents (4): 1857(4).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
B. Large Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

V. YORK

This countermark is in script and the letters are very difficult to read. Perhaps the correct interpretation of the mark should be "N. York."

44660. V. YORK

B. Large Cents (3): 1802(1), 1806(1), 1832(1).
Values: VG $15.00 VF $22.00
01. New Jersey Cents (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
02. Connecticut Cents (1): 1788(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
03. Vermont Cents (2): 1787(1), 1788(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
BB. Counterfeit English Half Pennies (1): 1733(1).
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

A. C. YOUMANS

44670. A. C. YOUMANS

S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1876(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

YOUNG THE MAGICIAN

44690. YOUNG / THE / MAGICIAN

K. Half Dollars (1): 1842(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1774(1), 1809(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

DR. WILLIAM YOUNG

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Dr. William Young is listed in the City Directories at this address from 1841 until the 1850's.

44810. DR. WM. YOUNG / NO 152 SPRUCE / PHILA

J. Quarters (1): 1802(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1801(1), UK(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

J. YOUS

44820. J. YOUS

B. Large Cents (3): 1812(1), 1819(1), 1831(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

ZIRIAX

44870. ZIRIAX

B. Large Cents (1): 1853(1).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00
F. Nickels (2): 1867(2).
Values: VG $8.00 VF $12.00

POLAR BEAR CLUB

Vancouver, British Columbia

G.W.E. Burnside reports that the Polar Bear Club was organized around 1920 in Vancouver, British Columbia. The members anually take a dip in the Pacific Ocean on New Years Day. According to Burnside the number of polar bears on the reverse indicates a chapter number and the number on the obverse indicates the annual number of dips by the member. Burnside also reports that the stamps for this issue were produced by Joseph Oliva Patenaude who is famous for his countermarking of Canadian silver dollars. Patenaude also kept the records for the club.

44885. (Polar Bear Stamped One or More Times on the Obverse and Reverse)

J. American Quarters (1): UK(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00
U. Canadian Quarters (1): 1924(1).
Values: VG $30.00 VF $45.00

EAGLES

A wide variety of eagle counterstamps are found on nineteenth century American coins, especially large cents. The majority of these are clearly from different stamps. Many are probably gunsmith and other merchant marks.

44890. Various Eagles

B. Large Cents
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

By an order in council dated September 22, 1813, Governor Charles Douglas Smith instructed that a maximum of 1000 Spanish American eight reales should be holed and stamped to be used as currency on the island.

> ... all Spanish milled dollars (pillar or otherwise) to pass for five shillings currency agreeable to the Act of the General Assembly. Spanish dollars limited to the number of one thousand to be cut at the Treasury by having a circular piece taken out of the center of each; the center so cut to be issued from and received at the Treasury as one shilling currency (quoted in Foster, 1983: 382)

A sunburst of ten rays was stamped on both pieces. On the ring it appears on the King of Spain's forehead, while on the center plug it appears on his neck. The rings were valued at five shillings and the plugs at one shilling, somewhat higher than their intrinsic value. This was designed to keep the pieces in circulation on Prince Edward Island, but also produced extensive counterfeiting. The coins were withdrawn in late 1814 because of the extensive counterfeiting which persisted for at least a decade after their withdrawal. By implicit agreement among the local merchants the forgeries remained in circulation for some time (Willy, 1976: 77). According to Pridmore (1960b) many of the pieces known today are merchant issues. Modern counterfeits abound in the series.

44900. Sun of Ten Rays

Z. Eight Reales with Center Plug Removed (1000 Issued)
Values: VG $2000 VF $3000
Z1. Center Plug from Eight Reales (1000 Issued)
Values: VG $2000 VF $3000

GEORGE WASHINGTON'S BUST

This was probably issued for the visit of General Lafayette to the United States in 1824. The countermark is very small, measuring only a tiny 5 mm. ~~There may be an inscription around the bust, perhaps "George Washington," but the countermark is so small that I can not be sure of this reading.~~

44910. Small Bust of Washington

H. Dimes (2): 1820(1), 1821(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
J. Quarters (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00
EE. British Shillings (1): 1818(1).
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

GENERAL LISTING

Most of the specimens listed in this reference are now in the hands of private collectors. Information for this work has been gathered from a wide variety of diverse references, many of which list only a few countermarked coins. As Rulau (1983: 14) points out, when cata- loging American tokens it is impossible to give a source reference for every piece of information. Well over three thousand books, auction catalogs, price lists, and articles have been consulted in preparing this reference. Most individual examples of countermarked coins have been reported to the writer more than one time.

My major sources are listed in the bibliography. Of that group of references I have been particularly dependent on the extensive listings of seven individuals. If a type of countermark is listed in this reference only on the authority of one of these previous writers I have followed its listing with the writer's initials in parentheses. These sources are:

CQ	Coinquest, a journal formerly pulished by Carling Gresham.
D	Duffield (1919).
G	Gould (1947, 1957, 1958, 1962, 1965, 1966, 1967).
H	Hallenbeck (1964, 1965a, 1965b,

1965c, 1967).

R Rulau (1981a,1981b,1982,1983).

SO Schmidt and Owen (1979).

- A -

5. A 167
   See Stone Mountain Series
10. A&B
   See Part II
20. A&C
   1853 Large Cent
30. AF & AM Monogram
   See Part II
40. A.H. & Co
   See Part II
50. AHB
   See Part II
60. A.L. & F.D.
   Canadian Bank Token (G)
70. A. & M'C
   1868 Shield Nickel
80. A&O / TEL. CO.
   Large Cent (H)
85. A&S TIRE
   1939 Canadian Nickel
90. A&T
   1850 Half Cent
95. AU
   See Part II
100. A.V.P. Co.
   1837 Large Cent
110. A&W
   1812 Large Cent
120. A.W.W. CO. / (Star)
   1852 Large Cent
140. M.S. ABBE
   1868 Nickel
150. M.A. ABBEY
   See Part II
160. O. ABBEY.
   1805 Half Dollar
170. D.N. ABBOT
   Large Cent (H)
175. J.A. ABBOT
   See Part II
180. S. ABBOT

1794 Large Cent
185. ABBOTT
1826 Large Cent
190. E. ABBOTT
1862 Small Cent
195. P. ABBOTT
1866 Half Dollar
200. A.B. ABELL
1848 Large Cent
205. H. ABENSFELD / LOCKSMITH
1820 Large Cent
210. D. ACKER
1824 Large Cent
220. J.A. ADAIR
1854 Canadian Bank Penny Br-719
230. Z.S. ADAIR
1859 Small Cent
240. J.B. ADAM
1796 Half Dollar
250. ADAMS
1837 Large Cent
260. ADAMS / 1833
1732 French Ecu
270. B. ADAMS
1803 Large Cent
280. C W ADAMS
1859 Small Cent
290. H.D. ADAMS
1853 Quarter (R)
300. I.W. ADAMS
1822 Large Cent
310. J. ADAMS
See Part II
320. J. ANTHONY ADAMS
1816 Large Cent
330. J.S. ADAMS
1851 Large Cent
340. L.H. ADAMS
1867 Nickel
350. S.M. ADAMS
1857 Canadian Bank Half Penny
360. V. ADAMS
1850 Large Cent (R)
370. W. ADAMS / NEW YORK
Hard Times Token Low-20
380. WHITCOMB. ADAMS
1819 Two Reales
390. ? ADAMSON
1842 Large Cent

395. B.E. ADBUB
1793 Large Cent
400. MAN'F'D BY THE / ADJUSTABLE HEMMER CO. / CIN'T, OHIO
Large Cent
410. J.B. ADLON. / 1876 / OSKLOOSA
1853 Quarter (R)
420. C. AGNER
1830 Half Dollar
430. AGNEW
Prince Edward Island Token Br-919
440. F. AGNEW
1863 Small Cent
450. A. AIRD
1881-O Silver Dollar
460. I. AITKEN
See Part II
470. W.W. AKERIL
1803 Half Dollar
480. G.W. AKIN
See Part II
490. N. AKINS
1802 Large Cent
500. ALA. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
505. ALA. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
510. ALAN BROS / 55 CORNHILL / BOSTON
1864 Small Cent
520. AL AZHAR TEMPLE / CALGARY / ALTA. / JUNE 1922
See Part II
530. ALBANY
See Part II
540. F. ALBURY
1897 Half Dollar
545. ALDEN
Large Cent
550. L. ALDEN
See Part II
560. ALEXANDER?
1817 Half Dollar
570. D.B. ALEXANDER, 1868 / LEWISTOWN, PA
1842 British Shilling
580. ALICE
1892 Nickel
590. ALL
1831 Half Dollar

600. ALLCOCK & ALLEN CO / 519 BROADWAY / NEW YORK
Hard Times Token Low-20
610. ALLEN
Large Cent (H)
620. ALLEN R.A. CHAPTER 203
1848 Large Cent
630. ALLEN'S PATENT / 1845
Large Cent
640. B. ALLEN
1876 Half Dollar
650. C.M. ALLEN * WATERBURY * CONN *
Two Cent Piece
660. D. ALLEN
1850 Large Cent
670. F.L. ALLEN
1904 Half Dollar
680. G.W. ALLEN
1826 Large Cent
690. ? H. ALLEN
1851 Two Reales
700. H.J. ALLEN
1877 Half Dollar
710. H.N. ALLEN
Large Cent (H)
720. J. ALLEN
1842 Large Cent
730. J.A. ALLEN
1837 Large Cent
740. USE DR. W.H. ALLEN'S / SWEET WORM WAFERS / YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO / PRICE $1.00 / SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS
1876 Quarter
750. CB2 ALLISON
1827 Half Dollar
760. WM P. ALLISON
1835 Large Cent
765. ALPHONSE
1882 Silver Dollar
770. H. ALSPACH
1836 Large Cent
775. U.S. AMERICA
New Jersey Cent
780. AMERICAN / AMERICAN
See Part II
790. AMERICAN / AMERICAN
Rev: AMN. PILE CO.
See Part II
800. AMERICAN / ELECTROTYPE / FOUNDRY

/ CHICAGO
Hibernia Token

810. AMERICAN / WINONA, MINN / HOTEL
See Part II

820. AMERICAN HOUSE / BELFAST
1876 Quarter

830. (Spanish Coat of Arms) / J.G. AMERIGO
Milled Off Large Cent

840. ALF E. AMES
See Part II

850. F.J. AMES / EXETER
1859 Large Cent

860. J. AMES
1870 Nickel

870. O. AMES
See Part II

880. F. AMLAR
Large Cent (H)

890. AMMIDOWN
1801 Large Cent

900. ANA / D33
1937-S Quarter

910. B. ANCFL
1850 Large Cent

920. C. ANCHICKS / * / CALVERT, TEX.
Rev: * / GOOD FOR ONE DRINK
1868 Nickel

930. J.W. ANDERSON / SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
1870 Canadian Half Dollar

940. R. ANDERSON
See Part II

950. W. ANDERSON
1820 Large Cent

960. ANDRAE
1876 Quarter

965. F.S. ANDREWS
1851 Large Cent

970. T.S. ANDREWS
1854 Quarter

980. WM. H. ANDREWS
1870 Silver Dollar

990. J.H. ANDRUS
1837 Half Dollar

1000. N. ANDRUS & CO.
1834 Half Dollar
1010. D W ANN
1817 Large Cent
1020. F. ANNAN
See Part II
1030. N.H. ANSCOM
1846 Large Cent
1035. P. ANSTED
1837 Large Cent.
1040. P. APPLE
1810 Large Cent?
1050. ARK. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
1060. A.B. ARKANSAS
Large Cent (H)
1070. S.B. ARKANSAS
1854-O Half Dollar
1080. ARNOLD
See Part II
1090. A.C. ARNOLD
See Part II
1095. A.T. ARNOLD
Large Cent
1100. B. ARNOLD
1831 Large Cent
1105. E. ARNOLD
1852 Large Cent
1110. F. ARNOLD / BALTO
1814 Large Cent
1120. J.H. ARNOLD
Canadian Token Br-719A
11301. L. ARNOLD
See Part II
1140. L.L. ARNOLD
1867 Nickel
1150. W.E. ARNOLD / PAT 1863
1846 Large Cent (SO)
1160. ED. ARPIN
See Part II
1165. ARTIE'
1891 Small Cent
1170. ARTISTS
1852 Three Cent Silver
1180. ASBURY PARK, N.J.
See Part II
1190. J. ASHBORN
1838 Large Cent

1200. C.C. ASHBY
See Part II
1210. C.C. ASHBY / PHILA
See Part II
1220. J. ASHLEY
See Part II
1230. ASHMEAD
See Part II
1240. ASHMEAD / PHILA
See Part II
1250. ASHTON
1842 Canadian Bank Penny Br-526
1255. C. ASPINAL / MONTREAL
1855 Canadian Fisheries and Agriculture Token Br-920
1260. ASHWORTH / & CO
1847 Large Cent
1270. N. ATCHERSON
1877-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
1280. ATHOL MASS.
1818 Large Cent
1290. R. ATKIN
1864 Two Cent Piece
1295. I. ATKINS & CO. / BRISTOL CT
See Part II
1300. I. ATKINS & CO. / EXTRA
See Part II
1305. J.P. ATKINSON
1847 Large Cent
1310. W.H. ATKINS
See Part II
1320. S. ATWOOD
Large Cent (R)
1330. T. AUBRY
See Part II
1340. AUBURN.
See Part II
1350. PLEASE / SEND THIS / TO 51 AUBURN / STREET / SPRINGFIELD / MASS / JULY 6 / 1880
1865 Two Cent Piece
1360. AUSTEN / N.Y. 1848
Large Cent
1365. AUSTIN'S / GAS ETNA
Large Cent
1370. C. AUSTIN. / ROCHESTER
1824 Large Cent
1380. O.W. AUSTIN
1853 Dime

1390. G. AUTEN
See Part II
1400. W.W. AVERILL
1803 Half Dollar
1410. AVERY
1858 Small Cent
1420. E.N. AVERY
Large Cent (H)
1430. H.A. AVERY
1865 Three Cent Nickel
1440. WM. AVERY
Two Reales
1445. S. AVERY
1793 Half Cent
1450. J. AWALD
1878-S Trade Dollar
1460. AWARD
1816 Large Cent?
1470. AXE / MANUFAC- / TURER
1846 Large Cent
1480. AYER
See Part II
1485. S. AYER / (Figure)
1853 Large Cent
1490. J. AYERS
1835 Large Cent
1500. R.A. AYERS / L.A.
1825 Large Cent >

1510. B
See Part II

1520. 407 B WAY / N.Y.
1857 Quarter

1530. B.B. & CO
1846 Large Cent

1540. MARKET ST. / B & CS / PHILA
Unknown

1550. B.E.B. / BRENHAM, TEXAS
1879 Silver Dollar

1560. B&H
See Part II

1570. B.H. & K
Large Cent

1580. B. & J.H. 1840
1849 Half Dollar (G)

1585. B&K
1849 Large Cent

1590. B.I. CO.
1803 Large Cent

1600. B.M. & CO.
1840 Large Cent

1610. B. & M. R.R. / CM 17
1810 Large Cent

1615. B&M R.R. SEAL & PRESS CO.
Indian Head Cent

1620. B&R
1806 Large Cent

1625. BT CITY HOTEL
Large Cent

1630. BVC / TRADEMARK
1891 Nickel

1640. B&W
See Part II

1645. B.W. & CO.
1838 Large Cent

1650. B&WR
1811 Large Cent

1660. H. BA
1800 Large Cent

1670. C. BABBIT
1800 Large Cent

1680. B. BABCOCK JR. / TROY, N.Y.
See Part II

1690. J. BABCOCK
1882 Silver Dollar

1700 H.L. BABE
Large Cent (H)

1710. BABSON & REPPLIER / 7 DOANE ST.
BOSTON
Large Cent
1720. ZIRIKEL BACH
1852 Large Cent
1725. C.E. BACON
1835 Large Cent
1730. H.B. BACON
1826 Half Dollar
1735. J.W. BACON
1854 Large Cent
1740. R. BACON
1848 Large Cent
1750. J.M. BADGER
1853 Large Cent
1760. S.P. BADGER
1845 Dime
1765. BAILE & STOOFER
1843 Large Cent
1770. BAILEY & CO.
See Part II
1780. BAILEY & CO. / 136 / CHESTNUT
ST. PHILA
See Part II
1790. BAILEY AND STOUFFER
Large Cent
1800. A.B. BAILEY
1843 Large Cent
1810. G. BAILEY
1833 Large Cent
1820. G.L. BAILEY
See Part II
1830. G.L. BAILEY / PORTLAND /
(Flintlock Pistle)
See Part II
1840. H.F. BAILEY
Large Cent
1850. L. BAILEY
Large Cent (H)
1860. L.M. BAILEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
1870. W.H. BAILEY
See Part II
1880. E. BAILY
1846 Large Cent
1890. B.L. BAKE
See Part II
1900. BAKER
1819 Large Cent
1930. CONSULT / DR. BAKER

1856-S Half Dollar
1940. B.K. BAKER
1835 Quarter
1950. B.L. BAKER
1854 Quarter
1960. FRED BAKER
1865 Two Cent Piece
1970. H.D. BAKER
1864 Two Cent Piece
1980. H.V. BAKER
1858-O Half Dollar
1990. P.J. BAKER / A.R.M. CO
1787 New Jersey Cent
1995. R. BAKER
1817 Large Cent
2000. S. BAKER
1877 Dime
2010. N.Y. BAKERY.
See Part II
2020. H.A. BALCH / ARTIST
See Part II
2030. H.A. BALCH / ARTIST / JOLIET, ILL.
See Part II
2040. F. H. BALDIE
1890 Nickel
2060. BALDWIN & JONES
See Part II
2070. BALDWIN & SMITH / NEWARK
1849 Large Cent (SO)
2080. E.A. BALDWIN
1849 Dime
2085. H. BALDWIN
1807 Half Dollar
2090. J.B. BALDWIN
1813 Half Dollar
2100. J.C. BALDWIN
Large Cent
2110. BALL / BROTHERS / GROCERS / SOUTH ORANGE / NEW JERSY
1853 Half Cent
2120. BALL / HIM / OPH
1848 Milled Off Large Cent
2130. C.S. BALL
See Part II
2140. D. BALL
See Part II
2150. L.F. BALL
1881 Small Cent
2155. W.C. BALL

1857 Small Cent
2160. W.G. BALL
1851 Large Cent
2170. BALLARD
1865 Two Cent Piece
2180. A.A. BALLARD
1867 Two Cent Piece
2190. J.E. BALLARD
1837 Large Cent
2200. BALLEY / ST / STEEL
184- Large Cent
2210. L. BALLOU
1823 Half Dollar
2220. P.E. BALLOU PHRENOLOGIST
See Part II
2230. T. BALLOU
1823 Half Dollar
2240. BALT
1842 Large Cent
2250. BALTIMORE 1868
Large Cent (H)
2260. 6 (Five Dotted Lines) / BALTM.
See Part II
2270. BALTO
See Part II
2280. J. BANCROFT
1786 Two Reales (D)
2290. BANDELL
1826 Half Dollar
2300. J.L. BANDY / IA.
1891-O Silver Dollar
2310. BANGOR
See Part II
2320. BANGOR, ME
1864 Two Cent Piece
2330. GOOD FOR 5 C IN TRADE AT THE BAR
1849 Half Dime
2340. L.C. BARBEAU / COURTIER / BROKER / MONTREAL / CANADA
See Part II
2350. O.W. BARBER
1874 Dime
2360. T.P. BARBER
1857 Small Cent
2370. BARGER
1826 Large Cent
2380. J.V. BARHITE
1825 Large Cent

2390. E.W. BARKER
1851 Large Cent

2400. J.M. BARKER
Large Cent (H)

2405. V. BARLOW
1852 Large Cent (SO)

2410. G.J. BARNARD
1853-O Half Dollar

2415. GEO. BARNARD
Large Cent

2420. BARNES & POTTER
See Part II

2430. BARNES & POTTER / N. YORK / 1835
See Part II

2440. E.S. BARNES
1849 Large Cent

2450. G.W. BARNES
See Part II

2460. J. BARNES
1858 Small Cent (SO)

2470. J.L. BARNES / SALOON / BRYAN, TEX.
See Part II

2480. W. & J. BARNES / 429 6 AVE
1842 Mexican Centavo (D)

2490. WALLACE BARNES
See Part II

2500. C. BARNS
1834 Half Dollar

2510. G.W. BARNS
1867 German Taler

2520. BARR & LONG / WATCHES & CLOCKS
Liberty Seated Quarter

2520 J S Barr. Carroll Ia.
1894 Nickel

2530. BARRE CITY, VT.
1916-S Small Cent (SO)

2535. DAVID BARRETT
1853 Large Cent

2540. G.H. BARRON
1882 Silver Dollar

2550. (Masonic Level And Square) / ED. BARRY
1871 Silver Dollar

2560. BARRYVILLE, N.Y. AUG 25, 06
1891 Small Cent

2570. L. BART
1799 Silver Dollar

2575. C.H. BARTLETT
1835 Quarter

2580. BARTLOW

1852 Small Cent
2590. BARTON, VT.
See Part II
2600. G.W. BARTON
1849 Large Cent
2610. G.W. BARTON BATH
1851 Large Cent
2620. J. BARTON
1804 Large Cent
2630. T. BASCOM
See Part II
2640. BASOCO
1828 Mexican Real
2650. H.L. BASS
Large Cent (H)
2660. W.H. BASSET
1845 Large Cent
2670. M.G. BASSETT
1859 Canadian Large Cent
2680. N.G. BASSETT
1807-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
2690. E. BASTON
1840 Large Cent
2695. BATES
Large Cent
2700. A.E. BATES
Canadian Twenty Cent Piece
2710. BATH
See Part II
2720. BATH / HOTEL
1864 Two Cent Piece
2730. J. BATR.
1867 Nickel
2740. DR. MARY BAUER / M.J. DREX /
HOME / 1866
1844 Large Cent
2750. J.H. BAUM
1852 Quebec Half Penny Token
2755. BAXTER
1831 Large Cent
2760. H. BAXTER
See Part II
2765. J.M. BAXTER / VAN BUREN, ARK /
1903
1893 Quarter
2770. BAYLEY
1795 Large Cent
2775. C.H. BAYLEY
Flying Eagle Cent
2780. J. BAYLES

1863 Small Cent
2790. G. BAYNTON / MILTON, MS.
1843 Large Cent
2800. C. BEACH
1803 Large Cent
2810 E. BEACH / NOV. 22 / HARTFORD / KEPT AT COLTS ARMORY HARTFORD.
1849 Large Cent
2820. V.E. BEACH
1847 Large Cent
2830. W.E. BEACH
1853 Dime
2840. S. BEADLE
1857 Quarter
2845. C.W. BEAL
1864 Two Cent Piece
2850. A BEALS
See Part II
2860. J. BEAM
See Part II
2870. H.E. BEAMAN
See Part II
2880. .BEAN
1817 Large Cent
2890. BEAN & CO. /HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS
1854 Dime
2900. D. BEAN
1820 Large Cent
2910. J.L. BEAN
1837 Mexican Two Reales
2920. L. BEARD
1830 Peruvian Two Reales
2930. E.C. BEARDSLEY
See Part II
2940. BEAR ISLAND / FH / MP / JULY / 4 / 1863
1863 Small Cent
2950. R.O.C. / BEATRICE / NEB
Rev: NIFMY
1869 Two Cent Piece
2960. BEATTY
1872-H Canadian Quarter
2970. BEATTY & SON
1814 Large Cent
2980. CH. BEATY
1876 Half Dollar
2990. BEAUTIFUL AMERICA
Large Cent?
3000. C. BECHTLER, N.C.

Five Dollar Gold Piece
3010. G.H. BECK
1858-O Half Dollar
3020. B. BECKER
Two Cent Piece
3030. F. BECKER
1882-O Silver Dollar
3040. EWDW. BEDFORE / CAMBRIA / N.Y.
1858 Small Cent
3045. J.W. BEEBE
1810 Large Cent
3050. R. BEEBE
1807 Half Cent
3060. E. BEECHE
1832 Half Cent (SO)
3070. E. BEECHER
1838 Large Cent (SO)
3080. J.W. BEEDE
Large Cent (H)
3090. C.O. BEEDLE
Large Cent (H)
3100. H. BEEMAN
1802 Large Cent
3105. WM. BEGG
1857 Small Cent
3110. BEKINGER / PHILA
Large Cent
3120. J.G. BELFRY
1856-O Half Dollar
3130. BELKNAP
1864 Two Cent Piece
3140. BELL
Large Cent
3150. BELL & BROS / -*- / SAN-ANTONIO / TEXAS
1864 Small Cent
3180. J.G. BELL
1840 Large Cent
3190. T.H. BELL, JR.
1883 Silver Dollar
3200. BELLEFONTE / INCORPORATED / 1870 / IRON CO. (Retrograde)
Milled Off Large Cent
3210. G.H. BELLOWS
Large Cent?
3220. FOR / BARGAINS / IN / DRY GOODS / GO TO / W. BELLS, / 5 EXCHANGE / ERIE, PA.
See Part II
3230. H.E. BEMAN

Large Cent (G)
3240. F C BEMIS
1865 Two Cent Piece
3250. BENDER'S / S.E. COR. 3D & / PHILA / CHESTNUT / EATING SALOON
1802 Large Cent
3260. BENDER'S STAR HOTEL PHILADA
1838 Large Cent
3270. BENEDICT
1826 Off Center Large Cent
3280. BENEDICT / BARNEY
1841-O Quarter
3290. BENEDICT WALL ST.
1793 Peruvian Two Reales
3300. A.C. BENEDICT / 28 BOWERY N.Y.
1820 Large Cent
3310. M. BENEDICT
See Part II
3320. W.M. BENEDICT / OPTICIAN / CINCINNATI, OH
1907 Small Cent
3330. B.H. BENHAM / ARTIST / FORT WAYNE / IND.
1825 Quarter
3340. F.W. BENJAMIN
1839 Large Cent
3350. A. BENNETT
1881-S Silver Dollar
3360. H.A. BENNETT / MINNEAPOLIS MINN / BORN
1837 Large Cent
3370. J. BENNETT
Large Cent (H)
3375. L. BENNETT
1833 Half Dollar
3380. O. BENNETT / A. HENSHAW / LYONS
1789-Mo Mexican Two Reales
3390. C.A. BENSON
Small Cent
3400. J. BENSON
1827 Large Cent
3410. R.C. BENTON
See Part II
3420. H. BERENS
1853 Half Dollar
3430. E.V. BERGEN
1831 Large Cent
3450. BERJEW'S / DINING SALOON / 53 FULTON ST. N.Y.

See Part II
3460. BERJEW'S OYSTER SALOON / COR.
NASSAU ST. / N.Y., N.Y.
Peruvian Eight Reales
3465. BERLIN
Large Cent
3470. BERNHART, JACOBY & CO.
1830 Bolivian Silver Coin (SO)
3480. C.M. BERRY / N.W.C. 5TH & /
PHILA. / CHESNUT / SALOON
See Part II
3485. C.V. BERRY
1828 Large Cent
3490. J. CONGER BERRY / 33 / ATTORNEY
ST. N.Y.
1851 Large Cent
3495. W.H. BERRY / RYE, N.H.
1875 Small Cent
3500. BESSAC / & MCDONALD
1803 Large Cent
3505. W. BESSAC
Hard Times Token Low-92
3510. P.M. BERST.
Large Cent
3520. 27 W. BESSE
1850 Large Cent
3530. BEST
1850 Large Cent
3535. V.R. / BEST
1854 Large Cent
3540. W. BEST
Large Cent
3545. E. BEUGLER
Two Cent Piece
3550. L.L. BEVAN / EATING SALOON /
POTTSVILLE, PA.
See Part II
3560. H.R. BEVIER
1865 Two Cent Piece
3570. S. BEWER
1818 Large Cent
3580. B.W. BIATHROW
See Part II
3590. ? BICKFORD
1822 Large Cent
3600. E.R. BID
Large Cent?
3610. J. BIDDLE / N.Y.
1856 Large Cent
3615. J.B. BIDWELL

Large Cent
3620. E.R. BIDY
1836 Large Cent
3630. L. BIGGIO
1851 Large Cent
3635. E. BIGHAM
1820 Large Cent
3640. C. BIGNAL
1853 Large Cent
3650. BIL-MAR / TREASURE / ISLAND
See Part II
3670. I.S. BINGHAM
See Part II
3680. L.S. BINGHAM
1822 Large Cent
3690. BINGHURST & KIRBY / PHILAD. / CAST STEEL
1817 Large Cent
3700. BIRD S.
1889 Nickel
3710. F. BISBEE
1837 Large Cent
3720. F.W. BISBEE
Large Cent (H)
3730. I. BISBEE
Hard Times Token Low-300
3740. Z. BISBEE / CAST STEEL
1821 Large Cent
3750. C.D. BISHOP
Shield Nickel
3755. J.M. BISBING
1810 Large Cent
3760. J.D. BISHOP
1860 Small Cent
3770. L.E. BISHOP
1883 Nickel
3780. S-BISHOP
1835 Large Cent
3790. T. BISSETT
1863 Two Cent Piece
3800. G. BITZER
See Part II
3810. C.M. BIXBY
1867 Nickel
3820. BLACK
See Part II
3830. USE / BLACK'S / CHOCOLATE
See Part II
3835. BLACK, STARR & FROST / NEW YORK

1866 Nickel
3840. C.W. BLACK
Large Cent
3950. G.H. / BLACK
Shield Nickel
3860. J. BLACK
See Part II
3870. J.A. BLACK
1880 Silver Dollar (SO)
3880. W.N.S. BLACK
Canadian Token Br-962
3890. BLACKETT
1807 Large Cent
3900. BLACKHURST & CO.
Canadian Victoria Dime (R)
3910. YANKEE BLADE
1853 Quarter
3920. H.G. BLAICH. / ST. LOUIS. / MO.
1854 Austrian Kreuzer
3930. B.H. BLAIR
1858 Small Cent
3940. I. BLAIR
New Brunswick Token
3950. B.L. BLAKE
See Part II
3960. C.D. BLAKE / PLATTSBURGH N.Y.
Large Cent
3970. H. BLAKE
1848 Large Cent
3980. R.E. BLAKE
See Part II
3985. W.J. BLAKELEYON
1863 Small Cent
3990. BLANCHARD HOUSE / MONMOUTH, ILL.
See Part II
4000. A.M. BLANCHARD
1853 Large Cent
4010. J.M. BLANCHARD
Hard Times Token Low-145
4015. I.F.R. BLEF
1855 Large Cent
4020. BLISS
1863 Small Cent
4030. C.E. BLISS
1851 Large Cent
4040. SIG. BLITZ / MAGICIAN
1787 Connecticut Cent
4050. F. BLODGETT / GARDNER, MASS.

Large Cent (H)

4060. J.L. BLODGETT
1866 Nickel

4070. N.B. BLOOD
1871 Two Cent Piece

4080. L. BLOODGOOD
1794 Two Reales

4090. B.W. BLOTT
Large Cent

4100. WILLIAM / BLYTH
Large Cent

4110. BOARDMAN AND MERRILL / LEBANON, MAINE / FEB. 3, 1874
1831 Large Cent

4120. I.M. BOARDMAN
Two Cent Piece

4130. S. BOARDMAN
1807 Large Cent

4140. BOGARDUS
1803 Half Cent

4145. W.L. BOGUE
1852 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token Br-570

4150. S. BOHONAN
1843 Large Cent

4160. PAUL BOIRE
Canadian Token Br-704

4170. J.A. BOLEN
See Part II

4175. J.A. BOLEN (Retrograde)
See Part II

4180. BOLIVAR / 8TH AND CHEST STRT
1789 Mexican Two Reales

4190. A. BOLKCOM
1799 Silver Dollar

4195. J.H. BOLLARD
1847 Large Cent

4200. BOLTON
1847 Large Cent (SO)

4210. BOLTON'S
See Part II

4220. C.H. BON
1885 Silver Dollar

4230. T. BON
1799 Mexican Two Reales (SO)

4235. F. BOND
1818 Large Cent

4240. P.S. BOND
1837 Large Cent

4250. BONDY BROS & CO. / BELT MANU-

FACTURERS, N.Y.
1851 Large Cent

4260. R. L. BONE
1852 Canadian Penny Bank Token
Br-528

4270. I.E. BONNER
Large Cent (H)

4280. BOOT & SHOE / WORKERS / UNION
(Boot) STAMP / FACTORY 114
1820 Canadian Token Br-1012

4290. BOOTH
1829 Half Dollar

4300. BOOTH & MILLS / CAST STEEL
1796 Large Cent

4310. I. BOOTH
1817 Large Cent

4315. DAM. / J.W. BOOTH
1864 Two Cent Piece

4320. T. BOOTH
1798 Large Cent

4325. W. BOOTH
1816 Large Cent[2]

4330. D.S. BOOTHBY
See Part II

4340. D.S. BOOTHBY / WARRANTED
See Part II

4350. E.K. BOOTHBY
1828 Large Cent

4360. S.B. BORDEN
Large Cent

4370. S.C. BORDEN
1848 Large Cent (R)

4375. E. BORING
1853 Large Cent

4380. S. BOSTIN?
Large Cent

4390. A. BOSTICH
1842 Montreal Half Penny Token

4400. BOSTON
See Part II

4410. 7 / BOSTON / MASS
1854 Large Cent

4420. 1776 / BOSTON
Large Cent

4430. BOSTON / NOV / 9-72 / FIRE
1868 Two Cent Piece

4440. THROUGH. THE FIRE / BOSTON. /
NOV / 9. / 1872.
1867 Two Cent Piece

4450. BOSTON / WARRANTED

1807 Large Cent
4460. B. BOSTWICK
Large Cent (H)
4470. T. BOSTWICK
1843 Large Cent
4480. Z. BOSTWICK
Large Cent (H)
4490. SPENCER RIFLE CO. / AMBROSE / BOSWORTH / BOSTON
1846 Large Cent
4500. L.P. BOSWORTH
1821 Large Cent
4510. I. BOT
Large Cent
4520. S.A. BOTELER / DEC. 25, 1868 / JAMESTOWN, O.
Two Cent Piece
4530. A.M. BOUTON / WARRANTED. / CAST STEEL
Half Cent
4540. O. & P. BOUTWELL / 7 GRAND DIVISION ST. / TROY, N.Y.
Two Reales
4550. A.C. BOWE.
See Part II
4560. P. BOWE
1803 Large Cent
4570. T. BOWE
1837 Large Cent
4580. B.B. BOWEN
1848 Large Cent
4590. E.D. BOWEN
1877-S Quarter
4600. G.W. BOWEN
1818 Large Cent (R)
4610. J. BOWER
17-- Two Reales
4615. S.C. BOWER
1824 Large Cent
4620. F.A. BOWERS
1865 Two Cent Piece
4625. H.I. BOWERS (Lance Head^2
1843 Large Cent
4630. D.B. BOWLER
1808 Half Cent
4640. BOWMAN
See Part II
4650. BOWMAN / PHOTOGRAPHER / OTTAWA, ILL.
See Part II

4660. W.A. BOWMAN / (Masonic Square
and Compass) / WATERLOO. PA.
1827 Brazilian 40 Reis
4670. J.A. BOXER
1855 Large Cent
4680. G. BOYCE
1831 Large Cent
4690. JOHN Q BOYCE
1783 Nova Constellatio Cent
4700. BOYD
See Part II
4710. C.C. BOYD
1876 Quarter (SO)
4720. R. BOYD
1851 Large Cent
4725. G.F. BOYDEN
1862 Small Cent
4730. BOYER
1844 Half Dime
4740. J.A. BOYER
See Part II
4750. O.A. BOYER
1854 Large Cent
4760. A.P. BOYNTON / WATCH MAKER
1806 Quarter
4765. W.A. BRABINER
1818 Large Cent
4760. A. BRABINER
Large Cent (H)
4770. J.B. BRAD
1831 Large Cent
4780. BRADBURY
See Part II
4790. C.A. BRADFORD
1847 Large Cent
4795. D.C. BRADFORD
1818 Large Cent
4800. G.A. BRADFORD
1846 Large Cent
4810. S. BRADFORD
1883-S Silver Dollar
4820. J. BRADLE
1803 Large Cent
4830. BRADLEY & SMITH BRUSHES, N.Y.
See Part II
4840. A. BRADLEY
1800 Large Cent
4850. E.F. BRADLEY
1808 Bolivian Eight Reales

4860. CHEAPEST IN THE CITY / JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N.Y.
See Part II

4870. FINE PICTURES / JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N.Y.
See Part II

4880. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N.Y.
See Part II

4890. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N.Y. / FINE PICTURES / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY
See Part II

4900. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N.Y. / FINE PICTURES / FINE PICTURES
See Part II

4910. JAS. S. BRADLEY / FINE PICTURES / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER & MIRRORS / 154 WM ST N.Y.
See Part II

4920. JAS S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N.Y.
See Part II

4930. JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N.Y. / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY
See Part II

4940. L.H. BRADLEY
1896 Small Cent

4950. W. BRADLEY
1856 Quarter

4960. F. BRADWAY
1843 Large Cent

4970. C.O. BRADY
1882 Nickel

4980. M. BRAGG.
1843 Large Cent (R)

4990. N.H. BRAGG & SON / BANGOR ME.
1845 Large Cent

4995. P. BRAGG
1818 Half Dollar

5000. BRAINARD & WOODRUFF
1827 Large Cent

5010. E. BRAINARD
See Part II

5020. J. BRAMBLE / *
See Part II

5025. E. BRAND

1856 Nova Scotia Penny Token
Br-875

5030. J.W. BRANDOW
See Part II

5040. W.A. BRANDT
1836 Half Dollar

5050. BRANNEN / 3
1841 Large Cent

5065. BRATTLEBORO VT
Large Cent

5060. BRASS / IVORY / IRON / 30
Half Cent

5070. BRAY
1829 Large Cent

5080. M. BRECK
1833 Large Cent

5090. PRESENTED / BY / GEO. G. BREED / TO / HENRY C. / VAN GULDER., SEPT. 6TH. / 1864. / PHOENIX
1856 Half Dollar

5105. W. BREESE
1842 Large Cent

5100. J.P. BRESEE
1838 Large Cent

5110. J.K. BRESIN
1862-Zs Mexican Eight Reales

5120. D. BRESLER
1848 Large Cent

5130. H.H. BREWER
1866 Nickel

5140. W.J. BRIAN
See Part II

5150. 10 BRICK
1865 Small Cent

5160. S.L. BRIDGES
1831 Large Cent

5170. BRIDGEWATER
1798 Large Cent

5180. N-BRIDGEWATER / 1814
1841 8 Reales

5190. G. BRIGGS
1831 Half Dollar

5200. BRIGHTON HOTEL
1864 Two Cent Piece

5210. G.W. BRINK
1848 Large Cent

5220. BRINKS
1877 Quarter (G)

5230. BRINSMAID'S
1795 Silver Dollar

5240. Z. BRISBEE
Liberty Seated Dime
5250. BRITENBAKER
1837 Large Cent (R)
5255. A.W. BRITTON
1858 Half Dollar
5260. S.H. BRO... / LOCKS, KEYS / BRANDON
1906 Canadian Large Cent
5270. ADMIT TO / BROADWAY / VARIETIES
See Part II
5275. J. BROCK
1863 Nickel
5280. G.A. BROMLEY
1871 Half Dollar
5290. O.W. BROOKING
1848 Large Cent
5300. BROOKLYN
1820 Large Cent
5310. C. BROOKS
1848 Large Cent (SO)
5320. BROWN
See Part II
5330. BROWN & / POMEROY / BRISTOL / CT
1827 Half Dollar
5340 A.B. BROWN
See Part II
5350. A.P. BROWN
1865 Two Cent Piece
5360. C. BROWN
1879 Silver Dollar
5370. C.L. BROWN
1802 Large Cent
5380. C.O. BROWN / OLIVET MICH.
1873 Three Cent Nickel
5390. C.S. BROWN
Large Cent (H)
5400. C.W. BROWN
1854 Canadian Bank Half Penny
5420. D.B. BROWN.
Large Cent
5430. D.E. BROWN
1875 Quarter
5440. E. BROWN
1864 Two Cent Piece
5450. E.L. BROWN
1834 Mexican Eight Reales
5460. F.C. BROWN
See Part II

5470. GEO. A. BROWN
See Part II
5480. H. BROWN
1848 Large Cent
5485. H.D. BROWN
1848 Large Cent
5490. J. BROWN
1850 Large Cent
5500. J. BROWN / FREMONT, N.H.
See Part II
5510. J.B. BROWN
1881 Newfoundland Half Dollar (R)
5515. 1833-1876 / J.T. BROWN
1853 Large Cent
5520. J.T. BROWN / PORTLAND CO. / 1867
1866 Mexican Peso
5530. J.W. BROWN
1824 Half Dollar
5540. S. BROWN
1865 Small Cent
5550. T.H. BROWN
1874 Small Cent
5560. W. BROWN
See Part II
5570. BROWNE
1862 Small Cent (R)
5580. C. BROWNLOW
1843 New Brunswick Half Penny Br-910
5590. BRUN
Three Cent Silver
5600. BRUNELLE
1861 New Brunswick Cent (CQ)
5610. S.B. BRUSH
1854-O Half Dollar
5620. BRYAN
See Part II
5630. BRYAN / I / 1833
See Part II
5640. BRYAN / 1939
1839-Zs Mexican 8 Reales
5650. BRYAN / GWC / MONEY
Rev: GWC / 16 TO 1 / 1900 / GWC
1803 Large Cent
5655. F.S. BRYANT
Large Cent (H)
5660. J.M. BRYANT

1828 Large Cent
5665. S.C. BUC
1883 Nickel
5670. WM. BUCK
1880 Silver Dollar
5680. R.F. BUCKLEY
1859-O Half Dollar
5690. W. BUCKLEY - S.F.
1864 Two Cent Piece
5700. BUEHLER / & HOWARD / LEWISTOWN / WM MANN
1831 French Five Francs
5710. H.G. BUELL
1808 Half Dollar
5720. G.S. BUGBEE
1889 Small Cent
5725. A.H. BUKER / MAR. 20 / 1883
Flying Eagle Cent
5730. C. BULKEY
1831 Large Cent
5740. E.E. BULKLEY / N.Y.
1853 Half Cent
5750. E.C. BULL
1812 Canadian Tiffin Token
5760. J. BULL?
1851 Large Cent
5770. W. BULL.
1851 Large Cent
5780. ROBT. BULLEN / DELAWARE
1864 Half Dollar
5790. S. BULLEN / BRADLEY ME
1868 Two Cent Piece
5800. A.F. BUMP
1837 Large Cent
5810. J. BUNDY
1850 Large Cent
5820. A.H. BUNKER
1858 Small Cent
5830. A.H. BUNKER / PAT. MAR. 20, 1883
1883 Small Cent
5840. W. BUNN
1863 Small Cent
5850. BUNTIN
1828 Half Dollar
5855. BUNTING
Civil War Token
5860. HOTEL BURBANK
1843 Saxony Taler
5870. A.F. BURBANK

1802 Large Cent
5875. H.F. BURBANK / SANDWICH
1851 Large Cent
5880. BURCH & CRIDLEY
Quarter
5885. G. BURDEN
1818 Large Cent
5890. C. BURDICK
1851 Large Cent
5900. O.L. BURDICK
1867 Two Cent Piece
5910. W. BURDICK
1895 Small Cent
5920. HENRY R. BURGER & CO. / RICHMOND - VA. / EXTRA
Large Cent
5930. H.S. BURGES
See Part II
5935. J.D. BURGESS
1851 Large Cent
5940. T. BURGESS
1836 Large Cent
5950. J. BURK
1819 Large Cent
5960. P. BURK
1837 Large Cent
5970. W.H. BURK
1855 Large Cent
5980. BURKE
See Part II
5990. W.H. BURKE
1863 Small Cent
5995. D.A. BURLINGHAM
1849 Large Cent
6000. H. BURN
Large Cent (H)
6010. G.F. BURNAP
1857 Small Cent
6020. K.A. BURNELL
1841 Large Cent
6030. L. BURNET / NEWARK, N.J.
1848 Large Cent
6040. A. BURNETT
Large Cent (H)
6050. G.W. BURNHAM
1870 Nickel (R)
6060. J: BURNS
1821 Large Cent
6070. P.J. BURNS

1866 Three Cent Nickel
6080. BURR / 1859 / W. BURR
1847 Large Cent
6090. D.T. BURRELL
1848 Large Cent
6095. BURRILL SA
1897 Small Cent
6100. H. BURRILL
See Part II
6110. J. BURRITT & SON
See Part II
6120. J. BURRITT & SON / ITHACA
See Part II
6130. J.G. BUR / RITT
1853 Large Cent
6140. A.H. BURT
1837 Large Cent
6150. H. BURT
1871 Silver Dollar
6160. J.H. BURT & CO.
Large Cent (H)
6170. V.D. BURT
1854-O Half Dollar
6180. B. BURTON
Canadian Token Br-527
6190. G. BURTON
1842 Large Cent
6200. H. BURTON
1869 Two Cent Piece
6210. BUSBY
1801 Peruvian Two Reales
6220. E. BUSBY.
1857 Small Cent
6230. J. BUSBY
1857 Quarter
6240. B. BUSH
1838 Large Cent
6250. OLIVER' / H' BUSH / FALL' RIVER / MASS
1825 Large Cent
6260. BUSTED / ...FIN U.S.A.
1912 Nickel
6270. BUTLER
1854 Large Cent
6280. C.L. BUTLER
1831 Half Dollar
6290. D. BUTLER
1851 Large Cent
6295. J.P. BUTLER

Flying Eagle Cent
6300. BUTNAM
1836 Large Cent
6310. J. BUTT
Large Cent?
6320. E.A. BUTTRICK
1826 Large Cent?
6330. D. BUTTS
1864 Small Cent
6340. W.D. BUTTS
1847 Large Cent
6350. C.C. BYAM
1859 Large Cent
6360. J.B. BYRNE
1876 Dime

- C -

6365. CA&H
1858 Small Cent
6370. C.D. & CRR / SEAL & PRESS CO
Rev: CHICKA- / SAW
1851 Large Cent
6380. C. & G.
1853 Half Cent
6390. C. & G.A.H.
See Part II
6400. C & G.T.R. / SEAL AND PRESS CO.
Rev: 610
Shield Nickel
6410. C.H. 4 CTS
See Part II
6415. C&H
1831 Large Cent
6420. C.H.A. & SON
1850 Large Cent
6425. C.H.D. & CO. / (Propeller) / PHILA.
1836 Large Cent
6430. 430 C&O RY
Large Cent (H)
6440. C&P
1833 Large Cent (R)
6450. C&R 1881
1864 Two Cent Piece
6460. (Unicorn's Head) / C.T.
See Part II
6470. C.E. CADE
1853 Quarter
6480. J.B. CADEN
1847 Large Cent
6490. H.C. CADOGAN.
1870 Silver Dollar
6500. E. CADY
1800 Large Cent
6505. E.W. CADY
1847 Large Cent
6510. P. CAHILL
1826 Large Cent
6520. BERNARD CAHN / DALLAS, TEX. / SEP 4 ' 75
185- French Five Francs
6530. E. CAIN

See Part II
6540. CAL.
See Part II
6550. S.F. CAL
1854 Dime
6560. CALDWELL & SON
1860 Small Cent
6570. S.E. CALDWELL / - & CO - / PHILADA
1851 Large Cent
6580. WILLIAM E. CALEB.
Large Cent
6590. CHAS. W. CALEF
1853 Large Cent
6600. J.R. CALL
1863 Small Cent
6610. F.W. CALLEY
1862 Quarter
6620. A. CALLOWAY
1814 Large Cent
6630. CAMERON HOUSE / 5
1859 Small Cent
6635. W. CAMERON
1852 Large Cent
6640. CAMPBELL
1867 Nickel
6650. ELMER M. CAMPBELL.
1889 Nickel (R)
6660. F.S. CAMPBELL
See Part II
6670. P.H. CAMPBELL / STENCIL CUTTER / 1869 / MT. UNION, PA.
Large Cent
6680. CAM-RON
1934 Half Dollar
6685. A. CANDLER
1853 Half Dime
6690. S.E. CANFIELD / NO. 1 / WARRANTED / CAST STEEL
1848 Large Cent
6695. H. CANN
Large Cent
6700. C. CANNON / GROCER / NO. 41 MAIN / DUBUQUE, IOWA
See Part II
6710. W.H. CANSICK
1854 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-719
6720. W. CAPEN
1797 Large Cent

6730. CAPRON
1809 Half Cent (SO)
6740. G.W. CAPRON
See Part II
6750. N. CAR. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
6755. N. CAR. S.L. (and Various Numbers
See Stone Mountain Series
6757. N. CARR. U.D.C. (and Various Numbers
See Stone Mountain Series
6760. CAREL'S / N.E.C. 8TH & / PHILA / CHETNUT / RESTAURANT
Real
6770. G.H. CARGILL
1875-S Half Dollar
6780. CARLETON
Large Cent
6790. CARLETON & CO
1803 Large Cent
6800. D. CARLILE
1858-O Half Dollar
6805. J.F.K. CARLETON
1832 Large Cent
6810. J. CARLIN
1839 Half Dollar
6815. CARLSAHSS / MICH / WALLED / LAKE
1892-CC Silver Dollar
6820. J. CARLTON
See Part II
6830. M. CARNEY
Canadian Bank Token Br-719
6840. CARON.BROTHERS.IN / MONTREAL
1891 Small Cent
6850. CARPENDER
1834 Large Cent
6860. P.L. CARPENTER
See Part II
6870. E. CARR
181- Large Cent
6880. J.A. CARR
1846 Large Cent
6895. T. CARREN
1850 Large Cent
6890. R. CARR
Indian Head Cent
6900. CARRIER / CUTLERY CO. / ELMIRA, N.Y.

6730. CAPRON
1809 Half Cent (SO)

6740. G.W. CAPRON
See Part II

6750. N. CAR. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series

6755. N. CAR. S.L. (and Various Numbers
See Stone Mountain Series

6757. N. CARR. U.D.C. (and Various Numbers
See Stone Mountain Series

6760. CAREL'S / N.E.C. 8TH & / PHILA / CHETNUT / RESTAURANT
Real

6770. G.H. CARGILL
1875-S Half Dollar

6780. CARLETON
Large Cent

6790. CARLETON & CO
1803 Large Cent

6800. D. CARLILE
1858-O Half Dollar

6805. J.F.K. CARLETON
1832 Large Cent

6810. J. CARLIN
1839 Half Dollar

6815. CARLSAHSS / MICH / WALLED / LAKE
1892-CC Silver Dollar

6820. J. CARLTON
See Part II

6830. M. CARNEY
Canadian Bank Token Br-719

6840. CARON.BROTHERS.IN / MONTREAL
1891 Small Cent

6850. CARPENDER
1834 Large Cent

6860. P.L. CARPENTER
See Part II

6870. E. CARR
181- Large Cent

6880. J.A. CARR
1846 Large Cent

6895. T. CARREN
1850 Large Cent

6890. R. CARR
Indian Head Cent

6900. CARRIER / CUTLERY CO. / ELMIRA, N.Y.

1900 Nickel
6910. W.H. CARS
1863 Small Cent
6920. C. CARTER
Large Cent (H)
6930. F.C. CARTER
See Part II
6935. H.B. CARTER
1851 Large Cent
6940. H.C. CARTER
1856 Large Cent
6945. J.H. CARTER
1838 Large Cent
6950. T.J. CARTER
1850 Large Cent
6960. W.H. CARTRIGHT
1846 Large Cent
6970. J. CARTY
1857 Small Cent
6980. T. CARVER
1879 Small Cent (CQ)
6990. CARY, BOYNTON & WOODFORD
1812 Large Cent
7000. L. CARY
Large Cent (H)
7010. CASE
1860 Large Cent
7020. CASE U.S.L. CO.
Small Cent?
7030. A. CASE
1837 Large Cent
7035. S.A. CASE
1857 Small Cent
7040. M. CASEY
1827 Large Cent
7050. J.A. CASHMAN
Shield Nickel
7060. S. L. CASSELL & CO / WARRANTED
/ CAST STEEL
1848 Large Cent
7065. MARTHA CASTLE
Flying Eagle Cent
7070. J. CASTOR
1877 Half Dollar
7080. CAST STEEL
See Part II
7090. CASWELL
Large Cent (H)
7100. N. CATE

Indian Head Cent
7110. CATHCART
1836 Half Dollar (SO)
7120. T. CATLEY
See Part II
7130. JOS. CATROW / ARTIST
1856-O Half Dollar
7140. E.L. CAUM
1846 Large Cent
7150. J. CAWLEY
See Part II
7160. CENT
1787 Connecticut Cent
7170. CENTENNIAL / (Three Rings) /
758
1870 Nickel
7180. A CENTURY OF PROGRESS, CHICAGO
1934
See Part II
7190. E.A. CHADWICK
1864 Two Cent Piece
7200. R. CHADWICK?
1802 Large Cent (R)
7210. S.D. CHADWICK
Large Cent (H)
7220. P. CHAFFEE
1877 Eight Reales
7230. Z.E. CHAFFEE
Large Cent
7240. CHALMERS / & MURRAY / NEW YORK
1884 Small Cent
7250. HENRY / CHAMBERLAIN / MARCH 17
1824 Half Dollar
7260. H. CHAMBERS
1847 Large Cent
7270. H. CHAMBERT
Large Cent
7280. N. CHAMPLIN / EATON, N.Y.
1850 Large Cent
7290. D. CHANDLER / NEW-YORK
1819 Large Cent (R)
7300. E.M. CHANDLER & J. PETERSON
1852 Large Cent
7310. C. CHAPEL
1857 Half Dollar
7320. A. CHAPIN
1847 Large Cent
7330. E.J. CHAPIN
See Part II
7340. E.J. CHAPIN / CLYDE, N.Y.

See Part II

7350. E.J. CHAPIN / CLYDE, N.Y. / DEALER / WATCHES, CLOCKS / & JEWELRY
See Part II

7360. E.J. CHAPIN / DEALER / IN / WATCHES / CLOCKS & / JEWELRY / CLYDE, N.Y.
See Part II

7370. J. CHAPIN
See Part II

7380. P. CHAPIN
1801 Large Cent

7390. R. CHAPIN
1802 Large Cent

7400. CHAPMAN
Large Cent?

7405. C.A. CHAPMAN
1848 Large Cent

7410. C S CHAPMAN
1868 Nickel

7420. H. CHAPMAN
Large Cent

7430. J. CHAPMAN
1877 Half Dollar

7440. S. CHAPMAN
See Part II

7450. S.E. CHAPMAN
1883 Small Cent

7460. D.T. CHAPPEL
1875 Quarter

7470. CHAR / LES / CHAR
1836 Large Cent

7480. CHARLES & NICHOLS / WALTHAM / MASS.
Indian Head Cent

7490. CHARLEY
1850 Large Cent

7495. C. CHART
1807 Large Cent

7500. C. CHASE
Large Cent

7505. F.A. CHASE
Canadian Token Br-521

7510. G. CHASE
New Brunswick Penny Token (G)

7520. H.B. CHASE
1856 Large Cent

7530. J. CHASE
See Part II

7535. J.G. CHASE
1843 Large Cent
7540. J.L. CHASE
1863 Small Cent
7545. CHASE - / MILLS
1868 Small Cent
7550. M. CHATFIELD / BLOOMINGTON / - ILL. -
See Part II
7555. DR. J. CHEEVER
1821 Large Cent
7560. CHELAND
1847 Large Cent (R)
7570. C. CHENEY
1859 Canadian Large Cent
7580. N. CHESLEY
Large Cent (H)
7590. R. CHESLEY
1849 Large Cent
7600. CHESNEY
New Jersey Civil War Token
Fuld-10F
7610. CHICAGO
See Part II
7620. CHICAGO SCALE CO
1854 Quarter
7630. CHILD AND BRO / OTTAWA ILL
See Part II
7640. E.E. CHILD'S JR. / 16 CHAPMAN PLACE
1825 Half Dollar
7650. CHILDS & DICKINSON
1811 Half Cent
7660. L. CHILDS
1853 Large Cent
7665. CHINA
Large Cent
7670. CHINA TEA CO. / BANGOR, ME.
See Part II
7680. J. CHINERY / DIE CUTTER / 205 SM. ST. N.Y.
See Part II
7690. S.D. CHOATE / SILVERSMITH / LOUISVILLE
See Part II
7695. J. CHOPIN
1803 Large Cent
7700. R.C. CHRISTIE / N.H.C.T.
1877 Quarter
7710. W.A. CHRISTI...

Quarter

7720. GEO. / CHRISTY / AND / WOODS / MINSTRELS / 444 B.WAY / N. YORK / (Two Dancing Figures)
See Part II

7730. CHRYSANTHEMUM SHOW / 1901 / CORNING, N.Y.
Columbian Exposition Commemorative Half Dollar

7740. CHURCH / PENNY
See Part II

7750. D / CHURCH / PENNY
See Part II

7760. C.L. CHURCH
1877 Half Dollar

7770. MERTON / CHURCH / HERNDON VA
1871 Silver Dollar

7780. H.W. CHURCHILL
1847 Large Cent

7790. R.B. CHURCHILL
1853 Large Cent

7800. 1 / QUART / CITY DAIRY
Canadian Victoria Large Cent

7810. CAST-STEEL / S.R. CLAPP
1827 Large Cent

7820. CLARK
See Part II

7830. .CLARK.
1828 Half Cent

7840. CLARK
Rev: BOONVILLE, N.Y.
1848 Large Cent

7850. CLARK, SAN
1876 Quarter

7860. CLARK / HOUSE
1856-O Half Dollar

7870. CLARK & ANTHONY
1803 Large Cent

7880. A. CLARK
1834 Large Cent (R)

7890. C.C. CLARK
See Part II

7900. C.C. CLARK / 1841
See Part II

7910. C.C. CLARK / 1842-1879
See Part II

7920. C.C. CLARK 1842 / 1864 / 1879 (Flower)
See Part II

7930. C.C. CLARK / NASHUA, N.H. /

(Two Pomegranates) / 1859
See Part II
7940. C.D. CLARK
Three Cent Piece
7950. E. CLARK
See Part II
7960. E.P. CLARK
1825 Half Cent
7970. G. CLARK / PHILA.
1855 Half Cent
7980. G.G. CLARK
See Part II
7990. G.H. CLARK
1899 Half Dollar
8000. G.W. CLARK
See Part II
8005. GEO. CLARK
Large Cent
8010. GEO. C. CLARK
1821-Zs Mexican Two Reales
8020. GUSS. / O.C. CLARK. / ILION. /
N.Y. / NOVEMBER 4 1881 /
CLEVELAND, OHIO
1837 Large Cent
8030. H.E. CLARK
1871 Silver Dollar
8040. H.M. CLARK / (Pomegranate)
1864 Small Cent
8045. J. CLARK
1849 Large Cent
8050. J. CLARK / BALTO
Massachusettes Cent
8060. J.C. CLARK
1816 Large Cent (R)
8065. J.F. CLARK
Shield Nickel
8070. PATENT / J.P. CLARK
1854 Half Dollar
8080. J.W. CLARK / TUNKHANNOCK, PA.
1866 Nickel
8090. N.T. CLARK
1847 Large Cent
8100. P.J. CLARK
Two Cent Piece
8110. R. CLARK
1853 Half Cent
8120. R.P. CLARK
See Part II
8130. R.S. CLARK
1846 Large Cent

8140. S. CLARK
1846 Large Cent
8145. W.H. CLARK
1853 Large Cent
8150. WM. CLARK
Large Cent (H)
8160. G.R. CLARKE / POTTSTOWN
1826 Large Cent
8170. H / CLARKE
1787 Connecticut Cent
8180. J. CLARKE
1794 Eight Reales
8190. L.G. CLARKE
Canadian Quarter
8200. CLARKSON
1853 Quarter
8210. J.G. CLARKSON
1828 Large Cent
8220. J.W. CLARKSON
1854 Quarter
8230. GEO CLARR
Large Cent (H)
8240. S. CLATUR
1865 Two Cent Piece
8250. CLAUD?
1864 Nova Scotia Cent
8260. CLAUSS
1861 Quarter
8270. CLAUSS / U.S.A. / DM...
1937 Nickel
8280. G.W. CLAY
1851 Large Cent
8290. WM CLAY
See Part II
8300. J.C. CLEMENT
See Part II
8310. W.T. CLEMENT
Massachusetts Cent
8320. T.B. CLENCH
See Part II
8330. CLEV'D - O
1835 Large Cent
8340. N.P. CLEVES / 3 CENTRAL / WHARF
1809 Half Cent
8350. 1862 / CLIFFORD / HUDSON N.Y.
1820 Large Cent
8360. CLINE
1794 Half Cent

8370. CLINE D
Large Cent (G)

8375. J. CLING
1814 Large Cent

8380. CLINT
1863 Small Cent

8385. CLINTON
1848 Large Cent (R)

8390. CLIO
1877 Half Dollar

8395. WM. CLIVER
1851 Large Cent

8400. W CLOCKER
1864 Large Cent

8410. G.E. CLOUGH
1851 Large Cent

8420. H. CLOUGH
1819 Large Cent

8430. G.H. CLOW
1845 Large Cent

8440. CNIPPES
1820 Large Cent (R)

8450. COATS
New Jersey Cent

8460. G.A. COBAUGH
See Part II

8465. H. COBB
1818 Large Cent

8470. J.F. COBB
1843 Dime

8480. S.P. COBB
See Part II

8490. E.V. COBLEIGH
1838 Large Cent

8495. COCHRAN'S / MANY / CHAMBERED / NON RECOIL / & / PATENT / RIFLE / SPRINGFIELD / MASS.
1820 Large Cent

8500. VIVA / EL / COCO
Half Dollar

8520. COD
1818 Large Cent?

8530. CODHAM / HANDS / UP
1875 Half Dollar

8575. H.A. COE
1838 Large Cent

8540. CODNEY
1850 Large Cent

8550. I.C. CODY
1826 Half Cent

8560. N. CODY
See Part II
8570. C.J. COE
1850 Canadian Half Penny Token

8575. Loring Coes & Co.
Worcester, Mass.
Large Cnt
R.

8580. C. COESTER
1853 Large Cent (R)
8590. D.F. COFF
1863 Small Cent
8600. C.E. COFFIN
1821 Large Cent
8610. E.G. COFFIN
1848 Large Cent
8620. M.E. COFFIN
1797 Silver Dollar
8630. J. COFRAN.
See Part II
8640. G.W. COGGIN
1857 Small Cent
8645. O.F. COHINE
1818 Large Cent
8650. COIN
1822 Large Cent
8655. E. COIT
1806 Large Cent
8660. E.S. COITT
1851 Half Cent
8670. E.S. COKE
1851 Half Cent
8680. LT. COLBERT
1865 Two Cent Piece
8690. C. COLBY
1868 Three Cent Silver
8700. F.D. COLBY
1851 Large Cent
8710. F.P. COLBY
See Part II
8720. H. COLBY
Canadian Token Br-527
8730. (Star in Circle) / L.J. COLBY /
(Star in Circle) / BOSTON MASS
1817 English Shilling
8740. COLD FRI. / FEB 8, 1861
Large Cent
8750. COLE
See Part II
8760. PURE COIN PATENTED JAN. 7, 1868
COLE.
Rev: PAT. JAN. 8 67
1857 Prince Edward Island Half
Penny Token Br-919

8770. A. COLE
  1838 Large Cent
8775. A.B. COLE / 1853
  1847 Large Cent
8780. E.H. COLE
  1883 Silver Dollar
8790. W.P. COLE
  1875-CC Dime
8800. A. COLES
  1827 Large Cent
8810. H. COLLAR
  Large Cent (H)
8820. C.M. COLLE
  1903 Nickel (SO)
8830. F.P. COLLEMER
  1893 Quarter (SO)
8840. C. COLLEY
  1849 Large Cent
8850. C.H. COLLEY
  1843 LARGE CENT
8860. G.W. COLLIER
  1846 Large Cent
8870. COLLINS
  1835 Large Cent
8880. COLLINS & M'LESTER, PHILA.
  1881 Small Cent
8885. B. COLLINS
  Large Cent
8890. C. COLLINS
  1848 Large Cent
8900. G.W. COLLINS / URBANA, O.
  See Part II
8910. J.J. COLLINS
  1884 Silver Dollar
8920. W. COLLINS
  Rev: NEW YORK
  Large Cent? (R)
8930. H. COLMAN
  See Part II
8940. H. COLMAN / BOSTON
  See Part II
8950. H. COLMAN / BOSTON / MAKER /
  BOSTON / 69 / BOSTON
  See Part II
8960. H. COLMAN / MAKER / BOSTON
  See Part II
8965. MAKER BOSTON / H. COLEMAN /
  BOSTON MAKER
  See Part II

8970. W.E. COLMAN.
1851 Large Cent
8980. L. COLTON
1824 Large Cent
8990. COLUMBIA & SHAMROCK
Rev: 10 SENSE
Liberty Seated Dime (G)
9000. COLUMBUS, O.
1876 Quarter
9010. A. COLVI
1831 Large Cent
9020. J.W. COLWILL
1856 Large Cent
9030. E.S. COMBS
Large Cent
9040. COMER
1852 Quarter Eagle
9050. CHARLES COMER 1 YEAR OLD SEPT 21ST
One Dollar Gold Piece
9060. S.W. COMINGS
1839 Large Cent (R)
9070. .COMSTOCK
1866 Three Cent Piece
9080. G. COMSTOCK
1846 Large Cent
9090. J.T. COMSTOCK
1872 Silver Dollar
9100. CONANT
1817 Large Cent
9105. A. CONANT
1829 Large Cent
9110. E. CONANT
1819 Large Cent
9120. J. CONANT
1824 Large Cent (R)
9125. CONARD
1806 Large Cent
9130. WM CONAWAY / PHILA
1861 Small Cent
9140. CONCORD, N.H. / USE
1888 Small Cent
9150. CONDEMNED
1854 Large Cent
9160. CONE
1855 Quarter
9170. THE CONEY ISLAND / CO.
1902 Small Cent
9180. CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA /
(Confederate Arms) / HALF DOL.

See Part II
9185. N.Y. CONGER
Large Cent
9190. W.S. CONLIN
1853 Large Cent
9200. J. CONLON.
1858 Large Cent
9210. G.A. CONN
1843 Dime
9220. J.H. CONNER
1864 Two Cent Piece
9230. J.F. CONNERS
1829 Half Dollar
9240. CONNOLD
1823 Half Dollar
9250. J.H. CONNOR
1829 Half Dollar (CQ)
9260. CONOVE
Large Cent (H)
9270. W.T. CONRAD
1850 Large Cent
9280. COMPLIMENTS OF / H. CONRIED /
IRVING PLACE THEATRE
1876 Quarter (R)
9290. CONROY
1802 Large Cent
9300. E. CONROY
Large Cent
9310. 10 / CONTINENTAL
1863 Small Cent
9320. H.M. CONVERSE
1863 Small Cent
9330. S.C. CONYNE
1839 Large Cent
9340. COOK
See Part II
9350. A. FRANK. COOK
Two Cent Piece
9260. B. COOK
Two Cent Piece
9370. D. COOK
1844 Canadian Half Penny Token
Br-527
9380. E.B. COOK
See Part II
9385. F.B. COOK
1835 Large Cent
9390. I.J. COOK
1850 Large Cent

9400. J COOK.
See Part II
9410. R COOK
Half Cent (H)
9420. R.J. COOK
See Part II
9430. S. COOK
See Part II
9440. S.T. COOKE
1844 Large Cent
9450. H.A. COOLEY
Large Cent (H)
9460. H.W. COOLIDGE
1838 Large Cent
9470. J.C. COOMBS
1787 Massachusetts Half Cent
9480. COOPER'S / COFFEE ROOM / 103 NASSAU ST.
See Part II
9490. COOPER & DEMAREST / 222 CANAL ST
1848 Large Cent
9500. G.W. COOPER
1875-S Half Dollar
9510. C.H. COPELAN
1887 Small Cent
9520. V. CORBETT
1861 Quarter
9530. CORBLY'S
1886 Small Cent
9540. E.C. CORBY
1844 Large Cent
9550. ELI CORE
1802 LARGE CENT
9560. TRY / COREY'S / OINTMENT
See Part II
9570. A. COREY
1851 Large Cent
9580. S. COREY
1851 Large Cent
9590. CORIS-TIN / NEWPORT, R.I.
1935 Half Dollar
9600. CORKINS & CO
1818 Large Cent
9610. H.B. CORKINS
See Part II
9620. H.A. CORLISS
1832 Large Cent (R)
9630. CORNEL
1844 Half Dime

9640. CORNELL
1801 Large Cent
9650. BUEHLER D. CORNELL DETROIT
Large Cent
9655. CORNISH
1875-CC Dime
9660. D.C. CORNISH
1835 Large Cent
9670. CORP / NO 30 / J
Canadian Token Br-997
9680. A. CORSON
1816 Large Cent
9690. J.W. CORTELYOU
1821 Large Cent
9700. W. CORTON
1817 Large Cent
9710. B.P. CORVAN
See Part II
9720. H.J. CORY
1854 Half Dollar
9730. T. COSTER / MONTREAL
See Part II
9740. J.W. COTTON, WALKERTON, IND / 1875
Rev: GOOD HEALTH IS MORE WEALTH THAN MUCH MONEY
See Part II
9750. WILLIS COTTON, WALKERTON, IND / 1875
Rev: INDUSTRY AND ECONOMY SHOULD GO HAND IN HAND.
See Part II
9760. H.L. COUCH
1864 Two Cent Piece
9770. W.E. COUCH
Canadian Victoria Half Dollar
9780. F. COULTON / & CO.
1838 Large Cent
9790. L.F. COUSINS
1891 Silver Dollar
9800. COVE
1882 Large Cent
9810. J H COVE
1827 Large Cent
9820. J. COVELL
1870 Quarter
9825. J. & I. COX
Large Cent
9830. JM COX
1877 Trade Dollar

9835. W. COX
See Part II
9840. WM. E. COWLES
1793 Large Cent
9850. C.R. / COY
1890 Small Cent
9860. F. COY
Large Cent (H)
9870. J.R. COY
1842 Large Cent
9880. J. COYLE
1837 Small Cent
9890. A. CRAB
Eight Reales
99050 .CRAIL
Large Cent
9905. A.F. CRAIN
1865 Two Cent Piece (R)
9910. J.J. CRAIN
1836 Large Cent
9915. A.B. CRANE
1826 Large Cent
9920. E.B. CRANE
1787 Massachusetts Cent
9925. C.W. CRAM
Large Cent (H)
9930. J.S. CRAM
Large Cent (H)
9935. A: CRANE
1819 Large Cent
9940. C. CRANE
1858 Quarter
9945. C.B. CRAN
1851 Large Cent
9950. J. CRANE
See Part II
9960. J.D. CRANE / ARTIST
Bust Dime
9970. A.B. CRAPSER.
1858 Half Dollar
9980. E CRAV
1844 Large Cent
9990. J. CRAWFORD
See Part II
9995. J. CYPH-R
1856 Large Cent

10000. V.F. CREAMERS
See Part II
10005. G. CREER
1810 Large Cent
10010. H. CRIST
1876 Half Dollar (R)
10020. R.H. CRIST
See Part II
10030. CRISWOLD & CO. / CAST STEEL
1838 Large Cent
10040. C.R. CROFUT
1844 Large Cent
10060. S. CROLIUS
1853 Large Cent
10070. CROOK
1880 Newfoundland Twenty Cents
10080. B.F. CROOK
See Part II
10090. S. CROP
1864 Small Cent
10100. G.H. CROSBY
1854 Half Dollar (SO)
10110. H.B. CROSBY
Two Reales
10120. H.W. CROSBY
1776 Two Reales
10130. J. CROSBY
1807 Half Cent
10140. CROSSBY
1822 Large Cent
10150. CROTON
1847 Large Cent
10160. CROTTS / 3
1839 Large Cent
10170. U.S.N. CROUSE
See Part II
10175. F.M. CROWELL
1859-O Half Dollar
10180. S. CROWELL
1840 Large Cent
10190. T.H. CROWELL
1827 Large Cent
10200. CROWN SILVER
1908 Small Cent
10210. R C B / CROWTHER
1845 Large Cent
10220. T CRULL
1867 Nickel

10230. CUDDY / 80
Large Cent (R)

10240. J.J. CULLINS
Silver Dollar

10250. CULVERS / PATENT
1853 Dime

10260. C. CULVER
1864 Two Cent Piece

10265. C.J. CUMMINGS
1853 Large Cent

10270. J. CUMMINGS / SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
1857 Canadian Bank Token

10280. & CUNNINGHAM
1812 Large Cent

10285. P. CUNNINGHAM
1887 Small Cent

10290. F. CURLISS
Large Cent (H)

10300. F.W. CURRIER
1848 Large Cent

10310. G.O. CURRIER
See Part II

10320. J.B. CURRIER
Two Reales

10330. CURTIS
See Part II

10335. F. CURTIS
Large Cent

10340. F.W. CURTIS
1887 Small Cent

10350. L. CURTIS
1859 Small Cent

10360. L. CURTIS & SON
1839 Large Cent

10370. R.G. CURTIS
1905 Quarter

10380. S. CURTIS
See Part II

10385. ...S. CURTIS & CO.
1832 Large Cent

10390. T.L. CURTIS
See Part II

10400. CURTISS
Large Cent (H)

10410. L. CURTISS
1873 Nickel

10415. L.S. CURTISS
Large Cent

10420. R.G. CURTISS
1884 Silver Dollar
10430. S.N. CURTISS
See Part II
10440. T. CURTISS
1843 Large Cent
10450. T.L. CURTISS
See Part II
10460. PATENT / A.D. CUSHING / TROY
1822 Large Cent
10470. N. CUSTER / PHILADA
See Part II
10480. R. CUTLER
1787 Connecticut Cent (SO)
10485. CUTTERS / PATENTED / 1849
1835 Large Cent
10490. CUTTING STA TENT / JULY 4 & 11, 1854
Large Cent (H)
10495. A. CUTTS
1836 Large Cent
10500. M.C. CYPHERS
1864 Two Cent Piece

- D -

10510. D. & A.
1831 Large Cent
10520. D.C. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
10523. D.C. G.L. (and Various Numbers
See Stone Mountain Series
10530. D&D
See Part II
10535. D.F & J.H
1804 Half Cent
10540. (Eagle) / D.W
See Part II
10550. OLD. DAD.
Large Cent?
10560. R. DALL
1843 Large Cent
10570. BOB DALTON / OUTLAW / KILLED AT COFFEVILLE / KAN / OCT 5 / 95
1895 Half Dollar
10580. G. DALTON
Canadian Bank Token Br-527
10590. DALZELL

1833 Large Cent (SO)

10600. M.M. DAME
1854 Large Cent

10610. DANA.
Large Cent (H)

10620. F. DANA
1828 Large Cent

10630. W. DANA
Large Cent

10640. W.W. DANCY
1853 Half DOLLAR

10645. ...DANE & CO
Large Cent

10650. D.O. DANFORTH
Large Cent

10660. R. D'ANGELO / WARM & COLD / BATHS / 238 BROAD ST / NEWARK N.J.
See Part II

10670. E.A. DANIELS
1877 Quarter

10680. W.H. DANN
1858 Small Cent

10685. DARBY
1831 Large Cent

10690. CONSULT / DR. DARBY / BOSTON
See Part II

10700. T. DARBY / -.- / N. YORK
1831 Large Cent

10710. DARE / TO DO / RIGHT
1870 Three Cent Nickel

10720. J.B. DARE / 141 ST. JOHN ST. / PHILA.
Large Cent

10730. E.R. DARLING
Large Cent

10740. DARLINGTON
1889 Nickel

10750. .E DART
1776 Two Reales

10760. T.J. DAVIDSON
1853 Quarter

10770. T.S. DAVIES / (Fish)
Canadian Token Br-882

10780. DAVIS
1845 Half Dime

10790. A. DAVIS
See Part II

10800. A.P. DAVIS
1873 Small Cent

10815. C.F. DAVIS
1830 Large Cent
10810. C.H. DAVIS
1865 Small Cent
10820. CHAS. D. DAVIS
1861 Quarter
10825. D.H. DAVIS
1842 Large Cent
10830. D.J. DAVIS?
1856 Half Dime
10840. D.W. DAVIS
1856 Quarter
10850. E. DAVIS
1855 Large Cent
10855. F.A. DAVIS
Shield Nickel
10860. F.H. DAVIS
1896 Nickel
10865. F.K.K. DAVIS
1790 One Real
10870. G.H. DAVIS
1797 Large Cent
10875. G.W. DAVIS
Canadian Large Cent
10880. GEO. DAVIS
1827 Large Cent
10890. H.H. DAVIS.
See Part II
10900. J. DAVIS
See Part II
10910. J.C. DAVIS
See Part II
10920. J.T. DAVIS
1876-CC Dime
10930. M. DAVIS.
See Part II
10940. N. DAVIS
Large Cent
10950. N.I. DAVIS
Hard Times Token Low-49
10960. O.R. DAVIS / YORK, PA.
1853 Quarter
10970. R.F. DAVIS
1868 Two Cent Piece
10980. S. DAVIS
Large Cent
10990. S.B. DAVIS / ROANOKE, VA.
1893 Columbian Exposition Half Dollar

11000. T. DAVIS?
1859 Canadian Large Cent
11010. W.C. DAVIS
1850 Large Cent
11015. W.C. DAVIS / CIN. O
1850 Half Dime
11020. W.E. DAVIS / ENGINE CALENDER /
& / TILE / MACHINE / MANF'R /
ERIE, PA.
1858 Small Cent
11030. W.P. DAVIS / ENGINE CALENDER /
& / TILE / MACHINE / MANF'R /
NO. BLOOMFIELD, N.Y.
See Part II
11040. WM. DAVIS
1789 Peruvian Two Reales
11050. DAVISON
Canadian Token Br-732
11060. W. DAVISON?
1858 Three Cent Silver
11065. STR DAWN
1866 Half Dollar
11070. DAWSON
1858 Small Cent
11080. DAWSON / WARREN / & / HYDE'S
1853 Dime (CQ)
11090. D.H. DAY
See Part II
11100. D.J. DAY
1856 Half Dime
11120. E. DAY
1817 Large Cent
11130. E.A. DAY
1833 Half Dollar
11135. G. DAY
1875 Dime
11140. J. DAY
1843 Large Cent
11150. JERRY / * / DAY
1859 Small Cent
11160. S.B. DAY
1847 Large Cent
11165. E. DEACON
One Real
11170. W. DEAKIN / DEALER IN BOOKS &
COINS / 131 WELLS ST /
CHICAGO 1863
Reverse of Milled Off English
Copper Coin (SO)
11180. DEALY / PHILA

1808 Half Cent
11190. B.W. DEAN
1853 Half Dollar
11200. J.W. DEAN
Large Cent (H)
11210. JAY DEAN
Hard Times Token
11220. S.J. DEAN
1884 Nickel
11225. DECKER
1856-O Half Dollar
11230. O.D. DECKER
1854 Half Dollar
11240. DEGROOT
1848 Large Cent
11245. S. DEGROOT
1818 Large Cent
11250. DEHUE
1827 Large Cent
11260. P DEIB
1828 Large Cent (R)
11265. DEIBLE / 5
1836 Large Cent
11270. DELANO
1828 Large Cent
11275. G. DELANO
Large Cent
11280. GEO. DELANO
See Part II
11290. WM. F. DELANO
1846 Large Cent
11300. DELL
1866 Three Cent Nickel
11305. DELL 1875
Shield Nickel
11310. S.K. DELL
1847 Large Cent
11320. W.S. DELL
1844 Mexican Eight Reales
11330. J.H. DELLMAN / PINE BLUFF, ARK.
1854-O Half Dollar
11340. N.P. DEMAREST / ROCHESTER
See Part II
11350. J. DEMERITT / MONTPELIER / VERMONT
1847 Large Cent
11360. N.H. DEMERLY
1854 Half Dollar
11370. G.N. DEMOND / GORHAM, NEW

HAMPSHIRE
1878 Quarter (G)

11380. J. DEMUTH
Two Reales

11385. J. DEMUTH / WARRANTED
1823 Large Cent

11390. HATTIE DENGLER
1888 Dime

11395. J. DENGLER / ANN ARBOR
1856 Large Cent

11400. W. DENNINGS
1853 Large Cent

11410. P.A. DENNIS
1861 Half Dollar

11420. DENON
See Part II

11430. X / DEPEW
Large Cent?

11445. H.E. DERBY
1848 Large Cent

11450. H.W. DERBY
See Part II

11455. J.G. DERBY
1798 Large Cent

11460. DERLINGER
1825 Large Cent

11465. H.C. DE. SOLLAR. / KANSAS CITY.
Liberty Seated Half Dollar

11470. D'ESTE & CO. / BOSTON
1883 Nickel

11480. DETROIT MICH
1891 Small Cent

11490. SEE DEUTRO- / NOMY 23:1,2!
See Part II

11500. J. DEVEREUX
1834 Half Cent

11510. DEVINS / & / BOLTON / - / MONTREAL
See Part II

11520. G.M. DEWEES
Large Cent (R)

11530. R.G. DEWEY
1850 Large Cent

11540. AMBROTYPE / BY R.H. DEWEY
1854 Quarter

11550. S.S. DEWEY, / EDEN / 1885
1883 Silver Dollar

11560. W.P. DEWITT / ELMIRA
See Part II

11570. B.F. DEWOLF
1852 Quebec Bank Half Penny
11580. DEXTER
See Part II
11585. L. DEXTER FIRST NATIONAL
1870 Silver Dollar
11590. N.L. DEXTER
1852 Large Cent
11600. H. DIBBLE
1864 Two Cent Piece
11610. I. DICK
1820 Canadian Token Br-1011
11615. I.W. DICKEY
1845 Large Cent
11620. DICKINSON & CO
1818 Large Cent
11630. P. DICKINSON
1802 Large Cent
11640. J. DICKSON / ALBANY
1827 Large Cent
11650. THOMAS B. DILL / BOSTON / (Doll)
Rev: FOR SALE
Large Cent
11660. J.W. DILLEY
1856 Large Cent
11670. DILLING
1817 Large Cent
11680. C. DILLON
1840 Large Cent
11690. J.C. DILLON / KIRKSVILLE / MO
Rev: LIVERY STABLE
1868 Nickel
11700. DIME HOTEL
1785 Mexican Two Reales
11710. S.M. DIMON
Large Cent
11720. E. DINGHAM
1853 Large Cent
11730. HENRY DISSTON / (Eagle) / PHILA
Two Reales
11740. E.W. DIX
1781 Mexican Two Reales
11745. DIXON
1837 Large Cent
11750. J.O. DIXON
Indian Head Cent
11760. R.W. DIXON

See Part II
11770. COACH DODD
1942 Half Dollar
11780. D. DODD
1884 NICKEL
11790. A.D. DODDS
1837 Half Dollar (R)
11800. J.P. DODDS
1837 Half Dollar (R)
11805. DODGE
1900 Large Cent
11810. DODGE / 1850
1830 Large Cent
11820. J.B. DODGE / MAKER
1802 Large Cent
11830. M M DODGE
1802 Large Cent
11835. MARY H. DODGE / STONEHAM, MASS. / MAY 18, 1856
1855 Large Cent
11840. IRA C. DOE
1835 Half Dollar
11850. M.H. DOE
1787 New Jersey Cent
11855. DOHERTY
1876-S Quarter
11860. D.N. DOLE
1795 Half Dollar
11865. S. DOLE
Large Cent
11870. J. DOLPH
1853 Dime (SO)
11875. JOHN DONAHUE
1857 Small Cent
11880. T. DONAHUE
1860 Small Cent
11885. E. DONNELLY
1837 Large Cent (R)
11890. .F DOOLITTLE
1876 Dime
11895. J.P. DORE
1865 Three Cent Piece
11900. HENRY R. DORGER & CO
Large Cent?
11910. .DOTEN
1850 Large Cent
11920. CH'S. C. DOTY
1803 Large Cent
11925. J. DOTY.

1851 Large Cent
11930. DOUBLE GILT * NO 2 *
Large Cent (H)
11940. J.H. DOUBLY
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token
BR-713
11950. J.S. DOUGHT
1851 Large Cent
11960. E. DOUGHTY
1845 Large Cent
11965. G. DOUGHTY
1842 Large Cent
11970. S. DOUGHTY
Large Cent
11975. J. DOUGLASS
1847 Large Cent (R)
11980. N. DOUGLASS
Large Cent
11985. DOVER
Large Cent
11990. DOVER / N.J.
Large Cent
12000. C. DOVER, O. / 1876
1876 Half Dollar
12010. C. DOW
Large Cent (H)
12015. C.E. DOW
Flying Eagle Cent
12020. D H DOW
1834 Large Cent
12030. O DOW
1843 Large Cent
12040. S DOW
See Part II
12050. S.S. DOW
1853 Large Cent
12060. B. DOWELLS / SALOON
Rev: EL PASO
1854 Quarter
12070. E. DOWN
1900 Large Cent
12080. DOWNES & BAKEWELL
1838 Large Cent
12085. D.B. DOWNS
1834 Large Cent
12090. D.E. DOWNS
1828 Large Cent
12095. L.E. DOWNS
1824 Large Cent

12100. Z.L. DOWNS
1847 Large Cent
12110. C / .DOWS.
1846 Large Cent
12120. C.W. DOWS
1837 Large Cent
12125. G.F. BOYDEN / PATENT
Large Cent
12130. P.K. DOYLE
See Part II
12140. T. DOYLE
1869 Two Cent Piece
12145. TIM DOYLE
Canadian Bank Token Br-521
12150. DRAKE
1814 Large Cent
12155. E.G. DRAKE
1798 Large Cent
12160. J.S. DRAKE
1837 Large Cent
12170. S. DRAKE
1817 Large Cent
12180. W. DRAKE
1831 Large Cent
12190. DRAPER
1818 Large Cent
12195. GEO. J. DRAPER
Large Cent
12200. DREPPERT
1801 Large Cent
12210. DREW
Hard Times Token Low-19
12220. H.L. DREW
1860 Small Cent
12225. M. DREW
1834 Large Cent
12230. JULIUS DRIESSENS / * / N.Y.
1854 Dime
12240. DRIGGS
1847 Large Cent
12250. W.O. DRISCOL
1850 Large Cent
12260. MAGGIE DRISCOLL / 1882
1863 Small Cent
12270. A.R. DROWN
1837 Large Cent
12275. DRUMGOLDS / N.Y.
1850 Large Cent
12280. DRY CREEK SOD BUSTER

1922 Silver Dollar
12290. DRYSDALE / V.S. N.Y.
1838 Large Cent
12295. DUBLIN
1837 Hard Times Token
12300. J.T. DUCK
Large Cent (H)
12310. DUCTS (Retrograde)
1901 Half Dollar
12315. DUDLEY / 1825
Large Cent
12320. H.O. DUDLEY
1817 Large Cent
12330. GLOBE.BRASS.FOUNDRY / J.D. DUDLEY & CO. / BUFFALO
1835 Large Cent
12340. L. DUDLEY / CAST STEEL
18-3 Large Cent
12350. O L DUDLEY
1853 Dime
12260. O. DUKE
1879-O Silver Dollar
12370. A.L. DUNBAR
1860-O Silver Dollar
12380. G.H. DUNHAM
Large Cent
12390. DUNK / THE / DRUGGIST
1854 Quarter
12400. R. DUNLEVY
1803 Large Cent
12410. DUNN / & CO
1854-O Quarter
12420. A.L. DUNN
1875 Half Dollar
12430. J.J. DUNN
Large Cent (H)
12440. P.C. DUNN / SALOON / CHICAGO / ILLS.
1851 Large Cent
12450. T.V. DUNN / MERIDIAN / MASS
Rev: CITY POLICE / JUNE / 1870
1860 Quarter
12460. DUNNING & BREW
1880 Silver Dollar
12470. W.B. DUNNING
1828 Large Cent
12480. DUNTON
1865 Two Cent Piece
12490. DUQUET

1859 Canadian Large Cent
12500. DURAND / BOSTON
1851 Large Cent
12510. V. DURANT
1863 Small Cent
12520. A. DURGIN
Large Cent
12530. W.C. DURKEE
1803 Large Cent (SO)
12540. M. DUSELL
1880 Small Cent
12550. W.C. DUSENBERRY / NEW YORK
1826 Large Cent
12560. D. DUSTIN
1833 Large Cent
12570. DUTCHER / WARWICK, N.Y.
1854-O Half Dollar
12580. DUTTON & PRATT
1802 Large Cent
12590. W.P. DUTTON
See Part II
12600. SOUIVENIR / DE / A. DUVAL. / ST. J.P.J.
Hard Times Token Low-99
12610. DUVINAGE
1891 Silver Dollar
12620. W. DVORKE
1831 Large Cent
12630. J.H. DWYER
Quebec Half Penny Token Br-527
12640. A.F. DYER / 1869 / W. EAU. CLAIRE, / WIS
1811 Half Dollar
12650. C.C. DYER
See Part II
12655. C.S. DYER
1824 Large Cent
12660. E.E. DYER
1826 Half Dollar (R)
12670. S. DYER
1886 Small Cent (G)
12680. S.C. DYER
Large Cent
12690. SALLY DYER & CO.
1809 Half Cent

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12700. E
See Part II
12710. E.B (In Oval)
See Part II
12720. EB (in Square)
See Part II
12730. E.G. & S.M. / CO.
See Part II
12740. EG & SONS / 1861
1858 Quarter
12750. E&J
Large Cent?
12755. E&JK
1854 Large Cent
12760. E. & N.A.R.
See Part II
12770. E.S. & CO.
1856-O Half Dime
12780. EAC / 69
See Part II
12790. EAGLE HOTEL
1805 Dime
12800. EAGLE LOCK CO. / TERRYVILLE, CT.
1899 Half Dollar
12810. EALLIN
1854 Large Cent
12820. E.D. EAMES
Large Cent
12830. W.W. EAMES
1864 Two Cent Piece
12840. A.G. EARLE
1849 Dime
12850. W.C. EASTMAN
1884 Silver Dollar
12860. E. EASTON
See Part II
12870. H.H. EASTON
1837 Half Dollar
12880. C. EATON
Canadian Token Br-522A
12890. C.H. EATON
1852 Large Cent
12900. E.O. EATON
Large Cent

12910. H. EATON
Large Cent (H)
12915. J. EATON
Large Cent
12920. J.G. EATON
1864 Two Cent Piece
12930. N. EATON
See Part II
12940. O. EATON
Canadian Token Br-522A
12950. W. EATON
1852 Large Cent
12960. W. EBAUGH
1854-O Half Dollar
12970. A.J. EBBERT
Large Cent
12980. EBERLE
1811 Large Cent
12990. P. EBERLY
Large Cent (H)
13000. W.O. EBERSOL
1837 Canadian Bank Half Penny
Br-522
13010. EBLING'S / COLUMBIAN / GARDEN
See Part II
13020. EBLING'S / COLUMBIAN / GARDEN
/ 200 / BOWERY / N.Y.
See Part II
13025. ECO
1823 Half Dollar
13030. EDDIE
1864 Two Cent Piece
13040. J.O. EDDY
Large Cent
13050. EDISON
Large Cent
13060. C W EDWARDS
Rev: CIN / OHIO
1847 Large Cent
13070. H.W. EDWARDS
1842 Canadian Bank Penny
Token Br-526
13080. ?EEDS
1763 Mexican Real (R)
13090. EGELSTON
1853 Large Cent
13100. EGG
1795 Silver Dollar
13110. EGG (In Design)
Large Cent

13120. B.H. EICKS
1878-S Trade Dollar
13130. W. EL
See Part II
13140. L. ELDRED
1865 Two Cent Piece
13150. L. ELDRED / LODI / MEDINA
Large Cent
13160. P. ELDRIDGE
1851 Large Cent
13170. ELGIN
1870 Two Cent Piece
13180. ELIAS
1832 Large Cent
13190. ELKS CARNIVAL
1889 Small Cent
13200. T. ELLIOT
1876 Quarter
13210. G.M. ELLIOTT
1876 Dime
13220. H. ELLIS
Large Cent (H)
13230. J. ELLIS
See Part II
13240. J. ELLIS.
See Part II
13250. JOHN / ELLIS & CO
See Part II
13260. ELLS
1853 Large Cent
13270. ELLSWORT
1906 Small Cent
13275. E. ELMER.
Indian Head Cent
13280. ELTING
1852 Large Cent
13290. A. H. ELWELL
1847 Large Cent (R)
13300. A.F. ELY
1869-S Half Dollar
13310. ED ELY
1854 Quarter
13320. F. EMERSON
1857 Small Cent
13330. F.B. EMERY
1864 Two Cent Piece
13340. F.W. EMERY
See Part II
13350. J.S. EMERY

1818 Large Cent
13360. T.E. EMERY
Large Cent?
13370. (Two Sets of Crossed Keys) / W
EMMEL / (Crossed Keys)
1845 Large Cent
13380. L. EMMONS
1867 Nickel
13390. EMPIRE HOUSE
1807 Quarter
13400. P. EMOND
Canadian Un Sou Token Br-691
13410. FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT / OF /
COIN / COLLECTORS
(Retrograde)
Large Cent
13420. WM. ENDERS MFG. CO. / ST.
LOUIS, U.S.A.
1903 Dime
13430. L.A. ENGLEMAN
188- Nickel
13440. B.T. ENGLI
See Part II
13450. B.C. ENGLISH
Large Cent
13460. ENNIS 106
Real (SO)
13465. E. ENNIS
1852 Large Cent
13470. ENNIST
1843 Half Cent (CQ)
13480. ? ENNIST
1848 Large Cent
13490. BURBANK / ENRIGHT
1842 Silver Dollar
13500. ERMAN
Large Cent
13510. ERRISH
1798 Large Cent
13520. ERRY
1798 Large Cent
13530. W.C. ERWIN
1907 Small Cent
13540. E. & J. EVANS / ROCHESTER
1807 Large Cent
13550. G. EVANS
See Part II
13560. J. EVANS
180- Large Cent
13570. J.W. EVANS

1864 Two Cent Piece
13580. R. EVANS
1867 Nickel
13590. T. EVANS
See Part II
13600. T. EVATT
1837 Canadian Two Sous Token
13610. EVERDELL
See Part II
13620. C.W. EVERETT
1845 Large Cent (R)
13630. E.P. EVERETT
See Part II
13635. EVERMAN
1852 Augustus Humbert Fifty Dollar Gold Slug
13640. EXETER
1798 Large Cent
13645. EXTRA
1838 Large Cent
13650. C.V. EXTRA
1817 Half Dollar
13655. (Eagle on Globe[2] / ...EXTRA / ... YORK
Large Cent

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13660. F.B. & CO
1851 Large Cent
13670. F&CO
1854 Bank Penny Token Br-719
13680. MFG. CO. / F & H / SAN ANTONIO, TEX.
1898 Quarter
13690. F&K
1863 Small Cent
13700. F&M
1863 Small Cent
13710. FAARMS
Shield Nickel
13720. (Steam Engine) W.P. FAIRBANK
1838 Dime
13730. F.S. FAIRBANK
1846 Large Cent
13740. .FAIRCHILD
1800 Large Cent
13750. R. FAIRM...
Canadian Token Br-724
13760. H. FALL
1863 Small Cent
13770. P. FANAN / TEQ / TEQ
1830 Half Dollar
13780. I.G. FARDON
Large Cent (H)
13785. H. FARLEY
1848 Large Cent
13790. FARIS / CINCINNATI
See Part II
13800. J W FARIS / J W FARIS / CINCINNATI, / FARIS
See Part II
13810. S B FARMER
See Part II
13820. W.M. FARMER
1850 Large Cent
13830. E.E. FARRAR.
1838 Large Cent
13840. G. FARRAR
1835 Large Cent
13850. G.A. FATE
1834 Half Dollar
13860. L. FATE

See Part II
13870. R. FAXON
1843-O Dime (R)
13880. W. FAY
See Part II
13890. FAYE
1936 Half Dollar
13900. FAYETTE
1806 Quarrter
13910. FAYETTEVILLE KNIFE CO.
Shield Nickel
13920. A. FEE
1838 Large Cent
13925. J. FEES
1831 Large Cent
13930. DRINK / FEIGENSPAN'S / LAGER
See Part II
13940. G.W. FELCH
1846 Large Cent
13950. I. FELLOW
Large Cent
13960. FENLIN
1853 Half Cent
13970. H. FENN
Two Reales
13980. A.E. FENNARD
Large Cent
13990. FOSTER FENNER
Quebec Bank Penny Br-528
14000. FENNETY
1895 Canadian Large Cent
14010. M. FENTON
1802 Large Cent
14020. WARRANTED / HUNTSVILLE / B. FERGUSON
1838 Peruvian Eight Reales
14030. G. FERGUSON
1839 Large Cent
14040. J.H. FERGUSON
See Part II
14050. R.W. FERNALD
See Part II
14060. J.A. FERSON
Large Cent
14070. M. FERSON
Canadian Token Br-51
14080. J.M. FESSENDEN
1847 Large Cent
14090. J.N. FETT

1850 Half Cent
14100. J. FIATER
Large Cent
14105. J.B. FIDLER / NO. 12. S. 2ND. ST. / 37
Uncertain Copper Coin
14110. GEO. H. FIELD
1856 Large Cent
14115. S.S. FIELD
1838 Half Dollar
14120. W.S. FIELD
1837 Large Cent
14130. J.H. FIELDLER
1869 Two Cent Piece
14140. C.W. FIELDS
1832 Large Cent
14150. A.F. FIFIELD
Canadian Bank Half Penny Br-522
14160. FILIPINAS
Large Cent
14170. FINDLAY / & / MCWILLIAM / - / MONTREAL
See Part II
14180. E. FINNEY
1836 Large Cent
14190. FIRST INTEREST / MAY 3 / 1849
1833 Half Dollar
14195. J.A. FIRTH
1852 Large Cent
14200. MAGGIE E. FISH / SHARPSVILLE, / IND. / MARCH 4TH, 1870
1858-O Half Dollar
14210. R.A. FISH / WARRANTED / CAST. STEEL / R.A. FISH / PATENT.
Large Cent
14220. A.B. FISHER / RUTLAND / MASS.
1871 Silver Dollar
14225. C.M. FISHER
1835 Large Cent
14230. C.V. FISHER
1871 Nickel
14235. D. FISHER
Large Cent
14240. G.F. FISHER
Large Cent (R)
14250. J. FISHER
1818 Large Cent
14260. J.C. FISHER
1889-O Silver Dollar

14270. L.D. FISHER
1859 Canadian Large Cent (CQ)
14280. A. FISK
See Part II
14290. J. FISK
1846 Large Cent
14300. T.E. FISK
Large Cent
14310. FISKE
1853 Large Cent
14315. WM. FISS...
1828 Large Cent
14320. W.L. FITCH
1852 Large Cent
14325. FITCH'S
Two Reales (G)
14330. FITGERALD
Large Cent (H)
14340. FITSPATRICK / & / SULLIVAN / PITTS'G
1818 Large Cent
14350. R. FITTS
1795 Large Cent
14363. FLA. G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
14365. FLA. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
14370. C. FLAGG
Large Cent
14375. M.V.B. FLAGG
1802 Large Cent
14380. M. FLANAGAN
1856 Large Cent (R)
14390. R. FLANAGAN'S / PUNCH / (Punch Bowl) / 116 N. 6TH ST
See Part II
14400. J. FLATHER
See Part II
14410. FLEMING
1804 Large Cent
14415. W. FLEMMING
1804 Half Cent
14420. FLETCHER
1852 Large Cent
14430. G.T. FLETCHER
1875 Half Dollar
14440. J.W. FLETCHER.
1857 Small Cent (R)

14450. K.B. FLETCHER, JR.
Large Cent
14460. FLINT
1881 Small Cent
14470. E. FLINT
1846 Large Cent
11475. FLOAT
1874 Three Cent Nickel
14480. J. FLOOK
1797 Large Cent
14490. G.H. FLY
1853 Quarter
11495. J. FLYNN
1821 Large Cent
14500. S.F. FLYNN
1853 Half Dollar
14510. A. FOGEL
1867 Two Cent Piece
14520. CHAS. FOGG
1890 Small Cent (SO)
14530. GEO. FOGG
Canadian Penny Bank Token
14540. S. FOGG
1842 Large Cent
14550. BABS FOLEY
1884 Silver Dollar
14560. E.H. FOLSOM
1837 Canadian Half Penny Token
14565. L.H. FOLSOM
1854 Large Cent
14570. E. FOOT
See Part II
14580. G.H. FOOT
Large Cent
14590. S.S. FOOT
1875 Half Dollar
14600. FORD
See Part II
14610. FORD 6
1918 Canadian Large Cent
14620. FORD CO
1920 Nickel
14630. FORD O
1895 Nickel
14640. A. FORD
1871 Mexican Peso
14650. C. FORD
See Part II

14660. H.K. FORD
Large Cent (H)
14665. H.M. FORD
Large Cent
14670. R.H. FORD LA. FAYETTE, IND
Prussian Taler
14680. T. FORD
1853 Large Cent
14690. W. FORD
1846 Large Cent
14700. C.O. FORDHAM / MONTROSE
1865 Two Cent Piece
14710. FORDSON
1901 Nickel
14715. FOREMAN
1886 Dime
14720. 1833 / V. FORGE / CW
1832 Half Cent
14730. F.P. FORSAITH
185- Large Cent
14740. C. FORSBERG
See Part II
14745. Q FORSBERG
Liberty Seated Quarter
14750. POST-EXCHANGE / 25 / FORT - WM MCKINLEY
1822 Straits Settlements Copper Coin
14760. FOSBROOK
Large Cent
14770. F. FOSDICK
Liberty Seated Quarter
14780. F.F. FOSDICK
1875 Dime
14785. A.E. FOSS
1853 Large Cent
14790. E.A. FOSS
1866 Small Cent (R)
14800. E.M. FOSS
1870 Two Cent Piece
14810. A.B. FOSTER
Canadian Edward VII Quarter
14815. A.E. FOSTER
1848 Large Cent
14820. G.P. FOSTER / BRISTOL / R.I.
1852 Half Dime
14830. J. FOSTER / NEW YORK
1817 Large Cent
14840. M.H. FOSTER
1859-O Silver Dollar

14850. W. FOSTER
Canadian Half Penny Token
14860. FOTZ & SPITZ *
1859 Small Cent
14870. FOURTH SEL:CHEST
1773-Pts Bolivian Two Reales
14880. FOWEN
1793 Large Cent
14890. FOWLER DRUGGIST / GENESSEE ST. / SYRACUSE, N.Y. / (Figure of Liberty)
Large Cent
14900. G.A. FOWLER / WAPANUCKA, OKLA.
Unknown
14905. J.G. FOWLER
1803 Large Cent
14910. J.H. FOWLER
See Part II
14920. L.K. FOWLET
1861 Half Dollar
14925. .FOX
1846 Large Cent (R)
14930. D. FOX
Large Cent
14935. P. FOX
1826 Half Dollar
14940. R. FOX
1849 Large Cent
14945. S.W. FOX
1814 Large Cent
14950. IRVING W. FOX / ROCHESTER, / MINN.
1876 Quarter
14955. J.R. FOYE
Large Cent
14960. FOXBORO EAST / WT
1867 Nickel
14970. A.B. FRALEY / MARSHALL, / TEXAS. / 1873
1848 Prussian Taler
14980. J.G. FRANCIS
1810 Half Dollar?
14985. D. FRANK
1808 Large Cent
14990. BENJAMIN FRANKLIN (around Franklin's Bust)
See Part II
15000. H. FRANTZ
New York Civil War Token
Fuld-845-1B

15010. FRARY, BENHAM & CO.
1817 Large Cent

15020. R.L. FRASER JEWELER / LAWRENCE, KT
1853 Quarter

15030. FRANK. / .B. / FRAZIER
1840 Nova Scotia Token (R)

15040. G.W. FREAM
Large Cent

15050. M. FREAR
1838 Large Cent

15060. FREEMAN & POLLARD
1822 Large Cent

15070. EUGENE H. FREEMAN
Canadian Token Br-520

15080. FRENCH
See Part II

15090. FRENCH & SON
See Part II

15100. FRENCH IVORY / X
1912 Canadian Quarter

15105. FRENCH, SWIFT & CO.
Large Cent

15110. C.A. FRENCH / SANDY POINT MAINE / NOV. 28, 1878
1878 Silver Dollar

15120. C.B. FRENCH
1878 Silver Dollar

15125. L.J. FRENCH
1817 Large Cent

15130. T. FRENCH
1809 Large Cent

15135. A. FREY
1868 Two Cent Piece

15140. EM FREY
See Part II

15150. J. FREY
1831 Large Cent

15160. L. FREY
1864 Two Cent Piece

15170. D.N. FRIESLEBEN / -.- / OROVILLE
1861 Quarter

15180. W.R. FREYER
1849 Large Cent

15190. C.A. FROST
1854 Quarter

15200. E.P. FROST
1866 Nickel

15205. H.N. FROST

Large Cent
15210. M.A. FROST
1858 Quarter
15215. P. FROST
1847 Large Cent
15220. FRO- / WERT
1835 Half Dollar
15230. S. FRY
1841 Large Cent
15240. N.P. FRYE
1864 Small Cent
15250. W. FUGE
1854 Large Cent
15260. J. FUHRMAN
1884 Silver Dollar
15270. C.H. FULLER
1836 Large Cent (SO)
15275. FROM MRS. H. FULLER / FEB 22, 1870 / W.S.G.
1848 Large Cent
15280. J.P. FULLER
1866 Small Cent (R)
15290. J.W. FULLER / JEWELER
See Part II
15300. J.W. FULLER / JEWELER / SHARPSVILLE
See Part II
15310. FULTON
1817 Large Cent
15320. FULTON.
1853 Large Cent (R)
15330. 89 FULTON ST.
1843 Large Cent
15340. S. FULTON
See Part II
15350. C. FUNK
1866 Nickel
15360. J.W. FURGUSON
1850 Large Cent

- G -

15360. GA. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
15363. GA. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
15365. GB (in Serrated Diamond
Seee Part II
15370. G&B / 3 C
1851 Large Cent
15380. USE / G.G.G.
See Part II
15390. USE / G.G.G. / & / G.G.G.G.
See Part II
15395. G.G.N. & CO.
1846 Large Cent
15400. GHW / CORNISH / N.H.
1820 Large Cent
15405. G.M. CO
1867 Nickel
15410. G.M.B. & CO.
1818 Half Dollar
15415. G.O / ALBANY / NY
1843 Large Cent (R)
15420. G&P / ASHLAND
1838 Large Cent
15430. GR / 5
See Part II
15440. GR / 5 (Vertical Slash through "5")
See Part II
15450. GR / 5 / ORD
See Part II
15460. GR / 5 / ORD ("X" Stamped Over "ORD")
See Part II
15470. GW
See Part II
15475. (Thirteen Stars and Three Floral Springs around) GW
See Part II
15480. LONG LIVE THE PRESIDENT (around) GW
See Part II
15485. GWC
See Part II
15490. H. GABLE

1858 Half Dollar

15500. DICK. GAGE
1813 Eight Reales

15510. J.M. GAGE
1817 Large Cent

15515. L. GAGE
1843 Large Cent

15520. GAL / *
1853 Large Cent

15530. GALBREATH / & / WILLIAMS / CAST STEEL / CINCI. OHIO
1831 Large Cent

15540. T.B. GALBRAITH
See Part II

15545. GALE
1818 Large Cent

15550. A. GALE
1865 Two Cent Piece

15555. G.F. GALE / MILBURY MASS
1842 Large Cent

15560. G.N. GALE
See Part II

15565. WM. GALE & SON
1856 Large Cent

15570. J. GALL
1876 Half Dollar

15580. GALSTON & WILCOX
1860 Small Cent

15590. GALT / HOUSE
1857 Large Cent

15600. SDA / GALT
1909 Canadian Quarter

15610. GAMSUN RESTAURANT / LUCKY PIECE
Chinese Cash

15620. C.C. GAMWELL
1878-CC Silver Dollar

15630. GANDER
1938 Newfoundland Cent

15640. E.F. GANNET
1854 Half Cent

15650. J.C. GANONG
1827 Large Cent

15660. H.G. GARCELON
1853 Large Cent

15670. GARDINER
1798 Mott Token

15680. E.G. GARDNER
1860 Small Cent

15690. E.P. GARDNER

Hard Times Token Low-51
15700. J.D. GARDNER
1857 Quarter
15710. PRES. GARFIELD'S FUNERAL TRAIN PASSED OVER THIS SEPT 23, 1881
Flattened Indian Head Cent
15720. C.W. GARFIELD
1842 Large Cent
15730. GARNICHEY
1859 Small Cent
15740. S. GARRABANT
Large Cent
15750. R.H. GARRETT 1875
1802 Large Cent
15760. GARY
1917 Half Dollar
15770. GATES
1863 Small Cent
15780. GATES & TRASK
Large Cent
15790. C.R. GATES
1873 Small Cent
15800. E. GATES
1796 Large Cent
15810. G. GATES
1798 Large Cent
15820. G.S. GATES / RUTLAND, MASS.
1875 Quarter (G)
15830. S. GATES
1798 Large Cent (SO)
15840. T.L. GATKE / 1899
1893 Small Cent
15845. E.R. GAY
Large Cent
15850. G. GAY
1835 Dime (SO)
15855. S. GAYLORD
1829 Large Cent
15860. W.S. GAY
See Part II
15870. GEAR
1824 Half Dollar
15880. J.C. GEE
1864 Two Cent Piece
15890. CHAS. W. GEEKIE, NO.
1804 Quarter (G)
15900. J.W. GEHRIG PHOTOGRAPHER.
See Part II

15910. J.S. GEIGER
1863 Small Cent
15915. J.V. GEIGER
1835 Large Cent
15920. J.V. GEIGER / TOWONDA, PA.
Eight Reales
15930. JOHN GEIGER
1865 Two Cent Piece
15940. GENEVA / OHIO
1900 Nickel
15950. W.H. GENN
1853 Large Cent
15955. GEORGE
1854 Large Cent
15960. .A. GEORGE
1802 Large Cent
15965. D.J. GEORGE / CAST STEEL /
(Eagle)
1854 Large Cent
15970. A. GERRISH
1809 Large Cent
15980. W.H. GERRISH
1852 Large Cent
15990. G. GERRY
See Part II
16000. G. GERRY / ATHOL MASS.
See Part II
16010. G.M. GERRY
1847 Large Cent
16020. H. GETZ
1837 Large Cent
16025. S. GIBBONS
1847 Large Cent
16030. J.C. GIBBS
1852 Large Cent
16040. W. GIBBS
1816 Large Cent
16050. GIBSON / HOUSE
18-7 Quarter
16060. G. GIBSON
1834 Eight Reales
16070. P. GIBSON
Large Cent
16075. RE GIBSON
1803 Large Cent
16080. C GIERSH / I.D. / I.D.
1804 Half Cent
16090. F. GIES
See Part II

16100. E.S. GIFFORD
1842 Large Cent (R)
16105. G. GIFFORD
1849 Large Cent
16110. GIFT / (Flower) / (Bird) / (Branches)
Cent
16120. I. GILBER
181- Large Cent
16130. I.E. GILBERT
1852 Large Cent
16140. S. GILBERT
Large Cent
16150. G.R. GILCHRIS
1920 Canadian Large Cent
16160. S. GILKE
Large Cent?
16170. H.E. GILL
1851 Large Cent
16180. C.J. GILLON.
1864 Small Cent
16185. A.H. GILMAN
1855 Large Cent
16190. E.B. GILMAN
See Part II
16200. G.E. GILMAN
1853 Large Cent
16210. J. GILMORE
1802 Large Cent
16220. E. GILMORE-TURNER
Large Cent
16230. GILT *** TOPS ***
1827 Large Cent
16240. F. / GIRARD
Large Cent (H)
16250. L.P. GIRL
Canadian Victoria Large Cent
16260. G. GIRODIS / NEWARK, N.J.
Large Cent
16270. W.M. GIRR
1871 Two Cent Piece
16280. 1872 / GIVEN
1870 Two Cent Piece
16290. D.T. GIVEN
Large Cent
16300. A. GIVENS / & CO.
1843 Large Cent
16310. CHAS. D. GLADDING / 1861
1854-O Half Dollar

16315. R. GLANCY
1853 Large Cent

16320. J.D. GLEESON
1872 Silver Dollar

16330. S. GLESSNER
1834 Large Cent

16335. G.S. GLINES / MAKER / LOWELL, MASS
Large Cent

16388. GLOBE / WORKS
1835 Large Cent

16339. G.E. CLOUGH
1851 Large Cent

16340. S. GLOCK / 27 GANSE-VOORT ST. / ALBANY, N.Y.
Flying Eagle Cent

16350. E.M. GLYNN. / GUNSMITH.
See Part II

16360. O.S. GLYNN
Large Cent

16370. IN GOD WE TRUST
See Part II

16380. A. GODDARD
1826 Large Cent

16390. H. GOEHRS
1851 Large Cent

16400. F.E. GOFE
1862 Small Cent

16410. F.P. GOFF
1865 Small Cent

16420. T.A. GOFF
185- Large Cent

16425. C.H. GOLDEN
1825 Large Cent

16430. M. GOLDEN
1864 Two Cent Piece

16440. GOLDSON / WINONA
1859-O Half Dollar

16450. GOOD / GOOD / GOOD
Large Cent

16460. ANA 668 / T. GOOD
Buffalo Nickel

16470. J. GOODALL / OLEAN N.Y. / & SON
1864 Two Cent Piece

16480. W. GOODALL
1853 Quarter

16490. GOODDEN
1859 Canadian Large Cent

16495. J. GOODHUE

1816 Large Cent
16500. GOODING
Large Cent (H)
16510. LAMSON GOODNOW & CO S. FALLS WORKS
1851 Large Cent
16515. C.N. GOODRICH
1851 Large Cent
16520. J.F. GOODWIN
1848 Large Cent
16530. R.J.P. GOODWIN / MANCHESTER, N.H.
1870 Canadian Quarter
16540. F.D. GOOF
1870 Small Cent
16550. T.F. GOONEY
1893 Quarter
16560. J. GOOSMAN / 1821
1810 Half Dollar
16570. H. VAN GORDER
1849 Large Cent
16580. ARTHUR GORDIAN?
1879 Silver Dollar
16590. J.F. GORDON
1834 Large Cent
16600. GORHAM CO. (Anchor) 0605 SILVER
1853-S Quarter
16610. GORHAM. MFG. CO / PATENT 1861
1866 Nickel
16620. T.M. GORLEY
1878-S Trade Dollar
16630. GORTH
1851 Large Cent
16640. GOSS
Large Cent (H)
16650. E.B. GOSS
Large Cent
16660. L. GOSS
1875-CC Dime
16670. N. GOSS
1859 Small Cent
16680. J.M. GOUDEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
16690. W.G. GOUKLE
1838 Large Cent
16700. H. GOULD
1858 Small Cent
16710. J. GOULD
1802 Type Large Cent

16715. S.E. GOULD
1852 Large Cent
16720. WM. A. GOULD
1878 Silver Dollar
16730. M. GOULDING
1848 Large Cent
16740. W.G. GOURLE
1844 Large Cent
16750. .A. GOVE
1816 Large Cent
16760. J.M. GOWDEY
1864 Large Cent
16770. B.F. GRACE
1838 Large Cent
16775. F. GRADER
1854 Large Cent
16780. J.M. GRAF
See Part II
16790. GRAFF
1817 Large Cent
16795. A.M. GRAFFI
1853 Quarter
16800. GRAFFORT HOUSE / DUBUQUE IO.
1835 Quarter
16810. A.S. GRAHAM
1872 Half Dollar
16820. C.W. GRAHAM
See Part II
16830. J. GRAHAM
1854 Half Dollar
16840. J.W. GRAHAM
1843 Large Cent
16850. L. GRAHAM
1798 Large Cent (SO)
16860. L.D. GRAHAM
Half Dollar
16870. W. GRAHAM
See Part II
16880. W.S GRAHAM / WEST / BUSTON / ME.
1807 Half Dollar
16890. GRANGE / *
1875 Dime
16900. GRANT
See Part II
16910. A.B. GRANT.
See Part II
16915. G.M. GRANT
1827 Large Cent

16920. H.M. GRANT
See Part II
16930. J. GRANT
1845 Large Cent
16940. GRAVES & HATEN CAST-STEEL
Hard Times Token Low-326
16945. C. GRAVES
1841 Large Cent
16950. C. GRAVES / DALLAS / ***
Rev: GUNSMITH
1854-O Half Dollar
16960. F.B. GRAVES
1851 Large Cent
16970. G. GRAVES
1838 Large Cent
16980. J.C. GRAY
1857 Small Cent
16990. J.C. GRAY / MARATHON / N.Y.
1854 Quarter
17000. GREAT WESTERN / RAILWAY / CANADA
1841 Large Cent
17005. GREELY
1859 Small Cent
17010. H.M. GREELY
See Part II
17020. GREEN & BROAD / NEW YORK
1839 Large Cent
17030. GREEN & CO.
1896 Small Cent
17040. A. GREEN
Large Cent
17050. A.C. GREEN
Michigan Civil War Token
Fuld- 225-CI-2A
17060. C. GREEN
1826 Large Cent
17070. E. GREEN
1782 Bolivian Two Reales
17080. ISREAL L. GREEN / N. YORK JULY / 9TH / 1827 / STERLING CO.
1817 Large Cent
17090. M. GREEN
Large Cent
17100. S.C. GREEN / TROY
Large Cent
17110. W.J. GREEN
1850 Large Cent
17120. WM GREEN
1817 Large Cent

17130. C. GREENFIELD
1854 Large Cent
17135. C.C. GREENOUGH
1854-O Half Dollar
17140. B.M. GREGORY / MOBILE ALA. / 1872
1835 Bolivian Eight Sueldos
17150. J.T. GRICE
See Part II
17160. GRIFFIN / HUDSON
See Part II
17170. G.A. GRIFFIN
1837 Dime
17180. H. GRIFFIN
Large Cent (SO)
17185. J.A. GRIFFIN / SHOES
Large Cent
17190. PENN / GRIFFIN
Large Cent
17200. J. GRIM
1795 Half Dollar
17210. C.L. GRIMM
1817 Half Dollar
17220. E.H. GRINDELL
1854-O Half Dollar
17230. GRISWOLD & CO. / CAST STEEL
1833 Large Cent
17240. H.A. GRISWOLD
See Part II
17250. A.K.P. GROVER
See Part II
17260. C.C. GROVER
1837 Large Cent
17270. S. GROVER
1837 Large Cent
17280. W.C. GROVER
1858-O Half Dollar
17285. S.B. GROVES
1847 Large Cent
17290. W. GRU
1814 Large Cent
17300. G. GRUBER
1854 Half Dollar
17310. J.P. GRUBER
1851 Large Cent
17320. GRUEN / NAT'L W.C. CO. / 18 K / CINCINNATI
1911 Nickel
17330. WM. GRUMBINE / COACH / MAKER / HANOVER, PA

See Part II

17340. KS / GUAM
1926-S Quarter

17350. GUARANTEED / CAST STEEL
Large Cent

17360. .H. GUILD
Large Cent

17370. J. GUILD
1833 Large Cent

17380. J.B. GUM / WATCHMAKER & JEWELER / NO. 13 / MT. VERNON, MO.
1867 Nickel

17390. C.W. GUMP
1866 Two Cent Piece

17400. GRUMPF
1818 Quarter

17405. GUNN / ...O 5TH / TROY, N.Y.
1902 Half Dollar

17410. J. GUNNING
1846 Large Cent

17415. L.J. GURNE
Large Cent

17420. MARSHALL / GURNEE
1921-S Silver Dollar

17425. B.F. GURNEY
1840 Large Cent

17430. J GURNEY
1851 Three Cent Silver

17440. S. GUSS
1822 Large Cent

17450. A.C. GUSTAVESON
1812 Canadian Token

17460. GUTTER.
1847 Large Cent (R)

17470. J.P. GUYER
1812 Half Dollar

17480. G.W. GUYMER
1868 Two Cent Piece

17485. GYADLLY
1864 Two Cent Piece

- H -

17490. H&B
    Large Cent
17500. H&E
    1865 Two Cent Piece
17510. H.E CO (In Diamond)
    1908 Small Cent
17520. H&G
    See Part II
17530. H.H. & CO.
    1865 Two Cent Piece
17540. H&K
    See Part II
17550. H.M / N. YORK / 3 / CENTS
    See Part II
17555. H&M
    See Part II
17560. HMG / PHILA
    See Part II
17570. H. & N.
    1817 Large Cent
17580. H.P. / BOSTON
    Large Cent
17585. H&R
    Large Cent
17590. HTC CO.
    1795 Mexican Eight Reales
17600. 1 / HWC / PT
    See Part II
17610. 2 / HWC / PT
    See Part II
17620. HAARZ
    1868 Nickel
17625. L. HAAS
    1830 Large Cent
17630. M. HAAS
    1850 Large Cent
17640. WM. HAAS
    1883 Dime
17645. J. HACKETT
    1807 Large Cent
17650. R. HADDOCK
    1839 Large Cent
17660. HADSH
    1846 Large Cent
17665. HAGEDORN

1820 Large Cent
17670. A.A. HAGEN
1867 Two Cent Piece
17680. G. HAGY
1850 Large Cent (R)
17690. J. HAINES
Large Cent
17700. HAL
1850 Large Cent
17710. E.A. HAL
Large Cent
17720. HALE
1831 Large Cent
17730. HALL & ELTON
Large Cent (H)
17740. HALE & WARRANT
1831 Large Cent
17750. D.T. HALE
Large Cent
17765. H. HALE
See Part II
17770. AMBROTYPE / BY MOSES HALE
1853 Quarter
17775. HALL?, BLACK & CO
1803 Large Cent
17780. C. HALL
1822 Large Cent
17785. C.B. HALL
1818 Large Cent
17790. C.H. HALL
1864 Two Cent Piece
17795. C.M. HALL
1853 Quarter
17800. C.T. HALL
1827 Large Cent
17810. CIN. HALL
1853 Quarter (SO)
17815. G.N. HALL
1812 Large Cent
17820. I HALL
1853 Large Cent
17830. - I. HALL -
1820 Canadian Token
17840. J. HALL
1793 Large Cent
17850. J.M. HALL / MAY 10 / 1870
1858 Half Dollar (G)
17860. L. HALL
1902 Nickel

17870. R. HALL
1836 Large Cent
17880. S. HALL
1869 Two Cent Piece
17890. S.E. HALL
1853 Dime
17900. W.E. HALL / & CO. 1858
1852 Large Cent
17905. T.F. HALLETT
1819 Large Cent
17910. HALPIN
1865 Two Cent Piece
17920. J. HALSTRICK / BOSTON
1796 Quarter
17925. J. HAM
1853 Large Cent
17930. HAMBLIN
Canadian Bank Penny
17940. G.F. HAMBLIN
1837 Large Cent (R)
17950. W.S. HAMIL
1847 Large Cent
17960. HAMILTON
187- Canadian Quarter
17965. HAMILTON / BALTIMORE
1831 Half Dollar
17970. W.H. HAMILTON (Rooster)
1851 Large Cent
17980. J.A. HAMMERLY / WARRANTED
1853 Large Cent
17990. J. HAMMOND
1845 Large Cent
18000. W. HAMMOND
1858 Small Cent
18010. C.D. HAMMONS.
Milled Off Indian Head Cent
18020. BRIDGE / HAMPTON
Large Cent
18030. S. HAMPTON
1827 Large Cent
18040. HANDSH
1846 Large Cent
18050. HANDYMAN
Canadian George V Large Cent
18060. E. HANKS
1859 Small Cent
18070. F. HANKS
1848 Large Cent

18080. J.F. HANLEY
See Part II
18090. HANNA
Large Cent
18095. J.R. HANNA
1829 Half Dollar
18100. HANNAFORD
1852 Large Cent
18110. C. HANNUM
See Part II
18120. C.W. HANNUM
1807 Large Cent
18130. O. HANNUM
1826 Large Cent
18140. J. HANS
1805 Large Cent
18150. D. HANSELL
Large Cent
18153. C.F. HANSON
1854 Large Cent
18158. F. HANSON
1830 Large Cent
18160. J. HANSON
1865 Two Cent Piece
18170. HAPGOOD / BOSTON
1823 Large Cent
18180. W.F. HARDEN
1837 Canadian Half Penny Token
18190. A. HARDING
1863 Small Cent
18195. WG HARDING FUNERAL TRAIN 8/9/23
Flattened Nickel
18200. J.B. HARDY 1838
1818 Large Cent
18210. R. HARDY
1830 Half Dollar
18220. W.S. HARDY
1889 Small Cent
18230. HARGRAVE
1852 Large Cent
18240. O HARK 8 1868
Large Cent
18250. SML. T. HARKER
1853 Large Cent
18260. HARLOW
1818 Large Cent
18270. DEAN / HARLOW
Large Cent

18280. E.P. HARMON
1852 Large Cent

18290. J. HARP
1818 Large Cent

18300. HARPER'S
Large Cent

18310. S. HARPER
1847 Large Cent (R)

18320. HARRA
1868 Nickel

18330. D.W. HARRIMAN
See Part II

18340. G.M. HARRIMAN
1828 Large Cent

18350. O.W. HARRIMAN
Large Cent (H)

18355. W. HARRIMAN
1831 Large Cent

18360. HARRIS
1794 Large Cent

18370. C. HARRIS
1865 Two Cent Piece

18380. E. HARRIS
1854 Quarter

18390. E.P. HARRIS
Shield Nickel

18400. J. HARRIS
1790-Mo Mexican Two Reales

18410. JS. HARRIS
1801 Large Cent

18415. R. HARRIS
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token

18420. A.L. HARRISON
1836 Large Cent

18430. J.M. HARRISON
Two Reales

18440. R.H. HARRISON
Canadian Token Br-720

18450. W.H. HARRISON
1853 Half Dollar

18460. HART
1876 Dime

18470. H.E. HART / KEESEVILLE, N.Y.
1868 Two Cent Piece

18480. WM. HART / JEWELER / MAYVILLE, / WIS.
See Part II

18490. WM. HART / MAYVILLE, / WIS.
See Part II

18500. P.J. HARTEL
1850 Large Cent
18510. HARTFORD
1838 Large Cent
18520. HARTUNG
1865 Two Cent Piece
18530. HARVEY / & / KEITH
1854 Large Cent
18540. H.H. HARVEY, BOSTON
1850 Large Cent
18550. J. HARVEY
1843 Large Cent (R)
18560. J.W. HARVEY
1858-O Half Dollar (R)
18570. S. HARVEY
1850 Large Cent
18580. A.H. HARVIE CINI O.
1851 Large Cent
18590. C.B. HARWOOD / 1872 / (Three Rings)
185- Quarter
18600. T. HARWOOD
1854 Half Dollar
18610. HASCY
See Part II
18620. G. HASEMAN
1849 Large Cent
18630. I. HASKEL
1830 Large Cent
18640. IRA C. HASKINS / TIPTOP / PEN
Large Cent
18650. HASLAM / RELIANCE
Large Cent (H)
18660. M. HASS
1850 Large Cent
18670. G.W. HASTINGS
See Part II
18680. H HASTINGS
1901 Small Cent
18690. HATCH'S / -.- / RESTAURANT / COR MAIN. & 3RD STS. / -.- / LAX, WIS.
See Part II
18700. E.C. HATCH
See Part II
18710. AD HATE
1854 Large Cent
18720. R. HATHAWAY
1835 Large Cent
18725. R.E. HATHORN

1843 Large Cent
18730. JULES HAUEL & CO. / PHILADELPHIA
1853 Quarter
18740. HAVERFORD / SCHOOL
Large Cent
18750. A.T. HAVILAND
1818 Large Cent
18760. HAWES
See Part II
18770. J.H. HAWES
1842 Large Cent
18780. HAWKES / PATENT / WARRANTED / STEEL
Large Cent
18785. H. HAWKEN
1819 Large Cent
18790. HAWKINS & ATWATER / BIRMINGHAM 6 T / SPRING & AXEL MAKERS
Large Cent
18800. W.W. HAWKINS
1851 Large Cent
18810. J.W. HAWLEY
1807 Large Cent
18820. L.R. HAWLEY MAY 27, '03
Milled Off Indian Head Cent
18830. RAY HAWLEY / DETROIT
1905 Small Cent
18840. J. HAY
1877 Quarter
18850. F. HAYDEN WATERBURY, CONN (Retrograde)
Large Cent
18860. JOSIAH / HAYDEN / & CO.
Large Cent
18870. W.H. HAYDEN
1860 Small Cent
18875. HAYDENS
1838 Large Cent
18880. S.N. HAYES
1879 Small Cent
18890. E.W. HAYNES
1865 Two Cent Piece (SO)
18900. 18 / L. HAYNES / 57
1818 Quarter
18905. G.G. HAYS / H. BOWN / WARRANTED
See Part II
18910. J. HAYTON
1856 Large Cent (R)

18920. T.F. HAYWOOD
1853 Quarter (SO)
18930. H W HAZELTON
1853 Large Cent
18940. W.C. HAZELTON
1853 Large Cent (R)
18950. W.E. HAZEN
185- Large Cent
18955. T.F. HAZLETT
1853 Large Cent
18960. BEN T. HEALD MARCH 25TH 1837
1799 Silver Dollar
18970. JAMES HEARN. / (Engraved Man on Horseback) / CLINTON, ONT.
Rev: THE / COMPLIMENTS / OF / W.H. LOWE. / A.D. 1874
Canadian Victorian Quarter
18980. H. HEASELDEN
See Part II
18990. R. HEASLEY & CO. / NEW YORK
1843 Large Cent
19000. HEATH
1877 Half Dollar
19010. C. HEATH
See Part II
19020. V. HEBERD
Large Cent
19030. UNION / FOR EVER / BROOKLYN / NY / CHRISTOPHER / HEERSCHAFT
Large Cent
19040. J HEFT
Large Cent?
19050. F.G. HEHN
1858-O Half Dollar
19060. PITTSBURGH / F.A. HEISLEY
1845 Large Cent
19070. W. HEISS / NO. 123 NORTH ST. / PHILAA.
Large Cent
19080. HEISSER
1837 Large Cent
19090. HELLER / (Horse) / BROS. CO.
1909 Half Dollar
19100. P. HELLER
1833 Large Cent
19110. R. HELLER
18-- Barber Quarter
19120. .HELM
1872-H Canadian Half Dollar
19130. E.R. HELPS

1865 Two Cent Piece
19140. JNO. C. HELWIG / C. DOVER, O. / 1876
1876 Half Dollar
19150. HEMENWAY
1875 Twenty Cent Piece
19160. HENCY
1853 Large Cent
19170. - HENDERSON
1816? Large Cent (CQ)
19180. A. HENDERSON
See Part II
19190. ALEX. HENDERSON VET'Y SURGEON. (around) SYRACUSE / N.Y.
1816-A French Five Francs
19200. HENDY
1896 Small Cent
19210. A.W. HENES
Large Cent (H)
19220. HENO
Canadian Bank Token Br-528
19230. HENRY
1846 Large Cent
19240. H. HENRY
1852 Large Cent
19250. W. HENRY
Large Cent (H)
19260. G.H. HENSLEY
Large Cent (H)
19270. V.E. HEPP
1802 Large Cent
19280. C. HEQUEMBOURG, JR
1795 Half Dollar
19290. F.G. HERN
1858-O Half Dollar (SO)
19300. A.L. HERNSTEIN / NEW YORK
1882 Small Cent
19310. B. HERR
1832 Large Cent (R)
19320. M. HERR
1870 Canadian Quarter
19330. G. HESEMAN
1849 Large Cent
19340. F. HESS
1793 Peruvian Two Reales
19350. P. HESS
1795 Half Dollar
19360. R. HESTER
Large Cent
19370. A.W. HEWES

Large Cent (H)

19380. G. HEWEY
Large Cent

19390. G.B. HEYWOOD
1826 Large Cent

19400. J. HICKS
1831 Large Cent

19410. D.D. HIGGINS
Large Cent?

19420. G. HIGH
1856 Dime

19430. R.L. HIGH
Large Cent

19440. HIGHBEE & MCCOV
1850 Canadian Bank Token Br-720

19450. HIGHLAND AERIE NO. 449 F.O.E. / NORWOOD, O.
1900 Small Cent

19460. F. HIGHLAND
1882-O Silver Dollar

19470. P. HILBERG (In Horseshoe)
Large Cent

19480. H.E. HILE
1844 Large Cent

19490. A. HILL
1848 Large Cent

19500. B.B. HILL MFG. SPRINGFIELD MASS.
1865 Small Cent

19510. DANIEL B.C. HILL
Liberty Seated Quarter

19520. C. HILL
1811 Half Dollar

19525. C.S. HILL
1837 Large Cent

19530. E.O. HILL
See Part II

19540. F. HILL
1838 Large Cent

19550. H.D. HILL
1814 Large Cent

19560. H.F. HILL.
See Part II

19570. I. HILL
See Part II

19580. J.C. HILL
1856-O Half Dollar

19585. J.H. HILL
1884 Canadian Large Cent

19590. J.L. HILL
1856-O Quarter
19600. J.M. HILL / NEW YORK
1819 Large Cent
19610. R.B. HILL
1858 Small Cent
19620. R.E. HILL
1831 Large Cent
19625. W. HILL
1848 Large Cent
19630. WM. J. HILL
1830 Half Dollar
19640. J.L. HILLARD
Large Cent
19650. D.H. HILLIARD / CORNISH / N.H.
1820 Large Cent (R)
19660. .HINE
1787 Fugio Cent
19670. S.M. HINE
1839 Large Cent
19680. J.S. HINMAN
Large Cent
19690. J. HIPP
1885 Silver Dollar
19700. A.J. HISCOX
1865 Two Cent Piece
19710. HIT HIM AGAIN
1858 Small Cent
19720. T. HIXON
1854-O Half Dollar
19723. T. Hoag
1847 L.C.
19725. V.S. HOAG
1853 Large Cent
19730. HOAGLAND
1876 Quarter
19740. WM. HOBBS
1864 Two Cent Piece
19750. HOBDAY / DAGUERREOTYPIST /
PORTSMOUTH, VA.
1854 Half Dollar
19760. G.C. HOBS
1853 Large Cent
19770. F.H. HOBSON
1880 Silver Dollar
19780. C.T. HOCKERIDGE
1814 Dime
19790. G. HODES
1860-S Half Dollar (SO)
19800. R. HOE & CO
See Part II

19805. HOE & CO. NEW YORK
See Part II
19810. HOEFT / 256 / CHERRY ST / N.Y.
Large Cent
19820. LOUIS HOF / BREWER / 138 BROWN ST. / ROCHESTER
1793 French 1/4 Ecu?
19830. B.C. HOFF
See Part II
19840. HOGLE
1814 Half Dollar
19845. C. HOLCOMB
1816 Large Cent
19850. W.H. HOLLOWAY
1853 Half Dollar
19855. HOLMES & EDWARDS / STAINLESS
1927 Small Cent
19860. C. HOLCOMB
1816 Large Cent
19865. C. HOLMES
Large Cent
19870. G.W. HOLMES
1875 Quarter
19875. K. HOLMES
1843 Large Cent
19880. G.B. / HOLSTEIN/ M. / N.H.
Large Cent
19885. HOLT / 1868
1867 Nickel
19890. A. HOLT
1837 Canadian Bank Penny Br-521
19900. G.H. HOLT
Dime
19910. J. HOLT
1798 Large Cent
19920. J.H. HOLT
1858 Small Cent
19930. V. HOLTBY
Large Cent
19940. H. HOMMEDIEI
1833 Large Cent
19950. HONESTY / S.E.D.
1858 Small Cent (R)
19960. J. HOOD
See Part II
19970. T.R.P. HOOD
1838 Half Dollar
19980. WILLIE HOOPER / 1872

1850-O Half Dollar
19990. ENOS HOOVER / 1851 / (Eagle)
See Part II
20000. ENOS HOOVER / NOV. 15, 1850
See Part II
20010. HOPE
Nova Scotia Cent
20020. HOPE & DEEBUR
1871 Silver Dollar
20030. I.O. HOPKINS / TIP-TOP / PEN / I
1865 Two Cent Piece
20040. P.M. HOPKINS
1858 Small Cent
20050. HORAN
1817 Large Cent (R)
20060. W. HORMAN
1820 Large Cent
20070. C. HORN / GROCER / 304 W. 16TH ST. / N.Y.
See Part II
20075. C. HORN / GROCER / 304 W. 16TH ST. / NEW YORK / FINE TEAS / COFFEES & SPICES
See Part II
20080. C.E. HORN 58 COLUMBIA STREET ALBANY N.Y.
Rev: WILL STAMP ANY NAME & ADDR ON A KEY CHECK FOR 25 CTS.
1858 Small Cent
20090. G. HORR
See Part II
20100. J. HORSLEY
1848 Large Cent
20110. H.H. HORTON
1817 Large Cent
20120. H.W. HORTON
1824 Large Cent
20130. J.A. HORTON
1843 Large Cent
20135. HOSTETTER
1838 Dime
20140. HOUCK'S / PANACEA / BALTIMORE
See Part II
20150. I.I. HOUGH & CO / MIDDLETOWN CT
Large Cent
20160. C C HOUGHTON / 153 CLINTON ST / NY

Large Cent
20170. H.W. HOUGHTON
See Part II
20180. A. WHITE HOUSE
Hard Times Token Low-37
20190. D.A. HOUSE
1827 Large Cent
20200. W. HOUSE
1865 Two Cent Piece
20210. J.K. HOUSER
1847 Large Cent
20220. HOUSTON / CONCORD. N.H.
183- Large Cent
20230. G.M. HOUSTON
See Part II
20240. K. HOUX
1883 Nickel
20250. FANNIE. M. HOVER
1799 Silver Dollar
20260. HOWARD & DAVIS / BOSTON
See Part II
20270. A.L. HOWARD
See Part II
20280. E.L. HOWARD
1819 Large Cent (R)
20290. L. HOWARD
1858 Small Cent
20295. T.C. HOWARD
1825 Large Cent
20300. W.T. HOWARD
1838 Large Cent
20310. HOWE'S / IMPROVED
1848 Large Cent
20320. D.E. HOWE. FEB. 26, 1872
1868 Nickel
20330. E. HOWE, JR. PAT / NO. / SEPT. 10, 1846
1851 Large Cent
20340. E.A. HOWE
1885-O Silver Dollar
20350. G.W. HOWE / KEENE, N.H.
Large Cent
20355. GEO. E. HOWE
1837 Large Cent
20360. GEORGE C. HOWE
1818 Large Cent
20370. HARRY. / HOWE. / *
1875 Dime
20380. J. HOWE, JR.

See Part II
20390. O. HOWE
1803 Large Cent
20495. R.E. HOWE BORN JUNE 6
1885 Small Cent
20400. SILAS HOWE
1853 Large Cent (R)
20405. WM. HOWE
1853 Large Cent
20410. T. HOWEL
1848 Large Cent
20420. A. HOWELL / PHILAD
1802 Mexican Eight Reales
20430. T. HOWES
1826 Large Cent (R)
20440. D.L. HOWLAND
See Part II
20445. W. HOXIE
See Part II
20450. A.B. HOYT
1822 Large Cent
20455. J. HOYT
1822 Large Cent
20460. P.B. HOYT
Large Cent
20470. S.C. HOYT
1858 Half Dollar
20480. SHELDON HOYT / & CO
Hard Times Token Low-51
20490. V.F. HOYT
1904 Small Cent
20500. W.H. HOYT
1838 Large Cent
20510. W. HUBBELL
See Part II
20520. JENNIE / HUBBS
See Part II
20530. J.F. HUBLER
1861 Quarter
20540. S.F. HUDDLESTON / BOSTON
1795 Two Reales
20550. J.E. HUDSON / PROV. R.I.
1854 Quarter (G)
20560. J. HUE
1829 Large Cent
20565. S.P. HUEY
1807 Large Cent
20570. HUFFMAN
Civil War Token

20580. P. HUFFMAN / WARSAW / IND.
1809-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
20590. J. HUGGINS
1852 Large Cent
20600. H.G. HUGH
1839 Large Cent (CQ)
20610. J.W. HUGHES
1825 Large Cent
20620. T. HUGHES
1876-H Canadian Large Cent
20630. H. HUGHS
Large Cent
20640. I.H. HUID
1855 Half Dime
20645. E. HULETT
1833 Large Cent
20650. O.S. HULL
See Part II
20660. P.G. HULL
1853 Quarter
20670. R.B. HULL
1858 Small Cent
20680. H.M. HUMPHREY
1876 Quarter
20690. S.P. HUMPHREY
1876 Quarter
20700. HUMPHRY
1875 Small Cent
20710. HUNT & MOORE
See Part II
20720. A. HUNT
1822 Large Cent
20730. E. HUNT
1846 Large Cent (R)
20740. F. HUNT
See Part II
20750. F.O. HUNT
See Part II
20760. L.F. HUNT
1868 Nickel
20770. S.J. HUNT
1861 Nova Scotia Penny Token
20775. W.D. HUNT
1855 Half Dollar
20780. WM. S. HUNT
1845 Large Cent
20785. C.E. HUNTLEY
1873 Half Dollar

20790. H.S. HUNTINGTON
1853 Quarter
20795. FA HURD
1864 Small Cent
20800. J. HURD
1832 Large Cent
20810. R. HURLEY
1849 Large Cent
20820. E.L. HUSE
Large Cent
20830. H. HUSE
1854 Quarter
20840. C.H. HUSSEY
1845 Large Cent
20850. G.V. HUSSEY
1837 Hard Times Token
20855. J. HUST
1820 Canadian Wellington Token
20860. HUSTED
Large Cent
20870. HUTCHINGS / 385 B'WAY, N.Y.
1807 Two Reales
20880. (Eagle) / S. HUTCHINGS & CO. / AGENTS BALTO / GIBBS TIFFANY & CO. / STURBRIDGE MASS. / 1836
Large Cent
20890. G. HUTTON
See Part II
20900. J. HUTTON / WINDSOR
See Part II
20910. HYDE
1828 Half Cent
20920. H.H. HYDE
1867 Nickel
20930. I.M. HYKUS
Large Cent

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20940. I.B.
See Part II
20950. I.B / 3
1809 Half Cent
20960. I.B.B. / ST. LOUIS / MO
See Part II
20970. I.N.N. / 5 / CIGARS
1827 Dime
20980. I O O F / (Three Rings) / 213
1854 Quarter
20990. I O O F / (Three Rings) / FTL
1880 Small Cent
21000. I.O.O.F. 1923 BAY CITY
Liberty Seated Quarter
21010. DR. I.Q.
1921 Silver Dollar
21025. J. IGGETT
1814 Large Cent
21020. E.M. IDE.
1854 Quarter
21030. T. IMMEL
Large Cent (H)
21035. IMP
1818 Half Dollar
21040. IMPROVED
1817 Large Cent?
21050. L. INGAL
1834 Large Cent
21060. IN SOLIS CELANIR 1869
1857 Canadian Penny Token Br-719
21070. INDEPENDENCE
1858 Small Cent
21080. A. INDIAN. / PHILA. SOUTH / WORK / RED BIG / REMEMBER THE INDIAN
Rev: ON THE / WARPATH / PITTSBURGH, PA.
1877 Quarter
21090. 550 / INDIAN / JOE
1889 Small Cent
21095. INGELL MOORE & CO.
Large Cent
21100. J. INGER
1884 Silver Dollar

21110. WM. INGHAM.
1830 Large Cent
21120. G.R. INGRAM
1857 Small Cent
21130. BOYCE IOHN
Nova Constellatio Copper
21140. C.R. IRVING
1850 Large Cent
21150. J. IRWIN
1836 Large Cent
21160. L.R. IRWINE CAST STEEL
1819 Large Cent
21170. WM ISAAC
1858 Small Cent
21180. A. ISBELL
1841 Dime
21185. ISFIELD
1832 Large Cent
21190. D. ISHAM
1837 Half Dollar
21200. E.M. IVENS
1800 Large Cent
21210. H.J. IVES
1841 Large Cent (R)
21220. W.W. IVES
1810 Half Dollar

- J -

21230. J (Cannon)
See Part II
21235. J.B. & H.W / 15
McClellan (Civil War?) Token
21240. J.D.M. / (Paddle Wheel Steamer)
See Part II
21245. J. & E.K
Large Cent?
21250. * J * F *
See Part II
21255. J.G.
See Part II
21260. DR. J.G.
1818 Two Reales
21265. JH & CO (Retrograde)
1858 Small Cent
21270. J.I. CO
1845 Large Cent
21280. J.K. / BOSTON
1834 Large Cent (H)
21285. J&L
Buffalo Nickel
21290. M & SO / N
Canadian Quarter
21295. JOP
See Part II
21300. JOP
See Part II
21310. J.O.P.
See Part II
21315. J.W. N-Y
1820 Large Cent
21320. J&W
See Part II
21325. J.W.E. & CO.
1852 Quebec Penny Bank Token
21330. J.Z.S. & CO.
Hard Times Token
21340. S.S. JACKMAN
1848 Large Cent
21350. JACKSON
Large Cent (H)
21360. C.H. JACKSON
1883 Nickel (CQ)

21370. D. JACKSON
1827 Half Dollar
21380. R.I. JACKSON
1853 Silver Dollar
21390. S. JACKSON
1835 Half Cent
21400. S.S. JACKSON
1849 Large Cent
21410. SAMUEL JACKSON / BALTIMORE
Large Cent (H)
21420. JACOBS
Large Cent
21430. G. JACOBS
Large Cent
21440. JACOT
1866 Small Cent
21450. J. JACOT
Large Cent (H)
21460. JAMES
1852 Large Cent
21470. JAMES & CO / 4 SUMMER ST
1812 Large Cent
21480. C.O. JAMES
1875 Small Cent
21490. E.M. JAMES
1846 Large Cent
21500. H.B. JAMES
1858 Small Cent (SO)
21510. L.H. JAMES
Large Cent
21520. JAMESH
1853 Quarter
21530. B. JANES
1843 Large Cent
21540. S. JANE'S / STORE / N.Y.
1873 Quarter
21550. JAQUITH
See Part II
21560. JAQUITH / 98 BROADWAY
See Part II
21570. E.B. JAQUITH
1875 Quarter
21580. H.A. JARVIS. / - * - / COURTLAND. N.Y.
1796 Two Reales
21585. F.S. JAY
1839 Large Cent
21590. J.C. JENCKLES
1803 Large Cent

21600. J.V. JENKINS
Two Reales

21610. JOHN H. JENKINS / -.- / SILVER GROVE
1865 Half Dollar

21620. O.L. JENKS
1869 Two Cent Piece

21630. T. JENNESS.
See Part II

21635. B. JENNINGS
1804 Mexican Two Reales

21640. O.B. JEPSON.
1864 Two Cent Piece

21650. C. JEROME
1848 Dime

21660. M. JETTE
1837 Canadian Bank Penny (D)

21670. F.J. JEWELL
1871 Silver Dollar

21680. G.L. JEWELL
1842 Large Cent

21690. L. JEWELL
1851 Large Cent

21700. ? L. JEWELL
1843 Large Cent

21710. STR. JEWELL
See Part II

21720. G.A. JEWETT
See Part II

21730. J. JEWITT
Canadian Token Br-719

21740. L. JILLSON / WEBSTER / MASS
1854 Half Dollar

21745. JIRIES
1850 Large Cent

21750. JOE
1901 Canadian Large Cent

21755. JOHN / 10
1866 Two Cent Piece

21760. JOHNSON
185- Large Cent

21775. JOHNSON (in Rectangle
1803 Large Cent

21780. JOHNSON & CONAWAY / PHILADA
1832 Large Cent

21790. A.D. JOHNSON
See Part II

21800. A.L. JOHNSON CANANDAIGUA NY.
1857 Canadian Quarter

21810. C. JOHNSON
1802 Large Cent
21820. C.H. JOHNSON
See Part II
21830. E.J. JOHNSON
1922 Silver Dollar
21840. E.O. JOHNSON
1851 Large Cent
21845. H. JOHNSON
1810 Large Cent
21850. J.O. JOHNSON.
See Part II
21860. L.H. JOHNSON / PAT. APRIL, 1873
See Part II
21870. R.A. JOHNSON
1876 Half Dollar
21880. W. JOHNSON
1838 Large Cent
21890. R. JON
1817 Large Cent
21900. JONES
See Part II
21910. JONES, BALL & CO. / PURE-COIN
1852 Large Cent
21920. JONES / 3 (Eagle) 7
Rev: EXCHANGE / 37 / HOTEL
See Part II
21930. JONES / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST.
See Part II
21940. JONES / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST. / PHILA
See Part II
21950. JONES / PATENT / N. YORK
1801 Large Cent
21955. A.J. JONES
1835 Half Dollar
21960. B.H. JONES / PATENT
1795 Silver Dollar
21965. D.A. JONES
See Part II
21970. D.A. JONES / 1846
See Part II
21980. F.L. JONES
See Part II
21990. GEO. JONES
1875 Dime
21995. H. JONES
1807 Large Cent

22000. H. JONES / 1854 / PATENT
1795 Silver Dollar (G)
22010. H. JONES / PORTLAND
1870 Nickel
22020. J. JONES
See Part II
22030. J.A. JONES
1827 Large Cent
22035. J.B. JONES
See Part II
22040. J.D. JONES / APR. 13, 1898
1890 Small Cent
22050. J.H. JONES / BARBER / 1880
Canadian Un Sou Token Br-714
22060. J.R. JONES. / CHICAGO.
1823 Gold Eagle
22070. JOHN H. JONES
1859 Small Cent
22080. CORNER MONTG & COMMERCIAL ST.
(around) SAN / J.T. JONES /
FRANCO
See Part II
22090. M M JONES
1829 Half Dollar
22100. R JONES
1817 Large Cent
22110. R.A. JONES
1876 Half Dollar (R)
22115. R.B. JONES
Large Cent
22120. WM. JONES / ALLANDALE, ONT.
1878 Silver Dollar
22130. R.A. JONNS
1876 Half Dollar
22140. JORDAN - COUGH CANDY /
NORFOLK, VA.
1775 Two Reales
22150. T. JORDAN
Large Cent (H)
22160. W. JOREEN
1850 Large Cent
22170. S.B. JOSH / COOK
1900-O Silver Dollar
22180. H.C. JOSLYN
1837 Large Cent
22185. JOY
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token
22190. J. JOY
1822 Large Cent
22195. J. JOY & SON.

Large Cent
22200. N.T. JOY
1865 Two Cent Piece
22210. D. JUDD
1827 Large Cent
22220. W.S. JUDD
1837 Large Cent
22230. DR. JUDIE
1852 Large Cent
22235. * / H. JUDSON
See Part II
22240. * / H. JUDSON / SYRACUSE
See Part II
22250. & JUSTUS
Indian Head Cent

- K -

22255. KGK. / * / EXCHANGE / 1012 5TH
ST (Last Line Retrograde)
1904 Nickel
22260. K&VP
1803 Large Cent
22265. B. KAUP
1850 Large Cent
22270. J.W. KALFISE / EATON, N.Y.
1827 Large Cent
22280. T.M. KALISH
1890 Small Cent
22290. W. KANE
Hard Times Token Low-51
22300. E. KANOUSE
1831 Large Cent
22310. J C KASE
1825 Half Dollar
22320. C.W. KAY ARTIST
Large Cent (H)
22330. J. KAY
1847 Large Cent
22340. KEARSARGE / HOUSE
Two Cent Piece
22350. M.G. KEASOR
See Part II
22355. WILLIAM / KEEF
Large Cent
22360. H. KEELER
1827 Large Cent
22370. I. KEEN
1869 Nickel
22380. W.S. KEEN.
1851 Large Cent
22390. KEEP QUIET
1884 Canadian Large Cent
22400. E. KEHL.
1837 Canadian Bank Token
22405. J. KELL
1862 Small Cent
22040. C. KELLER
Large Cent
22420. J.P. KELLEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
22430. C. KELLOG
1854 Quarter

22440. E. KELLOGG
See Part II
22450. J.D. KELLOGG / CAST-STEEL
1789 Two Reales
22455. KELLY
1847 Large Cent
22460. B.A. KELLY
1838 Large Cent
22470. COMMANDO KELLY
1935 Silver Dollar
22480. J. KELLY BALT
Large Cent (H)
22490. J.E. KELLY
1879-O Silver Dollar
22500. T.G. KELLY
1868 Nickel (R)
22510. M.C. KEMPTON
Half Dollar
22520. A.H. KENDALL
1846 Large Cent
22525. F. KENDALL
1803 Large Cent
22530. W.W. KENDALL
Large Cent
22540. KENDIC & MILLER, PATD.
1853 Large Cent
22550. A.F. KENNARD
1848 Large Cent
22560. KENNEDY
See Part II
22570. KENNEDY / NEW YORK
1839 Large Cent
22580. ? KENNEDY
1875-S Twenty Cent Piece
22585. C.V. KENNEDY
1879 Silver Dollar
22590. KENSICO
Large Cent
22595. FROM / H. KENT
1842 Large Cent
22600. S.W. KENT.
See Part II
22610. J.B. KENYON / DELTA, OHIO
1857 Quarter
22620. N. KEOUGH
1837 Large Cent
22630. G.L. KERN
Large Cent (R)
22640. C. KERR

1828 Large Cent
22650. D.S. KERR
1818 Large Cent
22660. H.R. KERR
Canadian Quarter (R)
22670. E. KERSHAW / BOSTON
Large Cent
22680. G.W. KERSHNER
1854 Half Dollar (SO)
22690. A.D. KESTETTER / UNION NOW AND FOREVER / BORN / OCT. 4 / 1846 / THURSDAY AUG 14, 1862
Large Cent
22700. KETCHUM & CO. / OTTAWA
See Part II
22710. J.W. KETT
1813 Large Cent
22720. W H KEY DIESINKER 329 ARCH ST. PHILA
See Part II
22730. M.C. KEYES
See Part II
22740. KEYSER
1835 Large Cent (CQ)
22750. C. KIDD
See Part II
22760. W. KIDD
1847 Large Cent (R)
22765. KIDDER
1853 Large Cent
22770. USE DR. KIDDER'S / FAMILY PILLS
See Part II
22780. D.M. KIDDER
See Part II
22790. H. KIEHL
Canadian Token Br-727
22800. R.E. KILLAY / HARDWARE / CARRINGTON
1835 Dime
22810. W. KILNER
1847 Large Cent
22815. KIMBALL
1830 Large Cent
22820. DR. KIMBALL / DENTIST. / BOSTON
See Part II
22830. C. KIMBALL
1821 Large Cent
22840. C.M. KIMBALL

1887 Silver Dollar
22845. G. KIMBALL JR.
See Part II
22850. L. KIMBALL
1858 Small Cent
22855. L. KIMALL & CO>
1854 Quarter
22860. M. KIMBALL
Large Cent
22870. N.S. KIMBALL
1830 Bolivian Four Soles
22875. L. KIMBARK
1877-S Half Dollar
22880. KING
1878 Small Cent
22885. A. KING
1808 Large Cent
22890. A.H. KING
1839 Large Cent
22900. B. KING
1831 Large Cent
22910. C.W. KING
See Part II
22920. C.W. KING / ARTIST
See Part II
22925. J.C. KING
1806 Large Cent
22930. J.L. KING
1856-O Quarter
22940. R.D. KING
1860 Small Cent
22950. W. KING.
1812 Large Cent
22960. W. KING
See Part II
22970. KINGSLEY / -.- / PROV
1830 Large Cent
22980. T.L. KINGSLEY GREAT WARDROBE CLOTHING CO. UTICA, N.Y.
Large Cent
22990. KINGSTON
1863 Small Cent
23000. P.L. KINGSTON
1854 Quarter
23010. C.C. KINNE
1812 Large Cent
23020. M.V.B. KINNE
1853 Large Cent
23030. I. KINSEY

1794 Large Cent

23035. G. KINSON
1809 Half Dollar

23040. E D KIRK
1879 Small Cent

23050. F L KIRK
Shield Nickel (R)

23060. H. KIRK
1828 Large Cent

23070. J.E. KIRK
1852 Large Cent

23080. R.M. KIRK
1845 Large Cent

23090. N.Y. / W.P. KIRK / OCT. 6 / 1880
Canadian Edward VII Large Cent

23100. DR. KIRSTEAD / DENTIST / BOSTON
1817 Half Dollar

23110. H.O. KISER
1851 Large Cent

23120. F.H. KLENKE
1879-O Silver Dollar

23130. F. KLINCK
Two Cent Piece

23140. A. KLINGER / JEWELER / EKLHART, IND.
See Part II

23150. EMMA / KLOCK / N Y
Indian Head Cent

23160. H. KLUGH
See Part II

23165. C.H. KNAPP
1863 Small Cent

23170. G.H. KNAPP
1864 Two Cent Piece

23180. AMBROTYPE BY KNECHT
See Part II

23190. L.P. KNERR
See Part II

23200. KNICKERBOCKER / DAUGERN / GALY COR B.WAY / & PINE ST N Y
1840 Large Cent

23210. KNIGHT'S / 15 BEAVER ST. / ALBANY
1826 Large Cent

23230. A. KNIGHT'S / MINERAL / WATER SALOON
See Part II

23240. A. KNIGHT'S / MINERAL / WATER
SALOON / 99 / BALTO STREET
See Part II
23250. H. KNIGHT
1845 Quarter
23260. J. KNIGHT
See Part II
23270. K. KNIGHT / 5 BAXTER ST. / NEW YORK
Large Cent
23280. M. KNIGHT
1866 Two Cent Piece
23290. W.M. KNIGHT
1865 Two Cent Piece
23300. WM KNOTT
Large Cent
23305. W.O. KNOW
1866 Nickel
23310. KNOWLES.
1789 Two Reales
23320. STENCILS, STEEL STAMPS, KEY CHECKS / MADE BY A.P. KNOWLES / ASHLAND, MASS. / 1873
1845 Large Cent
23330. F.S. KNOWLTON
See Part II
23335. EDWARD KNOW / N.Y.
1847 Large Cent
23340. R. KNOX
Large Cent (H)
23350. T. KNOX / AUBURN, N.Y.
See Part II
23360. W. KNOX
See Part II
23370. W.J. KNOX
1868 Three Cent Nickel
23380. H. KNUPP
1833 Large Cent
23390. KOCH
1877 Quarter
23400. J.G. KOE
1865 Small Cent
23410. F.D. KOHLER & CO / * 1849 * / SAN FRANCISCO
1840-Cuzco Peruvian Eight Escudos
23420. J. KOLB
1864 Small Cent
23430. KOOS
1844 Half Dime

23440. KOSSUTH EXCHANGE / J / THOMAS / K / .PHILADA.
See Part II
23445. KOX
Large Cent
23450. J. KOY / & SON
1838 Large Cent
23460. S.C. KRAM
1863 Small Cent
23470. W. KRAPP
Large Cent (H)
23480. A.D. KRAUS
1848 Large Cent
23490. C.E. KRAUSE, / FLA. / SARASOTA.
1891 Large Cent
23500. A KRAUSS
1864 Small Cent
23510. E. KRETSCHMAR
1844 Large Cent
23520. KRUPP GUN / 4 - 12 - 93
Indian Head Cent
23530. THE MAGIC CAULDRON / BILL KUETHE
See Part II
23540. KUNKEL'S / OPERA / TROUPE
See Part II
23545. KUNKEL'S / OPERA TROUPE
See Part II
23550. L. KUNKLE.
1852 Large Cent
23560. KY. (And Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
23570. J. KYLE
Large Cent (H)
23575. W. KYLE
1854 Canadian Bank Penny Token

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23580. L
See Part II
23590. L.B. & CO. / CAST STEEL / WARRANTED
Canadian Token Br-922
23600. L.I.R.R. / SCALE PRESS
1882 Nickel
23610. L&K
1864 Two Cent Piece
23620. L.P. - L&CA
Canadian Victoria Large Cent
23625. L.S.S. CO. / LIMITED
1901 Small Cent
13630. LA. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
13633. LA. G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
13635. LA. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
23640. W.S. LACEY
See Part II
23650. JOCK / HANDMADE / LACKLAND
1912 Canadian Large Cent
23655. LACONIA N.H.
1843 Large Cent
23660. LADD & TILTON. / 1871
1849 Oregon Exchange Company Ten Dollar Gold Piece
23670. E.W. LADD
1800 Half Cent (SO)
23680. O. LAGACE
Canadian Token Br-521C
23685. M- LAIN-
1838 Large Cent
23690. M. LAKE
1849 Large Cent
23695. J. LAIRD
1827 Large Cent
23700. S. LAKE
See Part II
23710. J.A. LAKIN
1868 Two Cent Piece
23720. F.M. LAMB
1874 Quarter
23730. H.C. LAMB

1873 Half Dollar
23735. WR LAMB
1867 Two Cent Piece
23740. LAMBEAU
Canadian Token
23750. LAMODE
1910 Nickel
23755. F. LAMSON
Hard Times Token Low-84
23760. L. LAMSON
1805 Large Cent
23770. LANCASTER
See Part II
23780. LAND / LIMITATION
1812 Guatemalan Two Reales
23790. M. LANDERS
1851 Large Cent
23800. H. LANDIS
1820 Large Cent
23810. C. LANE
1809 Large Cent (R)
23820. EMMA LANE / MONTAGUE / SUSSEX
CO. / N.J.
English Shilling
23830. H.M. LANE
Large Cent
23840. I. LANE
See Part II
23850. I.C. LANE
1827 Large Cent (R)
23860. J. LANE
Large Cent (H)
23870. J.H. LANE
1854 Large Cent
23880. T.C. LANE
1849 Large Cent
23890. L. LANG
1802 Large Cent
23900. A. LAPHAM
See Part II
23905. E.E. LAPHAM
1848 Large Cent
23910. P. LAPOINT
Canadian Bank Token Br-526
23920. LASS & CO. 22
Canadian Ships, Colonies and
Commerce Token
23930. W.T. LASSONDE / 274 / N.Y.
Foreign Copper Coin
23940. G. LATHAM

1853 Large Cent (R)
23950. R.D. LATHAM
1891 Silver Dollar
23960. J.F. LATHER
1853 Large Cent
23965. ? T. LOTHRIDGE
1847 Large Cent
23970. S. LATUR
See Part II
23980. LAUNDER
1856 Large Cent
23990. W. LAVIS & CENT
183- Large Cent
24000. A.S. LAW / MEDFORD, MASS.
Liberty Seated Half Dollar (G)
24010. ASA / 1783 / LAW
1797 Large Cent
24020. LUCY LAW
1868 Half Dollar
24030. W.F. LAW
Hard Times Token Low-98
24040. LAWRENCE BROS / IOWA
Hard Times Token Low-265
24050. A. LAWRENCE / DENTIST / LOWELL
1857 Small Cent
24055. A. LAWSON
1853 Large Cent
24060. DR. LEACH, BALTO.
1824 Half Dollar (SO)
24070. J.W. LEARNED
1848 Large Cent
24080. J. LEARY.
See Part II
24090. J. LEAS
1850 Large Cent
24095. E.M. LEAVITT
1828 Large Cent
24100. C.O. LEAVTT
1802 Large Cent
24100. H.A. LEAVITT
Canadian Large Cent
24115. FREDK F. LEBE...
1851 Large Cent
24110. LEDOYTE
1866 Nickel
24120. LEE & JONES
1838 Half Dime
24130. C.H. LEE

See Part II
24133. G. LEE
1854 Quarter
W24138. ±GEO. W. LEE[2]
1847 Large Cent
24140. J. LEE
1854 Canadian Bank Penny
Br-719
24145. J.L. LEE
± 1837 Large Cent[2]
24150. P. LEE
1867 Two Cent Piece
24160. RICHARD LEE
1819 Large Cent
24170. PATD / BY / S. LEE / APRIL
1881
1884 Canadian Large Cent
24180. WM LEE
1854 Dime
24190. P. LEEDS
1851 Large Cent
24200. B. LEEK
1818 Large Cent
24210. D. LEFEVER
1830 Large Cent (R)
24215. J.G. LEIDY
1844 Large Cent
24220. W.E. LEIGHTON
Rev: AUBURN, ME.
Shield Nickel
24230. C.E. / G.H. LELAND / W.M. /
I.O.G.I.
1865 Two Cent Piece
24240. E. LEMAN JR
Large Cent (H)
24250. W.H. LEMING
1851 Large Cent
24260. LEND ME A DOLLAR
1866 Nickel
24270. C. LEON. A.
1831 Half Dollar
24280. A.J. LEONARD
1864 Two Cent Piece
24290. E.B. LEONARD
Large Cent
24300. G. LEONARD
1820 Large Cent
24310. G.E. LEONARD
1864 Two Cent Piece
24320. W. LEONARD

Large Cent?

24325. J.F. LEPPER
Large Cent

24330. J LES
Prince Edward Island Token
Br-918

24340. I.A. LESTER
1835 Large Cent

24345. J.H. LESTER / 483 BROADWAY / N.Y.
1867 Two Cent Piecwe

24350. R. LESTER
1821 Large Cent

24355. W. LEVIN
1817 Large Cent

24360. LEVIS
1825 Half Dollar

24370. H.M. LEVIS.
1852 Large Cent

24380. W. LEVIS (on Curved Ribbon)
See Part II

24385. W. LEVIS (in Rectangle^2
See Part II

24390. H. LEVY / NOV. 4TH / 1869
1822 French Five Francs

24400. C.J. LEWIS.
See Part II

24405. I. LEWIS
1816 Canadian Brock Token
Br-724

24410. J. LEWIS
1865 Two Cent Piece

24420. T. LEWIS
1820 Quarter

24430. W. LEWIS
1836 Large Cent

24435. WM T. LEWIS
Liberty Seated Quarter

24440. LEWISTON.
1850 Large Cent

24445. LEWISTON FILE / WORKS
Large Cent

24450. LEX., KY.
See Part II

24460. A.F.A.G. LIBBY
1857 Half Dollar

24470. G. LIBBY 1796
1802 Large Cent

24475. S. LIBBY
1892 Small Cent

24480. LIBERTY / 1837
1819 Large Cent

24490. LIC
1801 Large Cent

24500. LIGHT
1799-Mo Mexican Eight Reales

24505. R. LILLY
1846 Large Cent

24510. LINCOLN / & / HAMLIN
1850 Large Cent

24520. A. LINCOLN / APRIL / 15 / 1865
1864 Two Cent Piece

24530. A. LINCOLN / DIED / APR. 14 / 1865
1853 Half Dollar

24535. F.W. LINCOLN
Albany, New York, Civil War Token Fuld-10A

24540. R.D. LINDSAY
1859 Canadian Large Cent

24545. L. LINDSEY
1838 Large Cent

24550. W. LINE
1817 Large Cent

24555. H.A. LINK
1837 Sime

24560. M. LINK
1853 Dime

24565. M.V.B. LINNE
Large Cent (H)

24570. J. LINSKY
1828 Large Cent

24580. LION
Large Cent

24590. H. LIPPETT
1859 Canadian Large Cent

24600. OLIVER P. LIPPINCOTT'S
Rev: POCKET / PIECE
1846 Large Cent

24610. LITCHFIELD / S. CO.
1866 Two Cent Piece

24620. I. LITTLE
1818 Large Cent (R)

24630. LIVERPOOL
1837 Large Cent

24640. C.R. LIVEY
1859 Quarter

24650. C.H. LIVINGSTON
1875 Quarter

24660. C.S. LIVINGSTON
1876 Half Dollar
24670. LOCKE
1838 Large Cent
24680. D. LOCKE
1849 Large Cent
24690. G.S. LOCKE
1837 Large Cent
24700. J.L. LOCKE
1803 Large Cent
24710. J.T. LOCKE
Half Cent (R)
24720. R.C.M. LOCKE
1832 Large Cent
24725. W.C. LOCKE
1828 Large Cent
24730. S. LOEW
1817 Large Cent
24740. S. LOGAN
Large Cent (R)
24750. WM F. LOMIS
1818 Large Cent
24760. LONDON
Large Cent
24770. LONG LIVE THE PRESIDENT (around) / GW
See Part II
24780. A. LONG
1859 Canadian Large Cent
24790. A.G. LONG
See Part II
24800. M. LONG ("N" Retrograde)
1808 Large Cent
24810. R. LONG
1831 Large Cent
24815. LOOMIS
1798 Large Cent
24820. A.E. LOOMIS
1868 Shield Nickel
24830. E.W. LOOMIS
See Part II
24835. F.W. LOOMIS
1816 Large Cent
24840. G. LOOMIS & CO. / G. LOOMIS ERIE
1784 French Ecu
24850. J.J. LOOMIS
1854 Large Cent
24860. R.I. LOOMIS
See Part II

24870. R.R. LOOMIS
1832 Large Cent (R)
24880. S. LOOMIS
See Part II
24890. C.B. LOOP / VICKSBURG, MISS. / JULY 3, '63
1849 Large Cent
24900. B. LORD
See Part II
24905. C. LORD
1888 Small Cent
24910. C.N. LORD
1848 Large Cent (R)
24920. C.P. LORD
1851 Large Cent (R)
24930. G.B. LORD
Large Cent (H)
24940. H.D. LORD
1845 Dime
24945. O. LORENZ
1879-0 Silver Dollar
~~24950. LORING COES & CO. / WORCESTER, MASS.~~
Large Cent
24955. R.D. LORING
1804 Large Cent
24960. J. LOSEE
1887 Small Cent
24970. B. LOSEY
1853 Half Dollar
24980. R.R. LOTHER
Canadian Un Sou Token
24990. F.T. LOTRIDGE
1847 Large Cent
25000. LOTUS.
1873 Trade Dollar
25010. J.A. LOUGHNEY
1881 Silver Dollar
25020. LOUISIANA / 4 BITS
See Part II
25030. LOUISIANA / 8 BITS
See Part II
25040. T. LOUMANS
1851 Large Cent
25050. J.B. LOVE
1850 Large Cent
25060. W.H. LOVE
Large Cent (H)
25070. H.H. LOVEJOY

1867 Nickel
25080. R. LOVEJOY
1826 Large Cent
25090. S. LOVEJOY
1845 Large Cent
25100. S.H. LOVEJOY
1853 Large Cent
25110. LOVELL.
See Part II
25120. LOVETT'S / PRIVATE STOCK / WHISKEY
See Part II
25125. J.M. LOW
1846 Large Cent
25130. M.S. LOW
1800 Large Cent
25135. W.F. LOW
1844 Canadian Half Penny Token Br-527
25140. S. LOWE * INDP. MO.
1834 Danish Rigsdaler
25150. W.A. LOWE.
See Part II
25160. LOWELL
1802 Large Cent
25170. F. LOWELL
1834 Half Dollar
25180. S.C. LOWELL
Canadian Token Br-527
25190. W. LOWN
1851 Large Cent
25200. J. LOWNES
Large Cent (H)
25210. C. LUCAS
1848 Half Cent
25215. C.D. LUCE
1890 Small Cent
25220. C.F.E. LUCE
1848 Large Cent
25225. WM. C. LUCE
1847 Large Cent
25230. E. LUCE
See Part II
25240. 2D P.F.C. LUCK
See Part II
25250. H.M. LUDLUM / N.Y.
1817 Large Cent
25260. E. LUEDKE
1880 Silver Dollar
25270. C. LUNDY

1882 Small Cent
25280. R. LUNDY / IROW AWNING / FRAME MAKER / 172 CHAMBERS ST.
1774 Two Reales
25290. WM LUNDY
Liberty Seated Half Dollar
25300. J.W. LUNT
1839 Large Cent
25310. RUTH LUTHER
1840 Large Cent
25320. LUTZ.
1883 Small Cent
25330. LYARD
1887 Canadian Large Cent
25340. M. LYFORD
1824 Large Cent
25345. LYMAN MILLS
1842 Large Cent
25350. E. LYMAN
1800 Large Cent
25360. R. LYMAN
1825 Large Cent
25370. C.G. LYNCH
1857 Quarter
25380. D. LYNCH
1846 Large Cent
25390. J. LYNCH
1856 Large Cent
25400. J.P. LYNCH
Canadian Half Penny Token
25410. J. LYNE
See Part II
25420. J. LYNN
1866 Nickel
25430. J.R. LYNN
1818 Large Cent
25440. GOLD LYNN LBR BO BRUNE
1825 Large Cent
25450. G.E. LYON
See Part II
25460. CHINA - LYON-HALL & CO. - JAPAN / BALTIMORE
Rev: CHINA-INDIA-JAPAN / MATTING IMPORTERS
See Part II
25465. LYNN FIRE NOV 26 1889
1884 Large Cent

25470. M.B. & CO.
1793 Two Reales

25480. M&B
1818 Large Cent

25490. M-C&Y
1837 Large Cent

25500. MCM / I. CO
1845 Large Cent

25510. M&D
See Part II

25520. M-S & Y
1837 Large Cent

25525. M.W. & CO. / PATENTED MARCH 23, 1869
1842 Large Cent

25530. (Running Lion) / (Female Head) / MW&H
1851 Half Cent

25540. T. MABBET
1837 Large Cent

25550. H. MACDOW
1828 Large Cent (SO)

25560. MACFELL & / RICHARDSON / NEW YORK
1839 Large Cent

25570. MACHIN
1865 Three Cent Nickel (SO)

25575. J. MACK JR
1816 Large Cent

25580. B.W. MACKAY
1867 Nickel

25585. MACKERN
1843 Large Cent

25590. N.R. MACLEAN / SEPT. 28 / .06
1817 Large Cent

25600. B. MACLIN / BOSTON
1802 Large Cent

25610. CITTIE / MACLIN. / PROP. / I.T. CARTER / INDIANOLA / IA.
1884 Silver Dollar

25620. RUSS MACNAMEE
1922 Silver Dollar

25630. A. MACY
Hard Times Token Low-164

25640. A.B. MACY

Large Cent
25650. MADISON / HOTEL
1859-O Half Dollar
25655. M'AFEE
1832 Half Dollar
25660. MAGGIE / BORN / NOV. 30
1848 Large Cent
25670. B. MAGINN
1863 Small Cent
25680. G. MAGLE
1833 Large Cent
25685. A. MAGOON
1858 Small Cent
25690. MAHAN
1852 Large Cent
25700. J. MAHNKEN
New York Civil War Token
Fuld-630-BU-3A
25710. D.J. MAHONEY.
1881 Silver Dollar
25720. T.A. MAHURIN
1853 Large Cent
25730. C.H. MAJOR
1865 Two Cent Piece
25740. MAKER
Large Cent (H)
25750. MAKER.
1864 Small Cent
25760. MAKER / ST. JONESBURY / VT.
1854 Canadian Penny Token
(SO)
25770. J. MALLE
Large Cent (H)
25775. MALLETT
1803 Large Cent
25780. H. MALLON
1829 Large Cent (CQ)
25790. J.H. MALLORY / BILL POSTER /
GREEN BAY, WI.
1834 Large Cent
25800 .MAN.
1865 Half Dollar
25810. J. MAN
1865 Small Cent
25820. JACK MAN BARBER
1900 Small Cent
25830. D. MANCH
Large Cent
25835. A. MANEE
1853 Large Cent

25840. MANLEY / PRESSES
1904 Nickel
25850. MANLY
1852 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-528
25860. A.C. MANN
Two Cent Piece
25870. D. MANN
Large Cent
25880. J. MANN
See Part II
25885. MANNS
Large Cent
25890. MARTIN / MANN / STEEL
1855 Large Cent
25900. L. MANROSE
See Part II
25905. MANROSS
1817 Large Cent
25910. J.B. MANSEA
1847 Large Cent
25915. B. MANSEAC
1828 Large Cent
25920. MANSION HOUSE / 1857
See Part II
25930. MANSION HOUSE / ALEXA
See Part II
25940. E.A. MANSON
See Part II
25945. E.A. MANSON / 1869
See Part II
25950. W. MANSON
1845 Large Cent
25955. J.G. MANY
1838-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
25960. R.C. MARBLE
1787 Fugio Cent
25970. D. MARC
1843 Dime
25980. E.J. MARCH
1851 Half Cent
25990. G.H. MARCH
1837 Large Cent
26000. I.G. MARCH
1885 Silver Dollar
26005. O. MARCY
1843 Large Cent
26010. S. MARDDEN
Large Cent

26020. G.N. MARDEN
1857 Small Cent (SO)
26030. S. MARDI
1837 Large Cent
26040. MARINO / LA / BELLE / SALOON /
1889
1889 Half Dollar
26050. H.J. MARKOLF
See Part II
26060. MARSH
Connecticut Cent
26070. E.C. MARSH.
See Part II
26080. LUDLOW, VT. / F. MARSH
1824 Large Cent (R)
26085. A.T. MARKLEY / NORRISTOWN, PA.
Large Cent
26090. H MARSH
1829 Large Cent
26095. T.C. MARSH
1852 Large Cent
26100. J.C. MARSHALL
Large Cent
26105. M.L. MARSHALL
See Part II
26110. T.C. MARSHALL
Large Cent (H)
26120. MARSTON GUN MAKER
1838 Large Cent
26130. C.W. MARSTON
1883 Nickel
26140. W.H. MARTAIN
See Part II
26150. F. MARTIN
Large Cent (H)
26155. G.W. MARTIN
1856 Nova Scotia Penny Token
Br-875
26160. J. MARTINE / FAYT. N.C.
See Part II
26170. R. MARTINE / HUDSON
See Part II
26180. W.J. MARTLAND
Two Cent Piece
26190. D.W. MARTYN
1851 Large Cent (R)
26195. .MARTZ
1817 Large Cent
26200. J.E. MARVEL
Large Cent (H)

26300. MARY
1858 Small Cent

26310. CARLOS PERES ROMAN (around)
DR. MASAY
1753 Eight Reales

26320. MASON / SHAVER / & / RHODES
Buffalo Nickel

26330. A.W. MASON
1835 Large Cent

26340. G.A. MASON
Large Cent (H)

26350. H. MASON
1858 Dime

26360. J.C. MASON
New Brunswick Half Cent

26370. J.W. MASON
See Part II

26375. L.G. MASON
1864 Small Cent

26380. BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF
MASONIC TEMPLE / APRIL 6"
1864
See Part II

26385. ALVIN ADAMS, JR. / BOSTON /
ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF
MASONIC TEMPLE / APRIL 6"
1864
See Part II

26390. HAMILCAR RICE / BOSTON /
ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF
MASONIC TEMPLE / APRIL 6"
1864
See Part II

26400. PRESENTED TO / SIR KT. R H
CARLTON BY SR. KT. D.W.W. /
BOSTON
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF
MASONIC TEMPLE / APRIL 6"
1864
See Part II

26410. MASS
1802 Large Cent

26420. MASS.
1836 Large Cent

26430. MANUFACTURED BY / MASS. ARMS
CO. / CHICOPEE FALLS
See Part II

26440. J. MASSOT / 1840
France 1799 Five Francs
26450. J.A. MATHEWS
1848 Large Cent
26460. J.E, MATHEWSON
Quebec Bank Token Br-521A
26470. O.H. MATHISON
1828 Half Dollar
26480. J. & I. MATTHIAS
See Part II
26490. F. MAURE
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token
26500. MAURICE AND HENRY / ST. LOUIS
1872 Dime
26510. E.W. MAXEY
1803 Large Cent
26520. D. MAXWELL & SON / HARNESS /
M'F'RS / W. WINSTED CT.
See Part II
26530. J. MAY
1817 Large Cent
26540. S. MAY
1828 Large Cent
26550. D MAYDOLE / CAST STEEL
1850 Large Cent
26555. C. MAYER
1868 Three Cent Piece
26560. G. MAYER
See Part II
26570. JOE MAYNARD / YELENO / & /
PERC
Buffalo Nickel
26580. MAYNRD ARMS CO. / WASHINGTON
1851 Large Cent
26585. C.H. MAYO
1809 Half Cent
26590. MCALEER
1802 Large Cent
26600. T. MCAVITY / 9 WATER STREET
See Part II
26610. MCAVOY & CO / CAST STEEL
1843 Large Cent
26620. D. MCCANN.
1846 Large Cent
26625. F. MCCANN
1852 Canadian Penny Bank
Token Br-719
26630. W. MCCARR
Three Cent Piece
26640. J. MCCARTY

1852 Canadian Bank Token Br-719

26650. MCCAULEY
1859 Canadian Large Cent

26660. MCCAW'S LEATHER GOODS
U.S. Coin

26670. J. MCCHES
New Jersey Civil War Token Fuld-10F

26675. MCCLANAN
Large Cent

26680. S. MCCLELAN
Large Cent

26685. D. MCCOLLA
1835 Large Cent

26690. L. MCCOLLUM
1878 Silver Dollar

26695. W. MCCOMB
See Part II

26700. R.N. MCCORD
1879-CC Silver Dollar

26705. J.R. MCCORKLE / 1899 / S.W.R.
1865 Two Cent Piece

26710. R MCCOY
1787 New Jersey Cent

26720. J. / MCCRORY
1831 Large Cent

26730. J. MCC / J. MCCROSSAN
1833 Large Cent

26740. MCCURDY
1846 Large Cent

26750. A.R. MCDONALD
1857 Half Dollar

26760. G.O. MCDONALD
1835 Half Dollar

26770. J. MCENTEL
1848 Large Cent

26780. V. MCEWEN
1813 Canadian Wellington Token Br-984

26790. W. MCEWEN
1839 Large Cent

26800. W. MCFADDEN
1849 Large Cent

26810. C. MCFARLAN
See Part II

26820. L. MCFARLIN
1856 Large Cent

26830. C. MCFARLOE
1802 Large Cent

26835\. MCGLAN
1804 Half Cent
26840\. P. MCGLE
See Part II
28645\. MCGLEW
1824 Large Cent
26850\. W.D. MCGLOGHLON
1872-H Canadian Quarter
26860\. J.A. MCH.
1901 Canadian Half Dollar (D)
26870\. T.J. MCHALE
Large Cent
26880\. J. MCHANNON / OXFORD, O.
1838 Large Cent
26890\. J. MCHARG
1819 Large Cent (R)
26900\. J. MCILL
1828 Large Cent
26910\. MCILWHAM
1817 Large Cent
26920\. J. MCINERY
Canadian Bank Token Br-528
26928\. WM. MCINTIRE
1807 Half Dollar
26930\. M. MCINTOSH
1803 Large Cent
26940\. D. MCKAY
See Part II
26950\. JAMES MCKAY. / (Engraved Mortice and Pestle) / ** BELLEVILLE. O
Uncertain
26960\. M. MCKAY
1866 Nickel
26970\. N.P. MCKEAN. / NASHUA. / N.H.
1795 Silver Dollar
26980\. C.E. MCKENNA
1845 Dime
26990\. C.S. MCKENNA
1840 Large Cent
27000\. E.J. MCKENNA
1881-H Canadian Half Dollar
27010\. MCKENNY. / GUNSMITH / BIDDLEFORD
See Part II
27020\. MCKENNY. / GUNSMITH / BIDDLEFORD / MAINE
See Part II
27030\. J.F. MCKENNY.
See Part II

27040. J.F. MCKENNY. / GUNSMITH
See Part II
27050. J.F. MCKENNY. / GUNSMITH / SACO
See Part II
27060. J.F. MCKENNY. / SACO
See Part II
27070. MCKOWN
1798 Large Cent
27080. W.S. MCL
1802 Large Cent
27090. A.C. MCLAREN
1882-O Silver Dollar
27100. J. MCLEAN
Eight Reales
27110. J.B. MCLEAN
1855-O Silver Dollar
27120. S.E. MCLEL
Large Cent
27130. A. MCLENNA?
1853 Large Cent
27140. B. MCLENNAN
1855 Canadian Quarter
27150. M.F. MCMAHON
1879 Small Cent (CQ)
27155. L. MCMASTER
1845 Large Cent
27160. MCNAB
1876 Small Cent
27170. MCNAMARA
1830 Large Cent
27175. E. MCNAMARA
Large Cent
27180. R. MCNAMEE / RICHD VA
1805 Half Dollar
27190. W.W. MCNULTY
1881-S Silver Dollar
27200. J. MCQUADE
1857 Small Cent
27210. D.R. MCRAE
1852 Canadian Bank Penny Br-528
27220. D. MCWAIN
See Part II
27230. E. MEAD
1799 Mexican Two Reales
27240. J.F. MEAD
1876 Small Cent (CQ)
27250. W. MEAD
Hard Times Token (R)

27260. W.J. MEAD
1854 Large Cent
27270. J.W. MEARS
1864 New Brunswick Cent
27280. S.M. MEARS
1862 Small Cent
27285. MEDINA CO.
Canadian Bank Token
27290. L.W. MEDLOCK
Large Cent
27295. MEDOTT
1814 Large Cent
27300. AI MEE
1893 Canadian Large Cent
27310. J. MEEDER
1876 Dime
27320. J. MEES
1884 Dime
27330. J.O. MEGQUIRE
See Part II
27340. MELCRISTIE.
1855-O Half Dollar (R)
27350. C. & P. MELLUS / DETROIT
1850 Large Cent
27360. DON MELLY / 1853
1827 Large Cent
27370. MELTED
Large Cent?
27380. M. MELVILLE
Large Cent
27390. M. MELVIN
Large Cent
27400. READ / THE / MENACE
1907-D Quarter
27410. J.H. MERRIAM / 147-2 WASH ST / BOSTON
1853 Quarter
27420. J.F. MERRILL
1826 Large Cent
27425. MERRIMACK / HOUSE / BOSTON
Hard Times Token Low-84
27430. J.T. MERRITT / N-YORK
1829 Large Cent (R)
27440. MERTENS
1820 Large Cent
27450. G.F. MERZ
1814 Large Cent
27460. MESCHUTT'S / METROPOLITAN / COFFEE ROOM / 433 BD.WAY

See Part II
27470. MESSEN
Large Cent
27480. METCALF
1821 Half Dollar
27490. R. METCALF / (Eagle) / WARRANTED
1732 French Crown
27500. J.H. METZ'S HOTEL / N.E. COR JEFFN AV & FED. ST.
See Part II
27510. MEXICAN DIME HOTEL
Two Reales
27520. 25 CTS. / S. MEYERS
Two Reales
27530. 1235 / MFG COMPANY
Large Cent
27540. MICH CITY
Canadian Token Br-720
27550. P.F. MICHEL
1862 Small Cent
27560. PHILADA / MIDDLETOWN / PHILADA / 1811
Large Cent
27570. MIDDLETOWN PLATE & SCALES, U.S.A.
1867 Nickel
27580. MILCO
Liberty Standing Quarter
27590. MILES / PHILA
1824 Half Dollar
27600. A. MILES / IOOF / (Three Rings) / FTL
1869 Two Cent Piece
27610. A.J. MILES
1868 Silver Dollar
27620. E. MILES
1864 Two Cent Piece
27630. G. MILES
1835 Large Cent
27640. J.W. MILLAR / TORONTO
See Part II
27650. MILLBURY
See Part II
27660. MILLER & CO
1822 Large Cent
27665. MILLER
Large Cent
27670. MILLER HOUSE.
See Part II

27680. MILLER'S RESTAURANT
1847 Large Cent
27690. A. MILLER
1853 Large Cent
27700. A.G. MILLER
1853 Quarter
27710. CHARLOTTE H. MILLER / BROWNSVILLE / TEXAS
1830 Half Dollar
27720. F. MILLER
See Part II
27730. J.E. MILLER
1848 Large Cent
27740. J.I. MILLER
1834-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
27750. J.L. MILLER / TIVOLI / N Y
1817 Large Cent
27760. J. SIDNEY MILLER / ARTIST.
See Part II
27770. J. SIDNEY MILLER / ARTIST. / NASHUA, N.H. / MILLER
See Part II
27780. L. MILLER
1863 Small Cent
27790. L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR
See Part II
27800. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR
See Part II
27810. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR / 295 BOWERY
See Part II
27820. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR / 295 BOWERY / N.Y.
See Part II
27830. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR / N.Y.
See Part II
27835. L.C. MILLER
Large Cent
27840. 1822 / M. MILLER / 26
1851 Large Cent
27850. P. MILLER
See Part II
27860. W. MILLER
1847 Large Cent
27870. W.S. MILLER
See Part II

27880. WM. MILLER
Large Cent (H)

27890. WM H. MILLER
1835 Large Cent (R)

27900. W. MILLIGAN
1830 Large Cent

27910. MILLIKEN
1819 Large Cent

27915. M.I. MILLIKEN
1839 Large Cent

27920. MILLINGTON & / HUTCHING
1818 Quarter

27930. .E. MILLS
1872 Nickel

27940. G.E. MILLS
1869 Two Cent Piece

27950. P.O. MILLS
1816 Large Cent

27960. H. MILNER
1893 Nickel

27970. ZACKRIAH MILTON / F.L.T. / INDIANAPOLIS, IND.
Canadian Quarter

27975. MILWAUKEE
Large Cent

27980. MIND YOUR BUSINESS
1848 Large Cent

27990. G. MINDEMAN
1909 Lincoln Cent

28000. E.C. MINER
1875 Quarter

28005. J. MINER
1853 Large Cent

28010. M. MINER
1825 Large Cent

28020. J.M. MINOT
1822 Half Dollar

28030. MINT
See Part II

28040. W. MINTON
1846 Large Cent

28050. MISHAWAKA
1836 Large Cent

28060. MISS (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series

28065. MISS S.L. (and Various Numbers[2]
See Stone Mountain Series

28070. J.W. MITCHELL
1877-S Half Dollar

28075. - H.K. MITCHELL - / - /
DRUGGIST / - / FRANKLIN, KY.
1880 Silver Dollar

28080. O. MITCHELL
1858 Three Cent Silver

28090. S.L. MITCHELL
1845 Large Cent (R)

28100. WM. MITCHELL
Canadian Token

28110. H.H. MIX
Hard Times Token Low-19

28115. N.B. MIX
1845 Large Cent

28120. W. MIX
See Part II

28125. MODEL
1914 Nickel

28130. ADMIT / TO THE MODEL ARTIST'S
/ 127 GRAND ST. / NEAR B.WAY
See Part II

28140. W. MOFFATT
1843 Large Cent (R)

28150. I.B. MOLER
1876 Quarter (R)

28160. P. MOLONEY / BOOT MAKER /
TORONTO
1857 Large Cent

28170. L.E. MONK
1853 Large Cent

28180. S. MONK
1878 Small Cent

28185. W. MONRO
1865 Small Cent

28190. C.A. MONTANYA
1841 Large Cent

28200. BOOZE / * / JOS. MONTZ / * /
CLERK
New Brunswick Twenty Cents

28210. S.C. MOO...
1856-O Half Dollar

28215. C. MOONEY
1853 Large Cent

28220. H.T. MOODY
See Part II

28230. L. MOOERS
1808 Half Dollar

28240. C.C. MOONEY
1853 Large Cent

28250. R.E. MOOR
1854 Large Cent (R)

28260. MOORE
Liberty Standing Quarter

28270. MOORE / N.YORK
Large Cent

28280. C. MOORE
1847 Large Cent

28290. D. MOORE
1872-H Canadian Half Dollar

28300. D.B. MOORE
1848 Large Cent

28310. G.H. MOORE
1852 Canadian Half Penny Token (CQ)

28320. GEO. L. MOORE, / CLAREMONT, / N.H.
1871 Silver Dollar

28330. J. MOORE
See Part II

28340. J.H. MOORE
1871 Two Cent Piece

28350. J.J. MOORE / DRAYAGE
Large Cent

28360. J.L. MOORE / PATENT
1831 Quarter (R)

28370. M. MOORE
1783 Colonial Copper

28380. R. MOORE
See Part II

28390. P. MOREY
1840 Large Cent

28400. MORGAN & IRWIN / 1857
See Part II

28410. WM. MORION
1817 Large Cent

28420. MORRELL
Large Cent (H)

28440. M. MORRIN
1864 Two Cent Piece

28450. C.T. MORRIS
1846 Large Cent

28460. J. MORRIS
1879 Silver Dollar

28470. MORRISON / 1867
1798 Large Cent

28480. C.W. MORRISON
1853 Large Cent

28490. H.C. MORRISON
1834 French Five Francs

28500. MORSE
1801 Large Cent

28510. A.B. MORSE
1851 Large Cent
28520. E.R. MORSE / UNION ST. / BOSTON
1802 Large Cent
28530. G.A. MORSE
1846 Large Cent (R)
28535. H.M. MORSE
1851 Large Cent
28540. J. MORSE
1810 Large Cent
28550. M. MORSE
1843-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
28560. MY / M.T. MORSE / MARK
1854 Large Cent (H)
28570. A. MORTON / NEW YORK / 1857
See Part II
28580. K.K. MORTON
1824 Large Cent
28590. C.C. MOSELY
Large Cent (H)
28600. T.S. MOSES
Large Cent (H)
28610. MOSHER
Large Cent
28615. MOSMAN
1851 Large Cent
28620. LOCK SMITHS / NO. 3 / MOTT ST.
See Part II
28630. B. MOTT
1832 Large Cent
28635. C.F. MOTT
1817 Large Cent
28640. MOUCHERON
1835 Half Dollar
28650. E. MOULGRAVE
1788-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
28660. MOULSTSU
1858 Small Cent
28670. MOULTON
See Part II
28680. E. MOULTON
1802 Large Cent
28690. G. MOULTON
1845 Large Cent
28700. P. MOULTON
1802 Large Cent
28710. W. MOULTON
See Part II

28720. W. MOWENS
See Part II
28730. MOWER
Large Cent
28740. N. MOWREY
1847 Large Cent
28750. D. MOWRY
Large Cent
28760. C.E. MOXRILE
1819 Large Cent
28770. G. MOYER
1827 Large Cent
28780. J. MUIR
1887 Dime (R)
28790. J.S. MULHOLLAND
1836 Large Cent
28800. J. MULLEN
Large Cent (H)
28810. W.H. MULLEN
1884 Small Cent
28820. C. MULLER & BRO / MEMPHIS. TENN / IMPRVD. / SPECTACLES / MANUACTURERS
See Part II
28815. Z. MULLIN
1813 Large Cent
28830. A. ST. C. MULVANY / MARCH 27, 1867
1867 Nickel
28840. N.B. MUNGER
Large Cent (H)
28850. G.A. MUNN
See Part II
28855. R. MUNROE / ARTIST
Large Cent
28860. B. MUNSON
Large Cent (H)
28870. D. MUNSON
See Part II
28880. E. MUNSON
1847 LARGE CENT
28890. H. MUNSON
See Part II
28900. O.H. MUNSON
See Part II
28910. MURDOCK
1864 Small Cent
28920. MURDOCK & SPENCER / 139 / W 5' ST CIN'TI O.
McClellan (Civil War?) Token

28930. PETER A. MURDOCK **
1854 Milled Off Dime
28935. G.W. MURDOCK
1833 Large Cent
28940. J.A. MURPHEY
1884 Silver Dollar
28950. D.S. MURPHY
1883 Nickel (SO)
28960. (Pointing Hand) / J. MURPHY
1853 Quarter
28970. J.A. MURPHY
1885 Silver Dollar
28980. W. MURPHY
Large Cent
28990. G. MURRER
1866 Two Cent Piece
29000. E.F. MUSHKIN
1900 Small Cent
29010. FOR MUSIC / WIRE
1865 Small Cent
29020. MUSKEGON, MICH. / *****
1850 Norwegian Speciedaler
29030. WALLACE / MUSSEN / 1876
1870-CC Half Dollar
29040. J.L. MUSSINA
Large Cent (H)
29050. MUTILATED
1846 Large Cent
29060. R.B. MUZZY
See Part II
29070. E.C. MYER
1900 Nickel
29080. MYERS
See Part II
29090. COURT MYERS
See Part II
29100. L.A. MYERS
See Part II
29110. P. MYERS
1808 Large Cent
29120. GOOD / 25 CTS. / S MYERS
See Part II

- N -

29130. N (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
29140. N I T / TRIP
1899 Half Dollar
29150. N.M.S. & CO.
1855 Large Cent
29160. N.O.
See Part II
29170. N.P. EX. CO.
See Part II
29180. N.P. EXC. GRANTSDALE, MONT.
See Part II
29190. N.P. SILV MINE
See Part II
29200. COIN / N.P. SILV. MINE. / N.P. SILV. MINE. / COIN / COIN
See Part II
29210. N.S. & CO.
See Part II
29220. N.Y. & N.E.R.R.
1861 Small Cent (R)
29225. N.Y.N.H. & / H.R.R.
Large Cent
29230. NABOCLISH / *
1857 Small Cent (R)
29235. A.H. NABOR
Large Cent
29240. J. NALLE / NEW YORK
1835 Large Cent
29250. M. NAMARA
1803 Large Cent
29260. NAOMI BOB
Buffalo Nickel
29270. J. NASH
1837 Large Cent
29275. NASHUA N.H. / PATENT / (Eagle)
Large Cent
29280. NASHVILLE
1856-O Half Dollar
29290. S.W. NASON
1847 Large Cent
29300. NATIONAL
1858 Small Cent
29310. E. NAVERY
1845 Large Cent

29320. O.J. NEAL
See Part II
29330. J.A. NEEDHAM
Large Cent
29340. PETER NEFF JR. / 39 / VINE ST. / CINCINNATI, O.
Liberty Seated Quarter
29350. I.O. NEIL
1867 Two Cent Piece
29360. USE / NELIGAN'S / WORM / CANDY
See Part II
29370. NELSON
Two Reales
29380. D.G. NELSON
Half Dollar
29390. H. NELSON
See Part II
29400. N. NELSON
1826 Large Cent
29410. W. NELSON
1887 Small Cent
29420. F. NELY
1879 Silver Dollar
29430. E. NEWBURY
See Part II
29440. E. NEWBURY / BROOKLYN
See Part II
29450. E.C. NEWBURY
Large Cent
29460. A. NEWCOMB
1825 Large Cent
29470. J S NEWCOMB
1802 Large Cent
29475. C.H. NEWCOMER
1816 Large Cent
29480. J.H.T. NEWELL
1845 Large Cent
29490. NEW ENGLAND HOUSE
1818 Counterfeit Eight Reales
29500. (Eagle) / NEW HAVEN
See Part II
29510. NEWLOVE
Large Cent (H)
29520. NEWMAN
Large Cent (H)
29530. E.G. NEWMAN
1848 Large Cent (R)
29540. NEWTON
Large Cent (H)

29550. E.M. NEWTON
1839 Large Cent
29560. G.L. NEWTON
Large Cent (H)
29570. J. NEWTON
1851 Large Cent
29580. J.N. NEWTON
See Part II
29590. NEW YORK
See Part II
29600. NIAGARA CUTLERY CO. / LOCKPORT N.Y.
1836 Bolivian Eight Sueldos
29610. NIAGARA FALLS
1788 Two Reales (SO)
29620. NICHOLS
See Part II
29630. NICHOLS / HARTFORD
1815 Nova Scotia Halfpenny (D)
29640. C.F. NICHOLS
1858-O Half Dollar
29650. C.R. NICHOLS / FULTON / NY
1868 Nickel
29660. H M NICHOLS
1802 Large Cent
29665. R.E. NICHOLS
1837 Hard Times Token
29670. W. NICHOLS
1854 Canadian Bank Token
29680. NICHOLSON USA
1862 Small Cent
29690. GEN / 26 / NICKERSON
1867 Nickel
29700. G. NICOLS
See Part II
29710. C.H. NILES
Hard Times Token Low-107
29720. W. NILES
Large Cent (H)
29730. CLAY NIVEN AUG / M.A.G. 1900
Indian Head Cent
29740. T.H. NIVEN
1858 Quarter
29750. J.O. NIXON
Indian Head Cent
29760. P. NOLAN
Two Cent Piece (CQ)
29770. D.N. NOLE
1795 Half Dollar

29780. C.A. NORCROSS
See Part II
29790. MISS ANNA - NORDEN / 3 OFF WEBSTER ST. / MASS, U.S. / NO. WOBURN
French Half Franc
29800. NORFOLK
1847 Large Cent
29810. E.L. NORFOLK
1821 Quarter
29820. JOHN / Q * Z / NORRIS
1867 Nickel
29825. N. NORRIS
1848 Large Cent
29830. .NORTH.
1911 Canadian Nickel
29840. NORTH
Large Cent (R)
29850. JOHN / NORTH
1891 Nickel
29860. S. NORTH / BERLIN, CON.
1820 Large Cent
29870. B. NORTON
See Part II
29880. C NORTON
Large Cent
29885. M. NORTON
1807 Large Cent
29890. S. NORTON
1801 Large Cent (SO)
29900. W. NORTON
1838 Large Cent
29910. L.T. NOSSAMAN / * / CENTRAL / CITY, / COL. TER.
1783 Two Reales
29920. P. NOSTRAND
1828 Large Cent
29930. A. NOYES
1859 Small Cent
29940. C.H. NOYES
U.S. Coin
29950. N.S. NOYES
1853 Large Cent
29960. E. NUGENT
1867 Two Cent Piece
29965. O NUTS
1863 Small Cent
29970. RECUT / BY / J. NUTT
Hard Times Token Low-266
29975. E. NUTTER

1835 Large Cent (H)
29980. L.M. NUTTING
See Part II

- O -

29985. O&C
1798 Large Cent
29990. * / O&G / **
See Part II
30000. OAK HILL / CAST STEEL
Large Cent
30010. A.C. OAKES
1834 Large Cent
30020. C.C. OAKES
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token
30030. N.S. OAKS
See Part II
30040. E. OATHOUT
1859 Canadian Large Cent
30050. OBRO
Two Cent Piece
30060. I OCKULY
1832 Large Cent
30070. J. O'CONNELL
1873 Twenty Dollar Gold Piece
30080. O'CONNOLL
1823 Half Dollar
30090. OCT. / 30 / 96
1891 Small Cent
30095. L. ODELL
1816 Large Cent
30100. OHARRA
1807 Peruvian Two Reales
30110. O'HARRA
1868 Nickel
30120. D.J. O'HEARN
1854 Large Cent
30130. OHIO
1949-D Nickel
30140. OIL
Canadian Token Br-719
30150. OIL / OF / ICE
See Part II
30160. OKLA (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
30163. OKLA G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
30165. OKLA S.L. (and Various Numbers)

See Stone Mountain Series

30170. OLD. DAD.
1842 Large Cent

30175. OLD DAD / '66
1841 Large Cent

30180. OLD HICKORY / SPECIE WANTED
Large Cent (H)

30190. 7 / OLD NEP / 7
1856 Large Cent

30200. OLDS
1787 Connecticut Cent

30210. W. OLIVER
1851 Large Cent

30220. N. OLMSTED
1838 Large Cent

30230. OMNIBUS AGENT / G.A.P.
1853 Silver Dollar

30235. ONE / ONE / CENT
1798 Large Cent

30240. M. O'NEIL
Large Cent (H)

30245. B. O'NEILL
Hard Times Token Low-51 (R)

30250. S.J. O'NEILL
1855 Large Cent

30255. ORANGE? COFFEE HOUSE / BOSTON
1838 Large Cent

30260. RICH ORANGE (Retrograde)
1825 Large Cent

30270. OREGON
Large Cent

30280. J.W. ORR
See Part II

30290. C. ORTH
See Part II

30300. C.G. ORTH
See Part II

30310. OSBORN
1803 Large Cent

30320. G.H. OSBORN
1845 Large Cent

30330. (Arrow) / J.G. OSER
1894-0 Quarter

30340. C.E. OSGOOD
1852 Large Cent

30350. H.H. OSGOOD
1889 Small Cent

30355. I.P. OSGOOD
Large Cent

30360. J.N. OSMOND / 1861
1848 Large Cent
30365. OSTON
Flying Eagle Cent
30370. THE OTTAWA
1889 Small Cent
30375. OTTO & KOEHLER
1854 Large Cent
30380. OTTO & REYNOLDS
1854 Large Cent
30385. T. OUELLET
1852 Canadian Bank Token
30390. R.E. OUI
1853 Large Cent
30400. ...OUMES
1797 Large Cent
30410. M.M. OUTLAW & CO. / HUNTSVILLE / TEXAS
185--O Half Dollar
30420. J.J. OUTLEY / ARTIST
See Part II
30430. OVERLAKE / GOLF CLUB
Chinese Cash
30440. OWEN
1857 Quarter
30450. OWEN BROS.
1851 Large Cent
30460. OWENS.
1828 Half Dollar
30470. J. OWENS
Shield Nickel
30480. OXFORD
1864 Nickel
30490. OXFORD MASS.
English Victorian Half Penny (R)
30500. M. OXLEY
1833 Large Cent
30510. OZ
1824 Large Cent

- P -

30520. P.B. (Circled by Chain)
Rev: NOUVELLE ORLEANS / (Eagle)
See Part II
30530. (Same with Additional Countermark "BAD")
See Part II
30540. P.B. & CO.
1853 Quarter
30550. P.E.I. / 5 -
See Part II
30560. P&E
See Part II
30565. P&G
Large Cent
30570. PK
See Part II
30575. P.N. & CO
Large Cent
30580. P.R. & P. R.R. CO.
1848 Large Cent
30590. S.B. PACIFIC
1850 Large Cent
30600. PACKARD
Hard Times Token
30610. A.E. PACKARD
See Part II
30620. CHARLES / N. / PACKARD
1867 Two Cent Piece
30625. G.H.C. PACKARD
1847 Large Cent
30630. P.F. PACKARD
1838 Dime
30640. W. PACKARD. / ELYRIA, O.
See Part II
30650. J.B. PADON
Three Cent Piece
30655. J. PAGAN
1847 Large Cent
30660. PAGE'S PATENT
Hard Times Token Low-78 (R)
30670. DR PAGE / DENTIST / ST. JOHNS C.E.
1855 U.S. Quarter
30680. F.G. PAGE / KEENE / N.H.

1818 Large Cent
30690. H.A. PAGE / BOSTON
Large Cent (H)
30700. J.F. PAGE
1875 Half Dollar
30710. M.M. PAGE
1849 Large Cent
30720. O.D. PAGE
1847 Large Cent
30725. SARAH ANN PAGE
1819 Large Cent
30730. W.B. PAGE
1827 Large Cent (R)
30740. W.B: PAGE
1858 Small Cent
30750. W.D. PAGE
1858 Small Cent
30760. W.F. PAGE
See Part II
30765. PAINE / SPRINGFIELD / (Horse's Head)
See Part II
30770. R. PAINE
See Part II
30780. BY R. PAINE / SPRINGFIELD
See Part II
30785. S. PAINE / (Dog^2
Large Cent
30790. S.P. PAINE
Large Cent
30795. R.H.J. / PAINT
1842 Large Cent
30800. PALACE
1857 Small Cent (R)
30810. PALMER MASS
1879 Silver Dollar
30820. M.D. PALMER
1871 Silver DOLLAR
30830. R.B. PALMER
1857 Small Cent
30840. W.T. PALMER
1863 Small Cent
30850. W.M. C. PALMER
1872-H Canadian Quarter
30860. PALMERS POND WRECK 26.1.97
1896 Canadian Large Cent
30870. A.A. PAQUET
Canadian Token Br-528
30880. PAQUETTE & CIE / (Beaver) / MONTREAL / MNFRS

1797 English Penny
30890. E. PARC
Large Cent
30900. PARISIAN VARIETIES / 16TH ST.
& B'WAY. N.Y.
See Part II
30910. C.W. PARK
1864 Two Cent Piece (CQ)
30920. J. PARK
1854 Half Dime
30925. J.B. PARK
1805 Large Cent
30930. W.E. PARK / N.Y. GEN.
British Six Pence
30940. PARKER
See Part II
30950. B. PARKER
See Part II
30955. B.F. PARKER
1843 Large Cent
30960. D.S. PARKER
1857 Small Cent
30970. E.G. PARKER
1859 Small Cent
30975. E.R. PARKER
1874 Half Dollar
30980. E.W. PARKER
1846 Large Cent
3985. G.W. PARKER
Large Cent
30990. I. PARKER
1821 Quarter
30995. J. PARKER
1839 Large Cent
31000. J.H. PARKER / TRENTON
Large Cent
31010. L.E. PARKER
Canadian Token Br-529
31020. S.D. PARKER
1800 Large Cent
31030. T. PARKER
1821 Quarter
31040. CHASE / WM. C. PARKER / MILLS.
1865 Two Cent Piece (R)
31050. S. PARKHURST
1851 Large Cent
31060. PARKMAN & POLLARD
Large Cent (H)
31070. PARKMOOR

1922 Silver Dollar
31080. ? PARKS
1777 Mexican Two Reales (R)
31090. C. PARKS
Large Cent (H)
31100. F.L. PARKS
1863 Small Cent
31110. PARMELEE
Canadian Token Br-521B
31120. .PARNELL
Large Cent (H)
31130. C.S. PARNELL
1850 Large Cent
31140. R.H. PARRISH
Tiffin Token Br-960
31150. PARTRIDGE
1859 Small Cent
31155. PASCAL & GEORGE / OF / BRIDGEPORT / JULY / 1871 / CONN. / TICKNOR
1857 Half Dollar[2]
31160. SMITHFIELD / PASSMORE
1816 Large Cent
31170. PAT. 1868
Large Cent (H)
31180. PAT. APLD. FOR
See Part II
31190. PAT. APR. 7-68
1851 Large Cent
31200. PAT. FEB. 25: 08
1905 Small Cent
31205. PAT D MAY 2, 1865
1865 Large Cent
31210. PAT. NOV. 26, '67
1819 Large Cent
31215. PAT'D / AUG. 3 1875
1850 Large Cent
31220. PATD. F
1876 Dime
31230. PATEN DYE PYE
Large Cent
31240. C.M. PATEN
1803 Large Cent
31250. PATENT
See Part II
31260. PATENT APPLIED FOR
See Part II
31265. PATENT / CAST / STEEL
1802 Large Cent

31270. PATENT SECURED
Large Cent
31275. MAY 24, 1846 / PATENTED
Large Cent
31280. PATENTED / JULY 3, 1860 / DEC. 7, 1858
1848 Large Cent (R)
31290. PATENTED / 1873
1889 Nickel
31300. NEW BRIDGE / GOOD FOR / ONE / TRIP / A PATRIDGE
1877-CC Quarter
30305. C.B. PATTEN
1846 Large Cent
31310. C.W. PATTEN
1851 Large Cent
31320. PATTERSON
1853 Large Cent
31330. J.T. PATTERSON
1851 Large Cent
31340. W.J. PATTERSON / 1870 / CONCORD ERIE CO. / PA
Milled Off 1858 Quarter
31345. G.A. PATZ / TEACHER OF MUSIC / FLAGG'S BLOCK / WORCESTER, MASS
1837 Large Cent
31350. G.H. PAUL
See Part II
31360. PAWLET VT. / 1862
1830 Half Dollar
31370. J.S. PAYNE / N.Y.
See Part II
31380. R. PAYNE (Dog)
Large Cent (G)
31390. A.J. PEABODY
Large Cent
31400. M.D. PEABODY
1851 Large Cent
31410. PEACOCK
1802 Silver Dollar (D)
31420. W. PEARCE
1822 Large Cent
31425. PATENT / C. PEARL
1837 Large Cent
31430. PERSALL'S
1806 Large Cent
31435. I. PEARSON
Large Cent
31440. E.J. PEASE

See Part II
31445. H. PEASE
1800 Large Cent
31450. L.H. PEASE
See Part II
31460. Z.W. PEASE
1876 Quarter
31470. ORREN PEAVEY
1839 Large Cent
31480. C. PECK
Indian Head Cent
31490. G. PECK
1818 Large Cent
31500. H.A. PECK
1853 Quarter
31510. J. PEELER
1853 Large Cent
31520. E. PEET
1876-S Quarter
31530. PEIRCE
1802 Large Cent
31540. A LA PELL
1827 Eight Reales
31550. E.T. PELL
1820 Large Cent
31560. J PELL
1851 Large Cent
31570. J.E. PELL
1821 Large Cent
31580. PELTON
1868 Nickel
31590. S.C. PENCE / 1874
1854 Quarter
31600. W.W. PENDLETON
1835 Half Dollar
31610. PENFIELD
1808 Half Dollar
31620. PENNY / ST. LOUIS
Bust Dime
31630. M.F. PERK / 1878
1837 Canadian Bank Penny Br-521
31640. E. PERKIN?
1845 Large Cent (R)
31650. PERKINS (In Serrated Rectangle)
1833 Half Dollar
31660. PERKINS.
See Part II
31665. G. PERKINS

1806 Mexican Eight Reales

31670. I.A. PERKINS
1862 Small Cent

31680. J.H. PERKINS
1853 Large Cent

31690. M.F. PERKINS
1837 Canadian Bank Token

31700. R.S. PERKINS
1814 Half Dollar

31710. S. PERKINS
Large Cent

31720. T.H. PERKINS
1837 Large Cent

31730. PERLEY'S PAT.
Large Cent (H)

31740. F.J.A. PERO
1837 Canadian Penny Bank Br-521

31750. A.D. PERRY
1812 Half Dollar

73160. D. PERRY
1846 Large Cent

31770. H.V. PERRY / JAMESTOWN / N.Y. / 1866
1865 Two Cent Piece (R)

31775. PERTH AMBOY, N.J.
Large Cent

31780. L PETEB
Large Cent

31790. PETERS
Canadian Ships, Colonies and Commerce Token Br-997

31800. W. PETERS / 1849 / BALTO
1838 Large Cent

31810. A.J. PETERSON
1825 Large Cent

31820. C.T. PETERSON / CH'TOWN, P.E.I.
1794 Two Reales

31830. JAMES H. PETTEE
See Part II

31840. W.W. PETTEE CAST STEEL 1841
1839 Large Cent

31850. JAS. PETTIBONE / CINCINNATI
1852 Large Cent

31855. J. PETTIT
1848 Large Cent

31860. PEWTER
1838 Large Cent

31870. D. PHELAIN

1837 Large Cent
31880. W.H. PHELAM
1810 Large Cent
31885. PHELAN
1841 Large Cent
31890. E. PHELPS / W.G.T.
1865 Two Cent Piece
31900. S.F. PHELPS
1827 Counterfeit Large Cent
31905. S.L. PHELPS
1852 Large Cent
31910. PHILA
See Part II
31920. N. PHILA
1837 Large Cent
31930. PHILAD.
See Part II
31940. PHILAD / O
1835 Half Cent
31950. PHILADA
1837 Large Cent
31960. PHILADELPHIA
Rev: WARRANTED
1833 Half Dollar
31970. PHILLIPS / CHEAP / STORE / NAYADES ST. / N.O.
See Part II
31980. J.T. PHILLIPS
1797 Large Cent
31990. T.F. PHILLIPS / NEW.YORK
Large Cent
32000. D.S. PHINNEY
1852 Large Cent
32010. PHOENIX KNIFE / CO. / PHOENIX, N.Y.
1844 Dime (R)
32020. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / PAT. MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14. 71
See Part II
32025. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / PAT. MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14. 71 / AUG. 20. 72
See Part II
32030. C.M. PICKERING
1845 Large Cent
32040. BEWARE OF PICKPOCKETS
1834 Half Dollar
32050. PIERCE
See Part II

32060. GOOD FOR / A BOTTLE / PIERCE'S / ROSETTA / HAIR TONIC
See Part II
32070. J.F. PIERCE
See Part II
32080. J.M. PIERCE
Two Cent Piece
32090. N. PIERCE
Large Cent (H)
32095. S.G. PIERCE / 72
1851 Large Cent
32100. P. PIERCE
1807 Half Dollar
32110. H.H. PIERSON / DENTIST
1827 French Five Francs (G)
32115. PIKE & SONS / OPTICIANS / 166 / BROADWAY, N.Y. (Retrograde)
1836 Large Cent
32120. GENL. PIKE
See Part II
32130. SAMUEL H. PILSBURY. BIDDLEFORD. / AUGUST 28. / 1851 / 1851
1848 Large Cent
32140. A.M. PINCHIN
1841 Large Cent
32145. PINE & PATRICK / BEVERLY, N.J.
1845 Large Cent
32150. G. PINE / STATE ST. / TRENTON, N.J.
Quarter
32160. PINKS
1800 Large Cent
32170. PINKS, ROBINSON & RICE
1800 Large Cent
32180. D T PINKS
Large Cent
32185. H. PINNEY
1847 Large Cent
32190. E.G. PIPER
1802 Large Cent
32200. G. PIPER
1803 Large Cent
32210. JOS. PIPPIN
1869 Two Cent Piece (R)
32220. JAS. PIRNIE
1826 Large Cent
32230. PITKIN
1839 Large Cent
32240. G.W. PITT

32640. I.B. PRAT
Hard Times Token
32650. PRATT / ICE / CO.
1854 Large Cent
32660. EXTRA / (Scales) / PRATT
1867 Nickel
32670. F.J. PRATT & CO.
1857 Quarter
32680. G.W. PRATT
1854 Large Cent
32690. N. PRATT
See Part II
32700. N. PRATT JR.
1809 Half Cent
32710. N.F. PRATT
Large Cent
32720. S. PRATT
1853 Quarter
32730. V.H. PRATT
1853 Half Dollar
32740. S. PRESCOT
1847 Large Cent (R)
32745. PRESIDENT / OF / THE / CONVIVIALS
1827 Large Cent
32750. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION 1892
1849 Gold Dollar
32760. G.O. PRESTON
1845 Large Cent
32770. N. PRESTON
1848 Large Cent (R)
32780. C. PREVEAR
1864 Two Cent Piece
32790. M.J. PREX
1844 Large Cent
32800. A. PRICE
Shield Nickel (R)
32810. A.A. PRICE
1835 Large Cent
32815. G. PRICE
1818 Quarter
32820. S.C. PRICE
1835 Large Cent
32825. PRICK
Large Cent
32830. R. PRIDE
See Part II
32835. PRIES
1828 Large Cent

32840. J. PRIEST
1833 Large Cent
32850. J. PRIESTLY
1853 Large Cent
32855. PRIME
1822 Large Cent
32860. A. PRINCE
1889 Small Cent
32870. D.B. PRINCE
1838 Large Cent
32875. F.L. PRINCE
1831 Large Cent
32880. W.C. PRINCE
1851 Large Cent
32885. W.L. PRINCE
1854 Large Cent
32890. J.H. PROAL
1852 Large Cent
32895. D. PROSKEY / * / 57 COURTLAND / ST / NEW YORK CITY
Large Cent (Date Reengraved to 1799)
32900. B. PROSSER
1829 Large Cent
32910. PROV. RI
1844 Large Cent
32915. PROVED
1806 Large Cent
32920. W.H. PRUYNE / SYRACUSE, N.Y.
1865 Two Cent Piece
32930. H.E. PUFFER
1878-S Silver Dollar
32940. J.G. PUGH
1839 Large Cent
32950. W.C. PUGH / 1870
1854 Half Dollar
32955. A. PUGSLEY
Large Cent
32960. DAVID PURDON
1887-O Silver Dollar
32970. J. PURDY
1843 Large Cent
32980. PURE COIN
1803 Large Cent
32990. PURE SILVER COIN
1813-B Italian Five Lire
32995. PUTNAM
1847 Large Cent
33000. C. PUTNAM / CAST STEEL
1802 Large Cent

33005. C.J. PUTNAM / 145 HIGHT ST. /
BOSTON, MASS
1872 English Penny

33010. J. PUTNAM
See Part II

33030. M.W. PUTNAM
1860 Small Cent

33035. W.H. PUTNAM
1843 Large Cent

33040. T. (Key) PYE
1818 Quarter

33045. T. PYE / * NEW * / YORK
1809 Half Cent

33050. TY PYE
1825 Half Dollar

- Q -

33060. J.M. QUALL
1847 Large Cent
33070. S. QUATIR
1847 Large Cent (SO)
33080. QUEBEC
1837 English Shilling
33090. G.W. QUINBY
1857 Small Cent
33100. R. QUINBY / 385 BROADWAY
See Part II
33105. C. QUINBY / MAKER
1826 Large Cent

- R -

33310. R
See Part II
33320. R. ON / DONK / LEMON SQUEEZER, N.Y.
1868 Nickel
33330. 265 / R A M
See Part II
33340. RB
See Part II
33350. R.B. & CO / * EXTRA RICH *
1817 Large Cent
33355. R.D. & / FAGO / BOSTON
1846 Large Cent
33360. RF
See Part II
33370. RH & S
Canadian Token Br-898
33375. R.S. & CO.
1827 Large Cent
33380. R&S
1827 Large Cent
33390. RABER
See Part II
33400. W. RABER
1853 Three Cent Silver (CQ)
33410. W.D. RAFT
1827 Large Cent
33420. R.L. RALPH
Canadian Un Sou Token Br-674
33430. J.W. RAMBLE
1857 Half Cent (SO)
33440. J. RAMBO
1831 Large Cent
33450. C.V. RAMSDELL
1850 Large Cent
33455. D.R. RAMSAY
1839 Large Cent
33460. THE J.D. RANDAL CO / CIN. O.
1864 Small Cent (CQ)
33470. B. RANGER
1832 Large Cent
33480. S.S. RANKIN
1840 Large Cent
33490. 1873 / W. RANNEY
1848 Large Cent

33500. C. RANSIER
1853 Large Cent
33510. A.P. RAPP
1920 Small Cent
33520. B. RAPP
See Part II
33530. WD. RAPP
See Part II
33540. RATHBURN / HOUSE.
See Part II
33550. RAUCH'S PATENT / JULY 1852
1779 Bolivian Two Reales
33560. RAWSON
1839 Large Cent
33565. B. RAWSON
1840 Large Cent
33570. J.D. RAWSON
Colonial Half Penny Token (R)
33580. DOYLE RAY 12
1922 Silver Dollar
33590. F.O. RAY
1843 Large Cent
33600. H W RAY
1831 Large Cent
33605. J.A. RAY
1864 Two Cent Piece
33610. L. RAY & CO. / CAST STEEL / WARRANTED
Canadian Token
33620. T. RAY & CO.
1867 Large Cent
33630. A. RAYMOND
1900 Nickel
33640. G.W. RAYMOND
See Part II
33645. READING PA
1857 Small Cent
33650. P. REAM
1838 Large Cent
33655. REANEY
1853 Large Cent
33660. D. REARDON
1857 Half Dollar
33665. H.W. REDHEX
1847 Large Cent
33670. T. REE
1838 Large Cent
33675. REED.
See Part II

33680. F REED
1857 Small Cent

33690. J.B. REED
1832 Half Dollar

33700. J.C. REED & CO.
1828 Large Cent

33710. J.W. REED
1833 Large Cent

33715. M. REED
1820 Large Cent

33720. S.W. REED / 1872
1851 Large Cent

33725. S.W. REED / (Masonic Compass and Square) / TOOL MASTER
1816 Large Cent

33730. TOM REED / SILVERSPRINGS NEW YORK
1800-O Silver Dollar

33740. W. REED
See Part II

33750. WM. REED
Large Cent

33760. A.M. REES
1833 Half Dollar

33770. H. REES
See Part II

33780. H. REES / PHILA
See Part II

33790. B. REEVES
1844 Large Cent

33800. J. REEVES
1874 Silver Dollar

33810. J. REGAN
1803 Large Cent

33820. REHOWE & HORN JUNE 6
1865 Small Cent (SO)

33830. REIBER
1877 Half Dollar

33840. A. REICHELT 1902
1884 Silver Dollar

33850. H.N. REID
1875 Quarter

33860. T. REIDY
185- Large Cent

33870. J.H. REISH
1857 Canadian Bank Token Br-719

33880. G.W. REISINGER
1842 Large Cent

33890. HASLAM / RELIANCE

1832 Large Cent
33895. RELSTON
1838 Large Cent
33900. REMINGTON 2
1826 Large Cent (SO)
33910. G.H. REMINGTON / ROME / N.Y.
Large Cent
33920. W.J. RENS
1851 Large Cent
33930. REPUBLIC TEXAS / CENT
1838 Large Cent
33940. REPUBLIC. OF. TEXAS / (Star Surrounded by Wreath) / .1839.
Rev: HOUSTON TREAS. DEPT. / (Liberty Cap) / 16 D. 8 E. 21 C
See Part II
33950. I RESON
1865 Two Cent Piece
33960. N.P. RESTON
Canadian Bouquet Sou
33970. REX AND JACKASS / THE HERO OF NEW ORLEANS
Large Cent
33980. S. REXFORD
1831 Large Cent
33990. FREDERICK A. REYFF / BAT. D. / 111 T.H.F.A. / MACHINE / GUNNER. / 1086088
French Two Francs
34000. REYNOLDS BROS. / COLUMBUS, O.
Three Cent Piece
34010. G.E. REYNOLDS
1868 Nickel
34020. C.H. RHODE
1857 Quarter
34030. RHODES
1857 Quarter
34035. RICE
See Part II
34040. RICE / 194 CANAL ST.
See Part II
34050. F O RICE
1882 Small Cent
34060. G.E. RICE
1840 Large Cent
34070. J.H. RICE
1837 Large Cent
34080. L. RICE

1869 Nickel (G)
34085. P. RICE
1843 Large Cent
34090. S. RICE
1888 Small Cent (R)
34095. S.A. RICE / STENCIL / PLATES
Large Cent
34100. THOMAS / RICE
1858 Small Cent
34110. W.A. RICE
1848 Large Cent
34120. WM. J. RICE
See Part II
34130. J. RICH
1855 Quarter
34135. G.L. RICHARD
Flying Eagle Cent
34140. RICHARDS
Large Cent
34150. F. RICHARDS
1852 Large Cent
34160. L.L. RICHARDS
1802 Large Cent
34170. RICHARDSON
See Part II
34175. RICHARDSON ATHOL / MASS
Large Cent
34180. RICHARDSON / BATON ROUGE, LA.
See Part II
34190. CHARLES H. RICHARDSON / BATON ROUGE, LA.
See Part II
34200. C.W. RICHARDSON / BOSTON
1853 Quarter
34205. G.F. RICHARDSON
1850 Large Cent
34210. RICHMOND
See Part II
34220. A.S. RICHMOND / WINTHROP, ME.
1853 Large Cent
34230. F. RICHMOND
1803 Large Cent
34240. J. RICHMOND
1850 Large Cent
34250. G.W. RICKER
See Part II
34260. RICKSECKER'S
1867 Nickel
24265. F. RIDDELL

1821 Large Cent
34270. J.P. RIDDELL
1870-S Half Dollar
34280. C.C. RIDDLE
1847 Large Cent
34290. B. RIDER
1854 Half Dollar
34300. RIDGEWAY
1874 Quarter
34310. .RIDINGS
Hard Times Token
34320. B. RIDLEY
1868 Two Cent Piece (R)
34330. G.E. RIDLEY / MAY 1871
1869 Silver Dollar (R)
34340. RIG
1854 Half Dime
34350. RIGGS
See Part II
34360. A. RIGGS.
Large Cent
34370. L.E. RIGGS, M.D.
1812 Half Dollar
34380. E. RIGNEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
34390. C.D. RIKER
1856 Large Cent
34400. G. RILEY
1854 Large Cent
34410. M. RINES
1865 Small Cent
34420. J.H. RING
1817 Large Cent
34430. P.M. RING
1803 Large Cent
34440. G. RINGHAM
1857 Small Cent (R)
34450. S.S. RIPLEY
1825 Large Cent
34460. H.C.T. RIPON
1831 Dime (SO)
34465. R. RIS
Large Cent
34470. S. RISING
1819 Large Cent
34475. J.W. RISK
Large Cent
34480. C.A RIST (Masonic Compass and Square)

1865 Two Cent Piece
34490. RITZ / J.F.
1857 Small Cent
34500. RIVERS.
See Part II
34510. WILLIAM. ROAT
Half Cent (H)
34520. ROATH
Large Cent
34530. C.E. ROBBIN
1864 Large Cent (SO)
34540. ROBBINS
1865 Small Cent
34550. ROBBINS, / KENDALL & / LAWRENCE / U.S.
1812 Nova Scotia Token
34560. ROBBINS & / LAWRENCE CO / WINDSOR, VT.
1838 Dime
34570. C.E. ROBBINS / 1895
1846 Large Cent
34580. C.H. ROBBINS
1817 Large Cent
34590. E. ROBBINS
1823 Half Dollar
34595. E.A. ROBBINS
1857 Small Cent
34600. E.E. ROBBINS
1835 Large Cent
34610. J.W. ROBBINS
1847 Large Cent
34615. ROBERTS
1828 Large Cent
34620. ROBERTS DYE WORKS / 436 E. WATER ST. / ELMIRA / N.Y.
See Part II
34625. S. ROBERTS
1832 Large Cent
34630. ROBESON CUTLERY CO.
1883 Small Cent
34640. E. ROBINS
182- Large Cent
34650. ROBINSON
1816 Large Cent
34660. ROBINSON'S / KINGSTON / CARRIAGE WORKS
See Part II
34670. ROBINSON / & RICE
1800 Large Cent
34680. G.W. ROBINSON

1859-O Half Dollar
34690. N.S. ROBINSON / 1869 S.H. & T. / BARRE, VT.
1850 Canadian Bank Penny Token
34700. T.H. ROBINSON / DRUGGIST / ORILLA
See Part II
34710. W.S. ROBINSON / BARRE, VT.
1847 Large Cent
34720. FREE TICKET TO QUADRUPLE SHOW / YANKEE ROBINSON'S
See Part II
34730. ROCHES
1824 Large Cent
34740. P.H. ROCHESTERS / BANKING OFFICE / ROCHESTER N.Y.
Two Reales (SO)
34750. D. RODERICK
Large Cent
34760. J. RODGERS
1832 Large Cent
34770. J.C. RODGERS
1864 Small Cent
34780. J.H. RODGERS / CAST STEEL
1818 Large Cent
34790. S. RODGERS
1851 Large Cent
34800. .ROE
1858 Small Cent
34810. ROE / BEATRICE / NEB.
1869 Two Cent Piece
34820. A. ROE
See Part II
34830. ROFF
1797 Two Reales
34840. D. ROFF
1828 Half Cent
34545. J. ROGER
1832 Large Cent
34850. ROGERS
1865 Two Cent Piece
34860. ROGERS & CO.
Large Cent
34870. ROGERS, SMITH & CO.
182- Large Cent
34880. A. ROGERS
1936 Canadian Silver Dollar
34890. E.H. ROGERS
1832 Large Cent

34900. GEO ROGERS
1861 Half Dollar

34910. JACOB ROGERS & CO. LOWELL
1869 Two Cent Piece

34920. S. ROGERS
1832 Large Cent (R)

34930. T. ROGERS
1817 Large Cent

34935. L.G. ROGET / GROCER
Large Cent

34940. ROHECKER (Crown and Cross)
1816 Large Cent

34950. RO'HES
Large Cent

34960. J. ROHRE?
1807 Large Cent (R)

34970. W. ROLFE
1888 Small Cent

34980. T.J. RONEY
1818 Large Cent

34990. E.W. RONK
See Part II

35000. W.H. ROOD
1843 Large Cent

35005. ROOM / 11
1863 Small Cent (R)

35010. G.F. ROOT
1797 Large Cent

35015. J.H. ROOT
See Part II

35020. S. ROOT / 1563 BROADWAY, N.Y.
1806 Peruvian Two Reales

35025. S.E. & J.H. ROOT / BRISTOL CT.
1860 Small Cent

35030. J. RORER / & SONS
Large Cent

35035. ROSE
1825 Large Cent

35040. D.G. ROSE
Quebec Bank Token Br-521A

35045. H.S. ROSE. FLORENCE / S.C.
1853 Quarter

35050. W. ROSE / WARRANTED
Large Cent (H)

35055. ROSETTE
1810 Large Cent

35060. CAST STEEL / J. ROTHERY
Large Cent

35065. JOHN ROTHERY

1845 Large Cent
35070. ROULEAU
See Part II
35075. JOSH ROULEAU
See Part II
35080. JOSH R. ROULEAU
1851 Large Cent
35085. W. ROUS
1838 Large Cent (SO)
35090. S.M.B. ROUSE / 1197 WASH ST.
1814-A Prussian Taler (D)
35095. R.A. ROUSSEAU
Large Cent
35100. ROWE & HAYES
188- Dime
35105. GEO. F. ROWE
See Part II
35110. L. ROWE
Hard Times Token Low-19
35115. R. ROWE
1853 Quarter
35120. W. ROWE
Hard Times Tokwn Low-30
35125. H.V. ROWELL
Large Cent
35130. T. ROWLAND & / BROTHERS / PHILADA
Large Cent (H)
35140. E. ROWLEY
1833 Large Cent
35150. W.A. ROWLEY
1856 Quarter
35160. BROOKLYN / ROXBEE & PRITCHITT
1828 Large Cent
35165. C.W. ROYCE
1847 Large Cent
35170. W&B / ROYCE / CO
1854 Dime
35175. ROYS & WINCOX / (Eagle) / WARRANTED
Large Cent
35180. J.B. ROYS
1833 Large Cent
35185. J.H. ROZEL
Canadian Counterfeit Bouquet Sou
35190. RUDOLPH
See Part II
35195. J. RUDOLPH
1854 Half Dollar

35200. J. RUE
1844 Large Cent
35205. RUEGER
1822 Half Dollar
35210. RUGER
1833 Half Dollar
35215. C. RUGG
See Part II
35220. RUGGLES
Large Cent (H)
35225. H. RUGGLES 7
1834 Hard Times Token
35230. J. RULE
1839 Large Cent
35235. RUM
1814 Large Cent
35240. J. RUNYON
1857 Quarter
35245. S. RUSK
1787 New York Nova Eborac
35250. A.B. RUSS.
1819 Large Cent
35255. RUSSELL
1856 Large Cent
35260. RUSSELL / & CLARKE
1837 Large Cent
35265. J. RUSSELL
See Part II
35270. J. RUSSELL / 1 / CROTON
See Part II
35275. 1847 / J. RUSSELL / 2 / CROTON
See Part II
35280. J. RUSSELL & CO.
See Part II
35285. J. RUSSELL & CO. / GREEN RIVER WORKS
See Part II
35290. W.H. RUSSELL
Shield Nickel
35295. C. RUST
Shield Nickel
35300. J. RUST
1858 Small Cent
35305. RUTLAND, VT.
Large Cent
35310. M. RYAN / I. ONT.
1854 Quarter

- S -

35320. S. & CO.
1831 Large Cent

35325. S.B. & CO.
See Part II

35327. S.B. & CO. / NEW YORK
See Part II

35330. S.C. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series

35333. S.C. G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series

35335. S.C. S.L. (and Various Numbers^2
See Stone Mountain Series

35340. S&D
See Part II

35345. SG 15 NEW YORK
1833 Large Cent

35350. S&G
See Part II

35355. S&H / CO. (In Heart)
1861 Small Cent

35360. 16 / S&L
Large Cent (R)

35370. S&M
1825 Large Cent (R)

35375. S N CO.
Large Cent

35380. S.N. & CO.
1819 Large Cent

35385. S.P. & CO.
See Part II

35390. SPL (Monogram)
See Part II

35395. SP&S RR
Canadian Token Br-719

35400. S.R.S. * CO
Large Cent

35405. S + S
1827 Large Cent

35410. S&S / APT. RENTALS / 906 BEACON ST. / 536-0730
See Part II

35415. S. & W. CO.
1887 Nickel

35420. J.M. SABIN
Half Dollar
35425. O.D. SABIN
1802 Large Cent
35430. SACHEM / OYSTER SALOON / 273 BOWERY
1804 Two Reales
35435. R. LOWRIE SACKETT
1867 Nickel
35440. SACO
Large Cent
35445. SACO, ME.
Large Cent
35450. P.B. SADTLER & SONS
1839 Large Cent
35455. SAGADA HOCKHOUSE
1876 Half Dollar
35460. SAGE'S / CANDY / COIN
See Part II
35470. H. SAGE
1806 Half Dollar
35475. J.W. SAGE
1868 Small Cent
35480. W.J. SAGER
Large Cent (H)
35485. J.E. SALDWELL / & CO. / PHILADA
1851 Large Cent
35490. H.E. SALLS
1832 Nova Scotia Half Penny Token Br-871
35495. SAM.
1864 Two Cent Piece
35500. A. SANBORN
See Part II
35505. A. SANBORN
Rev: LOWELL
See Part II
35510. C.H. SANBORN
1853 Large Cent
35515. SAND
1857 Half Cent
35520. SAND / J.B.
See Part II
35525. J.W. SANDFORD
1835 Half Cent
35530. GEO. SANDS 1891
Large Cent (H)
35535. J.A. SANFORD
1858 Small Cent

35540. V.A. SAPH
1849 Large Cent

35545. SARGENT & BROWN
1853 Large Cent

35550. C.D. SARGENT
1857 Small Cent

35560. M. SARGENT
1865 Two Cent Piece

35565. V. SAUTER
1828 Large Cent

35570. SAV. OIL
1905 Nickel

35575. C.J. SAVAG.
Canadian Victoria Large Cent

35580. L. SAVE
1889 Small Cent

35585. SAW
Shield Nickel

35590. H.B. SAW IN:
1868 Small Cent

35595. SAWPIT, N.Y.
Large Cent

35600. A. SAWYER
See Part II

35610. H. SAWYER
1838 Large Cent

35615. 1858 / J.P. SAWYER.
1855-O Half Dollar

35620. J.W. SAWYER
1839 Large Cent

35625. E. SAXLUND
1812 Canadian Half Penny Token (R)

35630. OP SCCOT
1837 Half Dime

35635. J. SCH.
1866 Two Cent Piece

35640. SCHAFER
1887 Nickel

35645. J. SCHAFFER
Large Cent

35650. SCHEICK
1853 Half Dollar

35655. EMMA E. SCHIELE. / 812 CONVERSE AVE. / E. ST. LOUIS / ILL.
1872 Nickel

35660. META / SCHILDMILLER
1899 Small Cent

35665. J.B. SCHILLER

Rev: X
See Part II
35670. C. SCHMIDT
1853 Half Cent
35680. E. SCHMIDT
1853 Half Cent
35685. G.S SCHMIDT
1853 Half Cent
35690. S. SCHMIDT'S / LIQUID / HAIR DYE / BALTO. MD.
See Part II
35695. S. SCHMIDT'S / PHILADA
1814 Large Cent
35700. A.W. SCHNIDER
1853 Large Cent
35710. J. SCHOCKEY
1838 Large Cent
35715. CHAS. SCHOELLER N.Y.
1837 Large Cent
35720. H.O. SCHOENER / READING / 1850
1793 Large Cent
35725. W. SCHOONMAKER
1806 Quarter
35730. SCHRADE / CUT. CO. / WALDEN, N.Y.
1899 Small Cent
35735. WM. G. SCHULTZ / MAKER / NEW YORK
1864 Two Cent Piece
35740. A SCHUTT
18-6 Three Cent Nickel
35745. E. SCHWARTZ / ALAMEDA / CALIFORNIA
See Part II
35750. S. SCOFIELD
1840 Large Cent
35755. SCOTT
1896 Nickel
35760. A. SCOTT
1848 Large Cent
35765. C. SCOTT
1809 Half Dollar (R)
35770. C.F. SCOTT
1812 Large Cent
35775. C.W. SCOTT
1832 Half Cent
35780. F.E. SCOTT
1864 Two Cent Piece
35785. GRANT SCOTT
1835 Large Cent

35790. I.W. SCOTT
1857 Small Cent
35795. J. SCOTT
1831 Large Cent
35800. S. SCOTT
1886 Small Cent
35810. T. SCOTT
1815 Half Dollar
35820. W. SCOTT
See Part II
35830. W.B. SCOTT
1818 Large Cent
35840. W.H. SCOTT
See Part II
35845. W.H. SCOTT & CO.
Large Cent
35850. W.J. SCOTT
See Part II
35855. W.J. SCOTT / ALBANY
Large Cent
35860. J.B. SCOUT
Large Cent
35870. SCOVILL'S DOUBLE GILT
1826 Large Cent
35880. SCRIPT FOR ME
1877 Trade Dollar
35890. II. SCURR
Large Cent
35900. S.F. SEAMANN
1853 Large Cent (R)
35910. C. SEARLE / WARRANTED
Two Reales
35920. SEA SHORE HOUSE
1844-O Quarter
35930. SEC 2 DEL DIV
1849 Large Cent
35935. M. SEDGLEY
1858 Small Cent
35940. P G SEE
1859 Canadian Large Cent
35945. S.G. SEEBER
1855 Large Cent
35950. S.H. SEEBER
1855 Large Cent (R)
35955. L.C. SEELEY / BROOKFIELD / P.A.
1871 Silver Dollar
35960. CURRENCY / J (Eagle) S / J. SEETIN
Rev: GOOD FOR / 25 / CENTS

New Jersey Cent
35970. ? SEGRIST
1853 Quarter
35980. E. SEIP
See Part II
35990. M. SEIZ
1848 Large Cent
36000. SELLY & F R LEMAN
1856 Large Cent
36010. SENECA / ...LT CLUB
1856 Large Cent (R)
36020. L. SENNET
Large Cent
36030. J. SENTER
1798 Large Cent
36040. T SEYBERT / N Y
1814 Large Cent
36050. H. SEYMOUR & CO. / PAT. N.Y.
1874 Small Cent
36060. L.E. SEYMOUR
Large Cent
36070. R. SEYMOUR
1864 Small Cent
36080. SHADE
1829 Dime
36090. H / SHADES / 6
1857 Small Cent
36100. SHAEFER
1819 Large Cent
36110. G.E. SHAFER
1837 Canadian Penny Token (CQ)
36120. P.L. SHAFFER
Large Cent
36130. O.C. SHALER / GILBOA N.Y.
1826 Large Cent
36140. SHAMBLIN
1852 Quebec Bank Penny Token
36150. SHANNON
1803 Half Cent
36160. M.E.T. SHANNON
1875-S Half Dollar
36170. GEO. B. SHARP / 45 / GOLD STREET / NEW YORK
1874 Small Cent
36180. A. SHARRARD
1832 Half Dollar
36190. DR. / SHATTUCK'S / WATER CURE / WATERFORD / ME.
See Part II

36200. SMOKE O.P. SHATTUCK'S / CIGARS
See Part II
36210. A. SHAVER
1842 Canadian Bank Penny Br-526
36220. C.H. SHAW
1802 Large Cent
36230. E. SHAW
See Part II
36240. G.M. SHAW
1857 Half Dime
36250. J.L. SHAW
1877 Quarter
36255. N. SHAW
1875 Twenty Cent Piece
36260. W.F. SHAW'S
Large Cent
36265. WM. C. SHAW
1807 Large Cent
36270. SHEAR STEEL
1830 Large Cent
36280. O. SHECK
1802 Large Cent
36290. P. SHECKLER
1854 Large Cent
36300. H.H. SHED
1837 Half Dollar
36310. J.R. SHED...
1885-O Silver Dollar
36320. A.A. SHEER 1852
Canadian Token Br-719
36330. G.R. SHEHAN
Large Cent
36340. ELLA SHELDON / *
Two Cent Piece
36350. SHELTON'S / LEX. KY
1853 Quarter
36360. J. SHEPARD
See Part II
36370. C.H. SHEREY
Large Cent (H)
36380. SHERIDAN
1837 Large Cent
36390. SHERMAN
1827 Large Cent
36400. C SHERMAN
1824 Large Cent
36410. ISAAC SHERMAN / IOWA FALLS
1855 Large Cent

36415. J.R. SHERMAN
1847 Large Cent
36420. SHEWSBURY
1825 Quarter
36430. SHIFFLER HOUSE
1833 Large Cent
36440. WILL. J. SHINN / VALLEJO.
1868 Quarter (R)
36450. SHIPLEY
1829 Large Cent
36460. A.D. SHIPMAN
See Part II
36470. SHIRT
Shield Nickel
36475. BOLIEX SHIT MH
1853 Large Cent
36480. G.S. SHMIDT
1853 Half Cent
36490. SHO FLY
See Part II
36500. C.W. SHOOP
1904 Small Cent
36510. SHOOT
1835 Large Cent
36520. C.H. SHOREY
1851 Large Cent
36530. J. SHORT
1851 Large Cent (R)
36535. W.F. SHORT
Canadian Blacksmith Token
Wood-33
36540. A.P. SHOWELL
1867 Nickel
36550. N.F. SHUNK
1827 Half Dollar
36560. SHWAB
1867 Two Cent Piece
36570. F. SIBLEY
See Part II
36575. SILVERWARE / BALTO
1825 Half Dollar
36580. SIMANCO
1907 Small Cent
36590. SIMANCO U.S.A.
1929 Nickel
36600. A & J. SIMMONS
Large Cent
36610. J. SIMMS
1832 Large Cent

36620. E.G. SIMONS
1875 Small Cent
36630. Z. SIMPSON
1854-O Half Dollar
36640. J. SINCLAIR
1795 Half Dollar
36650. W.G. SINCLAIR
See Part II
36660. W.G. SINCLAIR / N.Y.
See Part II
36670. NY / SING / SING / NY
Indian Head Cent
36680. D.E. SIZER
See Part II
36690. SKAIFE
1893 Canadian Large Cent
36700. SKINI ("S" Retro- grade)
Large Cent
36710. SLACK SELLERS / & GRAYSON
1819 Large Cent
36720. J.W. SLACK
1818 Large Cent
36730. L. SLACK
1822 Large Cent (R)
36735. L. SLAT
1802 Large Cent
36740. L.E.S. / SLATE.
Large Cent (R)
36750. SLATER / FOR DRUGS
1876 Half Dollar
36755. SLATER / & WALL
1824 Large Cent
36760. C.W. SLAYTON / SEPT. 14, 1879
1878 Silver Dollar
36770. GEORGE T. SLEEPER / 105 /
LORING RD / WINTHROP MASS.
Large Cent
36780. J.A. SLEEPER
1857 Small Cent
36790. U. SLINN (Arrow)
Canadian Un Sou Token
36800. W. SLOAN
1868 Nickel
36810. L. SLOAT & CO.
Large Cent (H)
36815. B.F. SMALL
1842 Large Cent
36820. A.B. SMALLEY
1837 Canadian Bank Token

36830. E. SMALLEY.
1811 Half Dollar
36840. H. SMALLEY
See Part II
36845. A. SMAR...
1818 Large Cent
36850. SMART
1857 Small Cent
36855. J.B. SMEAD / 1876
1866 Three Cent Nickel
36860. E. SMET. MONT.
Liberty Seated Quarter
36870. M.B. SMILEY
1822 Large Cent
36880. SMITH
See Part II
36890. SMITH'S HOTEL / N. BRUNSWICK. N.J
Mexican Two Reales
36895. SMITH & CO.
Large Cent
36900. SMITH & / GEMRIG
See Part II
36910. SMITH & GRANT
See Part II
36920. A. SMITH
1824 Large Cent
36925. A.F. SMITH
1827 Large Cent
36930. A.W. SMITH
1850 Large Cent
36940. B. SMTIH
1849 Large Cent
36950. C. SMITH
See Part II
36960. C.C. SMITH
1853 Quarter
36970. C.C. SMITH & CO. / 1854
1837 Large Cent
36980. C.E. SMITH
1865 Two Cent Piece
36990. C.E. SMITH / RIVERTON, CT.
1805 Large Cent
36995. C.F. SMITH
1849 Large Cent
37000. C.H. SMITH
See Part II
37010. C.M. SMITH
1882-O Silver Dollar

37020. C W SMITH
1846 Half Dollar
37030. C.W SMITH
Large Cent
37040. D. SMITH
See Part II
37045. D.G. SMITH / (Eagle)
Large Cent
37050. E. SMITH
1802 Large Cent
37060. E.S. SMITH
1865 Two Cent Piece
37070. E.V. SMITH (Star, Club and Hearts)
1827 Half Dollar
37080. G. SMITH
1828 Half Dollar
37090. G.A. SMITH
See Part II
37100. GEO. A. SMITH
1857 Small Cent
37105. H. SMITH
Loder & Co. Token Miller-474
37110. MISS HELEN G. SMITH / FEB. 28, 1853 / FROM J.B. / E.P.U.
1852 Large Cent
37115. I.D. SMITH
1849 Large Cent
37120. J. SMITH
1853 Large Cent
37125. J.A. SMITH / S.F.E.
1831 Large Cent
37130. J.A. SMITH, JR.
1843 Large Cent
37140. J.C. SMITH
1835 Large Cent
37150. J.F. SMITH
See Part II
37160. J.L. SMITH / NORWICH, N.Y.
1842 Dime (R)
37170. J.S. SMITH
1879 Silver Dollar
37180. J.T. SMITH
See Part II
37190. JOHN P. SMITH
1869 Nickel
37200. L.S. SMITH
1822 Large Cent
37210. M. SMITH

1831 Large Cent
37220. M.M. SMITH
Large Cent
37230. MARK SMITH / BUTCHER / LYONS / KANS.
Shield Nickel
37240. O.H. SMITH
1847 Large Cent
37245. R. SMITH
1848 Large Cent
37250. R.S. SMITH
See Part II
37260. S. SMITH
See Part II
37270. S.C. SMITH & SON
1801 Large Cent
37280. T.M. SMITH
1793 Large Cent
37290. T.S. SMITH
1865 Two Cent Piece
37300. T.W. SMITH
1851 Large Cent
37305. W. SMITH / 1871
1850 Large Cent
37310. .W. SMITH / MIDDLETOWN / N.Y.
1844 Large Cent
37320. W.D. SMITH
See Part II
37330. W.H. SMITH
Large Cent
37340. W.P. SMITH
1878 Silver Dollar
37345. W.S. SMITH
1833 Large Cent
37350. WLMER SMITH : : NY
1883 Small Cent
37360. WM. SMITH
Large Cent
37370. HANDWROUGHT / (Tree) / A. SMITHY
1852 Large Cent
37380. T. SNAG
1857 Small Cent
37390. B. SNELL
1879 Small Cent
37400. I. SNIVE
1811 Large Cent
37405. A.H. SNOW
1838 Large Cent
37410. A.O. SNOW

1837 Canadian Half Penny Token Br-522
37415. B.W. SNOW
1855 Half Cent
37420. E.A. SNOW
1863 Small Cent
37430. E.G. SNOW
1831 Half Dollar
37440. F. SNOW
1851 Large Cent
37450. F.W. SNOW. / BOSTON
1865 English Penny
37460. G.H. SNOW
1847 Large Cent
37470. C.F. SNYDER
1844 Large Cent
37475. J. SNYDER
Large Cent
37480. S. SNYDER
1899 Small Cent
37485. S.F. SOAMMAN
1853 Large Cent
37490. C. SOCIAL
See Part II
37495. J. SODON
1843 Large Cent
37500. SOL
Two Reales
37505. J.L.N. SOLIS / 1895 / MONTREAL
Rev: SEWING MACHINE / MONTREAL / MACHINIST
George II English Half Penny
37510. SOLO
1817 Large Cent
37520. SOLON
Large Cent
37525. JAS..SOLT
1820 Large Cent (R)
37530. A.D. SOMERBY
1817 Large Cent
37535. T.B. SOMERVILLE
1857 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-719
37540. D.E. SOMES
1859 Small Cent
37545. SONNIAG
Half Cent?
37550. E.I. SOPER
1848 Large Cent
37555. W. SOUTH

1814 Large Cent
37555. SOUTHBRIDGE, MASS
Large Cent
37560. SOUTH RIVER / CUTLERY CO.
1844 Large Cent
37570. ALEX SOWL
1806 Quarter
37580. C.H.L. SPALDING
1836 Half Dollar
37590. O.P. SPAR...
1817 Large Cent
37595. SPARKS
1838 Large Cent
37600. J.F. SPAULDING
1876 Canadian Large Cent
37610. SPAYD & BELL / PHILADA
1790 Counterfeit Eight Reales
37620. H.A. SPEAR
See Part II
37625. T.P. SPEARS
1805 Large Cent
37630. F.W. SPEER
Canadian Bank Token
37640. R. SPEER
1852 Large Cent
37650. J. SPENCE
1818 Large Cent
37660. A.B. SPENCER
1859 Canadian Large Cent
37670. J.S. SPENCER
1864 Two Cent Piece
37680. S. SPERRY
1837 Large Cent
37690. H J SPICKLER / NOV / 8 / 1896
1886 Small Cent
37700. W SPITZER ("S" and "Z" Retrograde)
See Part II
37710. SPRAGUE & BLODGETT'S / ADMIT / ONE / GEORGIA MINSTRELS
See Part II
37720. SPRAGUE / & / BUTLER
1856 Half Dollar
37730. 1861 E SPRAGUE
1845 Large Cent
37735. C. SPRING
1851 Large Cent
37740. SPRINGFIELD
Large Cent

37750. SPRINGFIELD / FILE. WORKS
1841 Large Cent
37755. SPRINGFIELD MASS
1819 Large Cent
37760. SPRINGFIELD MASS. SCHOOLS
1821 Mexican Two Reales
37770. JORDANS / SPRINGS
1854 Quarter
37780. C. SPRUCE / & CO.
Two Cent Piece
37790. SQUARE
1868 Two Cent Piece
37800. SQUIRE
1821 Large Cent
37810. J.F. SQUIER
1848 Large Cent
37820. L.L. SQUIRE
See Part II
37830. L.L. SQUIRE / N. YORK
Rev: L.L. SQUIRE / J. MERRITT
/ N. YORK
See Part II
37840. SQUIRT
See Part II
37850. ST. AMANT / CANADA
Unknown Canadian Piece
37860. ST. ANDREWS / CHAPTER.
See Part II
37870. ST. CHARLES HOTEL
See Part II
37880. ST. LOUIS
See Part II
37885. ST NY CEGARS[2]
Large Cent
37890. ST PATRICK'S TOTAL ABSTNCE
SOCTY / M (Cross) R / CITY OF
LOCKPORT N.Y.
Uncertain Coin
37900. STAATS
See Part II
37910. STACKPOL
Large Cent
37920. J.P. STADL
1857 Small Cent (R)
37925. E. STAFFORD
1838 Large Cent
37930. H. STAHL
1894-S Half Dollar
37940. J. STAHL.
1852 Large Cent

37950. H. STANDISH
Mexican Half Real
37960. STANHOME STAINLESS (House)
1893 Nickel
37970. STANTON
1817 Large Cent
37980. J. STAPLETON
1793 Large Cent (R)
37990. N.F. STAR...
1847 Large Cent
38000. STARK MILLES
1823 Nova Scotia Half Penny
38010. STARR
1819 Large Cent
38020. D STARR & SON
Canadian Token Br-884
38030. J.A. STATLER
1853-O Half Dollar
38040. STEAM
1849 Large Cent
38050. C.B. STEARNS
1850 Large Cent (SO)
38055. J.O. STEARNS
1838 Large Cent
38060. F. STEBER / JEWELER / PORTAGE
1853 Quarter
38065. STED
1817 Large Cent
38070. STEEL
1822 Large Cent
38075. STEEL / 3
Large Cent
38080. A. STEEL / B.S.V.Z.
1816 Large Cent
38085. C.S. STEEL
Rev: MISHAWAKA
1836 Large Cent
38090. S. STEEL
1870 Nickel
38195. STEEL / PLATE
Large Cent
38100. STEELBACK
1831 Large Cent
38110. STEELD.
Large Cent
38115. STEELE & GRAY / CAST STEEL
1848 Large Cent
38120. D.W. STEELE
See Part II

38125. STEELMAN
1829 Large Cent
38130. STEERE & GRAY / CAST STEEL
See Part II
38140. C. STEINBAUGH / CECIL / OHIO / (Masonic Symbol)
1827 Large Cent
38150. STELLING / 31 / OLD SLIP
See Part II
38160. O.E. STENSON
1883 Silver Dollar
38170. A.S. STEPHENS
1827 Half Dollar
38175. JACOB STEPHENS
1847 Large Cent
38180. J. STEPHENY
1846 Large Cent
38190. STERLING
See Part II
38200. STERLING. CO
See Part II
38210. S. STERNAL & CO. / BROOKLYN, N.Y.
1880 Small Cent
38220. G.F. STETON
1878 Silver Dollar
38225. G.G. STEVEN
1838 Large Cent
38230. C.H. STEVENS / 11. WATER ST / BOSTON
1855 Large Cent
28235. C.L. STEVENS
1851 Large Cent
38240. G.E. STEVENS
See Part II
38250. GERTIE. / STEVENS.
Rev: 21 / BOND / ST.
1888 Small Cent
38260. S. STEVENS
1847 Large Cent
38265. W.A. STEVENS
1853 Quarter
38270. C. STEVI
1817 Large Cent
38275. T.M. STEWARD / 1857
1853 Half Dollar (R)
38280. C.G. STEWART
1843 Large Cent
38290. E.R. STEWART 1.3.98
1890 Nickel

38300. N.W. STEWART
1854 Large Cent
38310. T.J. STEWART
Large Cent (H)
38320. STIBBS
Large Cent (H)
38330. F.E. STICKEL / (Horseshoe)
See Part II
38340. STICKER
See Part II
38350. STICKLER
1825 Large Cent
38360. A.W. STICKNEY
1816 Large Cent
38365. C.R. STICKNEY
1853 Large Cent (R)
38370. D.W. STIE...
1836 Large Cent
38375. H. STIGERS
Large Cent
38380. J.H. STIGERS
1826 Large Cent
38390. W. STILES
Large Cent (H)
38400. W.C. STILES / (Three Rings) / FTL
1869 Two Cent Piece
38410. PRESENTED BY A.S. STILLMAN 1870
Large Cent (H)
38420. E. STILLMAN
See Part II
38430. T.B. STILLMAN
1826 Half Dollar
38440. STIRLING
1846 Large Cent
38450. G.J. STIVERS
See Part II
38460. C.M. STO
Half Cent
38470. ? STODDARD / SHEAR
1844 Large Cent
38480. G. STODDARD / GALENA
1876-CC Half Dollar
38490. STODDART'S / FAMILY DRY GOODS STORES / 278, 280, & 282 / NTH 2ND ST / PHILA
1826 Mexican Two Reales
38500. DRINK / STOEHR'S / LAGER BIER
See Part II

38510. BEN / STOKES / JR.
1853 Large Cent
38520. A.K. STOLTZ'S / SEGAR STORE / PHILADA
See Part II
38530. STONE & BALL (Incuse)
See Part II
38535. STONE & BALL (in Rectangle^2
See Part II
38540. STONE & BALL / SYRACUSE / N.Y.
See Part II
38550. H.A. STONE
1859 Small Cent
38560. H C STONE
Large Cent (H)
38565. H.E. STONE / LYNN
Large Cent
38570. J.O. STONE
1852 Large Cent
38580. G. STORER
See Part II
38590. J.J. STORK
1856 Canadian Large Cent (CQ)
38600. D. STORMER
1853 Quarter
38610. STORRS & COOK
Large Cent
38620. F. STORRS
1819 Large Cent
38630. W.B. STOTT
See Part II
38640. STOUGHTON / MASS
1848 Large Cent
38645. G. STOVER
1851 Large Cent
38650. G.D. STOVER
Two Cent Piece
38655. STOW
1818 Large Cent
38660. P. STOW
1801 Large Cent
38665. S. STOW & CO.
See Part II
38670. J. STOWELL
1802 Large Cent
38675. M. STRAID
1854 Large Cent
38680. 1870 / C. STRAIGHT
1865 Three Cent Nickel

38785. W B STRANG
1857 Small Cent
38690. C.A. STRANGE
See Part II
38700. F.R. STRANGE
See Part II
38710. G.A. STRANGE
1856 Large Cent
38720. J.W. STRANGE
See Part II
38725. J.W. STRANGE / STEEL / LETTER / CUTTER / BANGOR, MAINE
See Part II
38730. J.D. STRATTON
Large Cent
38740. STRAW
1860 Quarter
38750. A. STRAW
Large Cent (H)
38755. B. STRAW
1850 Large Cent
38760. C GEORGE STRAWN
1856 Large Cent
38770. W. STRIEBEL
1829 Half Dollar
38780. STROHECKER
1796 Silver Dollar
38790. STRONG
1795 Large Cent
38800. E. STRONG / LACONIA N.H.
1838 Bolivian Eight Sueldos
38810. J.H. STRONG
1811 Large Cent
38820. STROUB
Large Cent (H)
38830. G. STUART
1853 Large Cent
38840. T. STUART
Canadian Token Br-990
38845. W M STRUPP
1852 Large Cent
38850. J. SUITS
Large Cent
38855. SULLIVAN / MAY 1835
1838 Large Cent
38860. J. SULLIVAN
1859 Small Cent
38870. N. SULLWIN
Large Cent

38880. L.P. SUMMERS
1843 Large Cent
38885. T. SUMMER / ILL
1817-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
38890. SUMMIT WORKS / PHILA. / J.S.
1868 Small Cent
38900. G.A. SUNDERLAND / BOURBON /
SEPT 2 / AD 1874
1848 Large Cent
38910. SUNNYSIDE
1891 Small Cent
38920. Z. SURLES
184- Large Cent
38930. M. SUTTON
Hard Times Token Low-68 (R)
38940. SWALLOW
1852 Large Cent
38950. SWAN / CUTLERY CO / N.Y.
1899 Small Cent
38960. C.F. SWAN
1870 Nickel
38970. E.A. SWAN, / LIVERY MAN, /
PARKER, DAK. / 1883
1834 Half Dollar
38980. L.S. SWAN
See Part II
38990. T.A. SWAN
1837 Large Cent
39000. ERNEST SWANSON
Large Cent
39010. T. SWAR
1822 Large Cent
39020. S. SWART
1843 Large Cent
39030. A.A. SWARTS
1864 Small Cent
39040. C.H. SWASEY
See Part II
39050. G. SWASEY
1810 Large Cent
39060. C. SWEARER
Large Cent
39070. SWEENY
1846 Large Cent (SO)
89075. J. SWEENY
1847 Large Cent
39080. A.J. SWEET
Mexican Eight Reales
39090. J. SWEET
1881 Small Cent

39100. A.D. SWEETSIR.
See Part II

39110. S. SWEITZER
Large Cent

39120. SWIFT / PLYMOUTH
1864 Small Cent

39130. C.A. SWIFT
1853 Large Cent

39135. G.A. SWIFT
1855 Large Cent

39140. G.L. SWIFT / DRUGGIST / MARATHON, N.Y.
1847 Large Cent

39145. L. SWIN
1854 Large Cent

39150. G. SWITZER
1853 Large Cent

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39155. T (and Various Numbers
See Stone Mountain Series
39160. T & CO.
1865 Half Cent
39170. TC
See Part II
39180. MANUFACTURED BY T.H. ELEC. CO.
1867 Small Cent
39185. T&H
1850 Large Cent
39190. T.J.S.
See Part II
39200. TK
See Part II
39210. T.P.C. & CO
Large Cent (R)
39215. T, R, & G
1838 Large Cent
39220. (Rooster) / T&W / (Arm Holding Hammer)
1838 Large Cent
39230. M.F. TABER
See Part II
39240. JAS. M. TABOR U.S.A.
1853 French Ten Centimes
39250. TACONY / CLUB
1904 Dime
39260. TAFT
Indian Head Cent
39270. TAKE A TUMBLE / MAY / 27
1801 Large Cent (R)
39280. N. TALBOT & CO. SHAW'S FLAT
1848-Mo Mexican Eight Reales (D)
39285. TALISMAN B R 1891
Gold Dollar
39290. A. TALLMADGE
See Part II
39300. W.H. TALLMADGE
See Part II
39310. T.C. TANKE / TCT 14 K
1861 Small Cent
39320. TANNER / DAYTON. O
1853 Large Cent
39330. H.W. TATMAN

1857 Quarter
39335. G.J. TATRO
Large Cent
39340. P.H. / TATRO
1889 Small Cent
39350. J. TAY
Shield Nickel
39360. TAYLOR
Rev: (Three Eagles) / ST. PAUL
Large Cent
39370. .TAYLOR
1864 Two Cent Piece
39390. TAYLOR'S HOTEL
1857 Quarter
39400. C. TAYLOR
See Part II
39410. CHAS W. TAYLOR / (Three Rings)
18-- Mexican Four Reales
39420. E.M. TAYLOR
1828 Half Cent
39430. G.S. TAYLOR
Canadian Half Penny Token Br-522B
39440. J. TAYLOR
One Real
39450. J.A. TAYLOR
1854 Quarter
39460. J.B. TAYLOR / GUN MAKER
Large Cent?
39465. J.H. TAYLOR
1828 Large Cent
39470. J.M. TAYLOR / BROKER / BROOKLYN. L.I.
See Part II
39480. J.M. TAYLOR / BROKER / CHATHAM ST. / COR. JAMES. N.Y.
See Part II
39490. N.E. TAYLOR
1800 Silver Dollar
39500. R.W. TAYLOR
1845 Silver Dollar
39510. S. TAYLOR
1822 Large Cent
39520. W. TAYLOR
1851 Large Cent
39530. W.R. TAYLOR
1892 Small Cent
39540. TEA / POT
1863 Small Cent

39550. J. TEAL
See Part II
39560. R.S. TEEFE
1875 Quarter (SO)
39570. TEELBAC
1853 Large Cent
39580. TEELE
See Part II
39585. J. TEGGART
1836 Large Cent
39590. T.M. TELLEY. / CLEVELAND. / - OHIO. - / -*-
Colonial Copper Coin?
39600. TENN. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
39603. TENN G.L. (and Various Numbers²
See Stone Mountain Series
39605. TENN S.L. (and Various Numbers²
See Stone Mountain Series
39607. TENN U.D.C. (and Various Numbers²
See Stone Mountain Series
39610. D.A. TENNEY
Large Cent
39620. D. TERNY
1849 Large Cent (SO)
39630. TERRAPIN
1876 Quarter
39640. TERRY
1796 Large Cent
39650. TEXAS (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
39660. TEXAS / 4 BITS
See Part II
39670. TEXAS / 8 BITS
See Part II
39680. THAD
See Part II
39685. THALIA
1839 Large Cent
39690. F.E. THAYER
1831 Large Cent
39695. W. THAYER / STEELBACK
1800 Large Cent
39700. THAXTER
1830 Large Cent
39705. MAT THEWMAN
Large Cent

39710. THIBAULT & BROTHERS / PHILA.
See Part II
39715. M. THISER
1834 Large Cent
39720. THOMAS
1867 Nickel
39730. C THOMAS
Shield Nickel
39740. C.A. THOMAS
See Part II
39745. H.A. THOMAS
1802 Large Cent
39750. J. THOMAS
Canadian Token Br-1000
39760. T. THOMAS
1782 Mexican Two Reales
39770. G.G.M / THOMASTON
1848 Large Cent
39780. THOMPSON
See Part II
39790. A.J. THOMPSON
1834 Half Cent
39800. C.P.S. THOMPSON
1851 Large Cent
39810. FRANK THOMPSON / BOSTON
Large Cent
39820. H. THOMPSON
See Part II
39830. H.A. THOMPSON
See Part II
39840. W.A. THOMPSON
1882-S Silver Dollar
39850. W.M. THOMPSON
1831 Large Cent
39860. D.F. THOMSON / BURK
1850 Large Cent
39870. P. THOMSON
1811 Large Cent (H)
39875. S. THOMSON
1808 Large Cent
39880. WM. THOMSON
See Part II
39885. L. THORN
1803 Large Cent
39890. R. THORNE
1857 Small Cent
39900. E. THOR / NTON
Large Cent
39910. I. THORP

Large Cent (H)
39920. THROUGH / 5 / EAST
See Part II
39930. THROUGH / 5 / WEST
See Part II
39940. THROUGH / 10 / EAST
See Part II
39950. THROUGH / 10 / WEST
See Part II
39960. THROUGH / 15 / EAST
See Part II
39970. THROUGH / 15 / WEST
See Part II
39980. THROUGH / 20 / EAST
See Part II
39990. THROUGH / 20 / WEST
See Part II
40000. THROUGH / 25 / EAST
See Part II
40010. THROUGH / 25 / WEST
See Part II
40020. THROUGH / 30 / EAST ("3" Stamped over "1")
See Part II
40030. THROUGH / 30 / WEST
See Part II
40040. THROUGH / 35 / EAST
See Part II
40050. THROUGH / 35 / WEST
See Part II
40060. BEN THURSTON / BORN
1847 Large Cent
40070. J. TIDD
1797 Large Cent
40080. M. TIDD
See Part II
40090. M. TIDD / WOBURN
See Part II
40100. M. TIDD / WOBURN / MASS
See Part II
40110. S.J. TIDD
1850 Large Cent
40120. A.H. TIFFIN
1845 Large Cent
40130. TIFFANY & CO.
See Part II
40140. TIFFANY & CO. E.P.
See Part II
40150. TIFFANY & CO., N.Y.

See Part II
40160. A.H. TIFFIN
1845 Large Cent
40170. TIKMA
Large Cent
40175. M. TILD
1862 Small Cent
40180. W.P. TILTON
1858 Small Cent
40185. TIMES
1837 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token Br-522
40190. B.I. TISDEL
1885 Small Cent
40195. S.R. TISDEL
1885 Small Cent
40200. TITUS
1852 Large Cent (SO)
40205. JAMES / TITUS
1852 Large Cent
40210. SAML. TITUS
1839 Large Cent
40220. A. TIVY
1849 Large Cent
40230. TOBIN
1862 Small Cent
40240. F.J. TOBIN / ENGRAVER / B. WATER, NS
1871 Prince Edward Island Cent
40250. H.L. TODD
1867 Nickel
40260. O.E. TOINET
1859 Small Cent
40270. TOLEDO
See Part II
40280. TOLEDO MFG CO
See Part II
40290. WM. TOMKIN
Large Cent
40300. R. TOOHEY
Two Cent Piece
40310. G. TOTHILL
1881-H Canadian Large Cent
40320. TOUGAS & DUPREY / WORCESTER / MASS.
1853 Large Cent
40325. A.F. TOWER
1779 Two Reales
40330. H.B. TOWER

1891 Small Cent

40340. H. TOWLE
1807 Large Cent

40345. W.H. TOWNE
Large Cent

40350. M.A. TOWNER
1886 Silver Dollar

40355. C. TOWNSEND
1830 Large Cent

40360. G.G. TOWNSEND / ROCHESTER N.Y.
1831 British Penny

40370. C.C. TRACY / SAW FILER / NEW-YORK
See Part II

40380. C.C. TRACY / SAW FILER / 458 HUDSON ST. / NEW-YORK
See Part II

40390. N.J. TRACY
See Part II

40400. W.C. TRACY / 1870
1859 Small Cent

40405. A.A. TRAIN
1884 Small Cent

40410. R. TRANTON
Wellington Halfpenny Token Br-979

40420. H.L. TRAPHAGAN
1855-O Half Dollar

40425. S. TREAT
Large Cent (H)

40430. S.E. TREAT
1863 Small Cent

40440. S.F. TREAT
1880 Small Cent

40450. TREMONT HOUSE
See Part II

40455. TRENTON
186- Two Cent Piece

40460. C.P. TRICKEY
1868 Nickel

40470. J.B. TRIPP
1844 Canadian Half Penny Token

40480. S.L. TRIPP
See Part II

40490. LAWRENCE E. TRIPPE YORK 410 F&AM
Half Cent

40500. UN-EXCELLED TRITONS -
Barber Dime

40510. J TROTTIER
Canadian Token Br-997
40520. TROY
See Part II
40530. TROY N.Y.
1825 Large Cent
40540. J. TRUE
1853 Quarter
40545. S. TRUE
Large Cent
40550. J.H. TRUEL
1861 New Brunswick Cent
40555. TRUESDALE / N-YORK
Large Cent (H)
40560. F.A. TRYON & CO.
Large Cent
40565. S.V. TUCK
1800 Large Cent
40570. BEAN TUCKER
Large Cent
40575. E. TUCKER
1855 Large Cent
40580. JULIA A. TUCKER / N.H. / SALISBURY
1865 Two Cent Piece
40590. A. TUERS
See Part II
40600. B.F. TULEE
1855 Large Cent
40605. B.F. TULLY
1858-O Half Dollar
40610. TUPPER
1859 Small Cent
40615. TURLINGT / PATENT / BY THE KING
Large Cent
40620. ROBERT TURNER & SON
Rev: BALTIMORE
See Part II
40625. W.I. TURNER
1866 Two Cent Piece
40630. TUTTLE, COW...
Large Cent
40635. A. TUTTLE
1856 Large Cent
40640. A.J. TUTTLE
1849 Large Cent
40645. B.B. TUTTLE
1843 Large Cent
40650. J. TUTTLE

Large Cent
40655. TWICHEL & CURTIS
1831 Large Cent
40660. J. TWIGS / 1865
Rev: MUCH / MONEY
1822 Large Cent
40670. E. TWINING
1845 Large Cent
40680. F.H. TWITCHELL
Large Cent
40690. F.M. TWOMBLY
1854 Large Cent
40700. D.M. TYLER
1856 Large Cent
40710. E. TYLER
See Part II
40715. J.A. TYLER
1854 Large Cent
40720. J.W. TYLER
1854 Large Cent
40730. O. TYLER
1856 Large Cent
40740. T. TYLER
1883-O Silver Dollar
40750. T.W. TYLER
1853 Large Cent
40760. W.S. TYLER
1851 Large Cent
40770. T. TYNAN
Large Cent
40775. A.D. TYRREL
1852 Large Cent
40780. MARGUERTE A. TYSON 7.13.1888
Mexican Eight Reales

- U -

40790. U (Within Horseshoe)
See Part II
40800. U.D.C. (and Various Numbers)
(See Stone Mountain Series)
40810. U.S.L. CO
1860 Small Cent
40820. ULMER
1862 Small Cent
40830. ULMER & HEHR / PORTLAND ME
1865 Two Cent Piece
40835. C.C. ULMER
1796 Mexican Eight Reales
40840. C.F. ULRICH.
1865 Two Cent Piece
40850. J. ULRICH
1855-O Half Dollar (CQ)
40860. ULSTER / KNIFE CO / NY
1906 Small Cent
40870. A. RAYMOND / ULYSSES / POTTER CO. PA. / BORN SEPT. 24 AD 1821 / MARRIED MARCH 21 / AD 1842
Liberty Seated Half Dollar
40875. UNDERHILL / EDGE TOOL CO.
Large Cent
40880. UNDERHILL FORGE TOOL *
Canadian Large Cent
40890. UNION
1874 Small Cent
40900. UNION FOR EVER
Rev: COPPER HEAD JCD
Large Cent
40910. UNION MANFG CO. / RICHMOND VA.
1859 Half Dollar
40920. WARRENTED / UNIONVILLE / CONN.
Large Cent
40925. UNIVERSAL
1918-D Nickel
40930. UPPER VILLAGE / COLUMBIA / OLD / GOLD / GOLD
1800 Large Cent
40940. UPTON
1831 Half Dollar
40950. F. UPTON
1832 Nova Scotia Half Penny

Token Br-871

40960. W.H. UPTON

See Part II

40965. UTICA

Large Cent

- V -

40970. VA. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
40977. VA. U.D.C. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
40975. V&B
1857 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token Br-519
40980. CAST STEEL / V.O. & CO.
1837 Large Cent
40990. F.A. VACHE
See Part II
41000. J. VAGLE
Large Cent?
41010. C.R. VAIL
1847 Large Cent
40115. C.W. VAIL
1893 Columbian Half Dollar
41020. D.G. VAIL
Large Cent (R)
41030. E.W. VAIL
1893 Columbian Commemorative Half Dollar
41040. I. VAIL
1854 Large Cent
40145. T. VAIR
1837 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-521
41050. J. VALTER
1826 Half Dollar
41060. .A VAN ANDA
1851 Large Cent
41070. LEE VAN BUSKIRK
1840 Large Cent?
41080. J. VAN DERVEER
1830 Half Dollar
41090. H. VANGORDER
See Part II
40195. VAN NESS
1852 Large Cent
41100. C.E. VAN VALIN
Large Cent
41105. VARIETY STABLE / 360 & 362 / COR. MAIN & CAYOSO / E KECK PROP. / MEMPHIS TENN

See Part II
41110. N. VARNEY
1856 Dime
41115. VAUGHN
1820 Large Cent
41120. J. VAUGHN
See Part II
41130. E.P. VAUX
See Part II
41140. MOSCOW VAY
See Part II
41145. L.M. VECOUR
1856 Large Cent
41150. THE VEEDER MFG. CO. HARTFORD, CONN. U.S.A. / PATENTED / VEEDER 9 / OCT. 22, 1895
1853 Dime
41160. J. VELDON / QUEBEC
1856 Nova Scotia Penny Token
41170. D.P. VENEN
1888 Small Cent
41180. VEZINA
1853 Large Cent
41190. VIENNA
1817 Large Cent (R)
41200. JOHN VIGNES
Large Cent (H)
41205. G.D. VINCENT
1856-O Half Dollar
41210. J.A. & S.S. VIRGIN / MACON SEC
1835 Large Cent
41220. VIVALE
1847 Large Cent
41230. J. VODRASEK
Large Cent
41240. F.E. VOIGD.
See Part II
41250. B. VOIGT
See Part II
41260. E.K. VOODRY
1867 Two Cent Piece
41265. VORRALL & CO.
Large Cent
41270. VOTE THE LAND / FREE
See Part II

- W -

41280. W&A
1837 Large Cent
41290. W&B
1813 Large Cent
41300. W.C.P.
See Part II
41320. WCT / PORTSMOUNT VA
See Part II
41330. W&E / 25
Large Cent
41340. W&P / 1852
Hard Times Token Low-31
41350. W&S
1843 Large Cent
41360. W. & S.B.
1854 Half Cent
41365. WVD
See Part II
41370. W.W. & CO.
See Part II
41380. (Eagle) / W.W. & CO.
See Part II
41385. W&W / (Eagle)
Large Cent
41390. WWL (Monogram)
See Part II
41400. WADE
Large Cent (H)
41410. M. WADE
1851 Large Cent
41415. WADLEY
1845 Large Cent
41420. C.R. WAGAR
1859 Canadian Large Cent
41430. WAGNER
See Part II
41440. A. WAGNER
1890 Small Cent
41450. C. WAHN
1901 Small Cent (SO)
41460. C.P. WAIBEL
1816 Large Cent (SO)
41465. A.D. WAIT
See Part II
41470. F.A. WAIT

1842 Large Cent
41480. J.H. WAKE
1837 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token Br-522
41490. JAS. WALD
1837 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br- 521
41500. F. WALDEN
1879 Silver Dollar
41510. R.G. WALDO
1851 Large Cent
41520. G. WALES
1857 Canadian Bank Half Penny Token Br-720
41530. A.B. WALKER / ARTIST. / IOWA CITY
1826 Peruvian Two Reales
41540. H WALKER
1844 Large Cent
41550. J. WALKER
Eight Reales
41560. L. WALKER
1756 Peruvian Two Reales
41570. OMNIBUS 63 / WALKERS LINE
1856 Half Dollar
41575. C. WALL / LEICESTER
Large Cent
41580. J. WALL
1840 Large Cent (R)
41590. D.C. WALLACE
See Part II
41600. G. WALLACE
1867 Nickel
41610. D WALLWORK
1870 Two Cent Piece
41620. WALNUT HILLS BODY 151 R.A.M.
1842 Large Cent
41630. I.J. WALSH
1885 Small Cent
41635. T.J. WALSH
1860 Large Cent
41640. WALTER
1845 Large Cent
41650. 5 / WALTER / CW
1838 Large Cent
41660. J. WALTER
1805 Mexican Two Reales
41670. WE RECOMMEND / WALTONS / BITTERS
See Part II

41680. T.J. WALTZ
Two Reales
41690. WAMBOLD
1868 Two Cent Piece
41700. W. WANLESS
182- Large Cent
41710. D. WANN
Large Cent
41720. WARD
See Part II
41725. WAR
Large Cent
41730. WARD / 67 MARKET ST.
1807 Large Cent
41740. A. WARD. / N-Y.
See Part II
41750. H.B. WARD
See Part II
41755. J. WARD / CAST STEEL
Large Cent
41760. W.J. WARD
1843 Large Cent
41765. WARDS
Large Cent
41770. F.L. WARDWELL
1854 Half Dollar
41780. WARE
1864 Small Cent
41790. J.P. WARE
1856 Large Cent
41795. JO. WARE
1846 Large Cent
41800. R. WARE
1847 Large Cent
41810. W.P. WARE
1858 Small Cent
41820. C. WARNER
See Part II
41830. DOROTHY / WARNER / OCT. 22 /
1907
1907 Milled Off Small Cent
41840. W.W. WARNER
1867 Nickel
41850. WARRANTED
1852 Large Cent
41860. WARRANTED / CAST STEEL
See Part II
41870. WARREN.
Large Cent

41880. C. WARREN
1835 Large Cent
41890. F.H. WARREN
Large Cent
41900. J. WARREN
See Part II
41910. J.B. WARREN / ITHACA, N.Y.
Large Cent
41915. J.M. WARREN
1865 Two Cent Piece
41920. L.R. WASHBURN
1853 Large Cent
41930. T. WASHBURN
Large Cent
41940. GEORGE WASHINGTON / (Bust of Washington Right)
See Part II
41950. GEORGE WASHINGTON / (Washington Bust Left)
Rev: GENERAL LAFAYETTE / (Lafayette Bust Right) / 1824
See Part II
41955. WASHINGTON HOUSE
1832 Half Dollar
41960. STEVEN / WASTEN
1839 Large Cent
41970. D.H. WATERBURY
See Part II
41975. WATERFORD
1859 Small Cent
41980. C.B / A. WATERS. / US / MILLBURY / 1825
1796 Large Cent
41985. R. WATERS
1826 Large Cent
49190. R.S. WATERS
Hard Times Token
41995. WATERTOWN, N.Y.
1877-S Quarter
42000. WATERVILLE / CUTLERY CO. / CONN
Rev: WATERVILLE / CO.
1864 Two Cent Piece
42005. E.D. WATKI...
1851 Large Cent
42210. C.F. WATRISS
See Part II
42220. WATROUS & CO.
1851 Large Cent (R)
42230. D.W. WATSON

1849 Large Cent
42240. F.H. WATSON
1864 Half Dollar (SO)
42250. J.M. WATSON
1852 Large Cent
42260. R. WATSON
See Part II
42270. L.H. WATTS
1834 Large Cent
42280. WEAVER
1784 Mexican Two Reales
42290. M. WEAVER
Large Cent
42300. ? WEBB
1802 Large Cent (R)
42310. GEO. N. WEBB
1846 Large Cent
42320. P. WEBB
1833 Large Cent (R)
42325. J.C. WEBBER
1842 Large Cent
42330. W.C. WEBBER
See Part II
42340. A. WEBER
1854 Half Dollar
42350. G. WEBER
Large Cent
42355. 1866 / LORENZ. WEBER. / (Eagle) / NEW ALBANY IND
1865 Two Cent Piece
42360. DANL. WEBSTER
1777 Peruvian Two Reales
42370. G.K. WEBSTER
1844 Large Cent
42380. R.G. WEBSTER
Canadian Half Penny Token
42390. A. WEEBER
Canadian Half Penny Token
42400. F. WEED
See Part II
42410. W.W. WEED
See Part II
42415. J. WEEKES
1816 Large Cent
42420. WEEKS, JR.
1839 Large Cent
42425. T. WEEKS
1824 Large Cent
42430. WEH

1803 Large Cent
42440. H. WEIDER
1819 Large Cent
42450. WEIKER / U.S.S.
Large Cent
43455. CHRIS / WEIMAN
1876 Quarter
42460. J.G. WEINLAND / CLARKSBURG, IND.
1858-O Half Dollar
42465. E. WEIR
1840 Large Cent
42470. J. WEIR
1787 Connecticut Cent
42475. C. WELCH
Large Cent
42480. C.L. WELCH
Large Cent
42490. J. WELCH 1897
1883 Small Cent (SO)
42500. J.H.I. WELCH
Large Cent (H)
42510. WELLER
1840 Large Cent
42520. E. WELLER
See Part II
42530. WELLES & GELSTON
See Part II
42540. A&G WELLES
1802 Large Cent
42550. WELLINGTON
1821-Zs Mexican Two Reales
43555. C.M. WELLMAN
1851 Large Cent
42560. WELLS
1845 Large Cent (H)
42570. WELLS FARGO / U.S. / R.W.P.O. / EXPRESS
See Part II
42580. G.W. WELSH / COACH MAKER / HANOVER / PA.
See Part II
42590. J.A. WELSH
1882 Small Cent
42600. E.L. WEMPLE
1821 Small Cent
42610. WEN
1839 Large Cent (CQ)
42620. CHAS. WENDALL
See Part II

42630. CHAS. WENDALL / JEWELER
See Part II

✓ 42640. WENDEL & BRO. 1853(¼)
See Part II

42650. W.P. WENTWORTH
1843 Large Cent

42660. BESIMER / WESLEY
1852 Large Cent

42670. C.H. WEST
1851 Large Cent

42680. F. WEST
New Foundland Half Dollar

42685. G. WEST
1849 Large Cent

42690. H. WEST
1838 Large Cent (R)

42700. M.B. WEST
1864 Small Cent

42710. N. WEST
See Part II

42720. R. WESTCUTT
1847 Half Dollar

42730. WESTERN RESERVE NUMISMATIC CLUB / (Bust of Moses Cleveland) / CLEVELAND / OHIO / * 1921 *
Rev: 20TH / ANNIVERSARY / 1921-41
See Part II

42740. WESTERN / UNION / TELEGRAPH CO. / CLEVELAND, O. / 1862
Indian Head Cent

41745. F.L. WESTON
1854 Large Cent

41750. L.A. WESTON CO. / KOSTO / PAT. APL'D FOR / BRAKE / SYRACUSE
1893 Columbian Half Dollar

41755. ? WESTWOOD
1851 Large Cent

42760. H. WETTSTEIN
See Part II

42765. A.S. WEYER
See Part II

42770. W.R. WHARFE
1845 Large Cent

42780. WHARTENBY / PHILA.
1825 Large Cent

42790. A.H. WHEAT
1857 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token Br-720

42800. WHEELER
1852 Large Cent

42805. A.N. WHEELER
See Part II

42810. B.F. WHEELER
1819 Large Cent

42820. H. WHEELER
See Part II

42830. J.S. WHEELER
1855 Quarter

42840. WHEELF - ICW - WHEELF
1825 Large Cent (SO)

42850. L. WHEELOCK
1842 Large Cent

42860. J.A. WHELPLEY / GREENWICH, N.B.
1861 New Brunswick Penny

42870. D.V. WHERRY / MT. GILEAD OHIO
1860 Silver Dollar

42880. WHIPPLE FILE CO. / BOSTON
1819 Large Cent

42890. J.R. WHIPPLE
1835 Half Dollar

42900. WHISLER
1853-O Half Dollar

42910. J.F. WHITAKER / H'TF'D, MASS.
1864 Two Cent Piece

42920. H.M. WHITBECK'S / CIRCUS
See Part II

42930. WHITCOM
1807 Half Dollar

42940. A. WHITCOM / 1827.6
See Part II

42950. H WHITCOMB
1837 Large Cent

42955. L.A. WHITCOMB
1856 Large Cent

42960. WHITE
Large Cent (H)

42970. WHITE S.M. CO.
1847 Large Cent

42975. WHITE & BURRGIL / BROOKLYN
Large Cent

42980. A. WHITE
See Part II

42990. A.L. WHITE
1851 Large Cent

43000. D.G. WHITE
1865 Small Cent

43010. FRED L. WHITE
1847 Large Cent
43020. G. WHITE
1851 Large Cent
43030. G.A. WHITE
Liberty Seated Quarter
43040. H. WHITE
1889 Small Cent
43045. J.D. WHITE
1822 Large Cent
43050. L.S. WHITE
1851 Large Cent
43060. L.S. WHITE PATENTED / JAN 31
1854
1848 Large Cent
43070. LESLIE S. WHITE / WATERBURY,
CT.
1887 Nickel
43080. P. WHITE
See Part II
43090. S. WHITE
1833 Large Cent (R)
43100. W.E. WHITE
Large Cent
43110. W.H. WHITE
Large Cent
43120. W.H. WHITE & CO. / CAST STEEL
Large Cent
43130. Z.E. WHITE
1846 Large Cent
43140. D.H. WHITEHEAD
1848 Large Cent
43150. A. WHITEHOUSE
Hard Times Token Low-37
43160. J.G. WHITEHOUSE
1854 Half Dollar
43170. E.H. WHITESIDE
See Part II
43175. S. WHITING & CO / OSHAWA. C.W.
1837 Canadian Penny Bank
Token Br-521
43180. WHITMORE
Large Cent (H)
43190. N. WHITMORE
See Part II
43200. (Eagle) / 1834 / (Eagle) /
P.D. / WHITMORE / (Eagle)
1779 French Ecu
43205. RACE WHITMORE / W. FITCHBURG
Large Cent

43210. WHITNEY
Large Cent (H)
43220. A.W. WHITNEY / WOODSTOCK, VT.
1823 Netherlands East Indies Half Stiver
43230. P.A. WHITNEY / WOODSTOCK, VT / 1869
See Part II
43240. P.A. WHITNEY / C.A. WOODBURY / WOODSTOCK / 1862 VT.
See Part II
43250. G. WHITNEY
1819 Half Dollar
43260. G.H. WHITNEY
Large Cent
43270. P.A. WHITNEY. / S.A. WOODBURY / WOODSTOCK / 1862 VT.
1847 Large Cent
43280. M. WHITON
1828 Half Cent
43290. WHITTEN'S, / GOLDEN SALVE.
See Part II
43300. G.S. WICKS
1866 Two Cent Piece
43310. R. WIER
1837 Large Cent (R)
43320. D. WIGG / (Horseshoe)
See Part II
43330. WILBRA
1865 Two Cent Piece
43335. J.C. WILBUR
Large Cent
43340. N. WILBUR
1835 Large Cent
43345. WILCOX & CO / N. HAVEN
Large Cent
43350. H.T. WILCOX
1844 Large Cent (R)
43360. WM W. WILCOX
1853 Large Cent (R)
43365. T. WILDE
Canadian Half Penny Bank Token
43370. WILDER HOUSE
See Part II
43775. C.M. WILDER
1847 Large Cent
43380. GEO. S. WILDER (Elk Head)
1887 Dime
43390. GEORGE WILDER / (Eagle)

1887 Dime (G)
43400. J.M. WILDER
1847 Large Cent
43410. W WILDER
Large Cent
43420. T. WILDES
See Part II
43430. H.T. WILEY
See Part II
43440. I.A. WILEY
1873 Half Dollar
43450. W. WILHELM
Large Cent
43460. J T WILI
1810 Half Cent
43470. WILKIN
See Part II
43480. T.A. WILKIN
1866 Small Cent
43490. DR. G.G. WILKINS.
See Part II
43500. DR. G.G. WILKINS.
Rev: 1876
See Part II
43510. DR. G.G. WILKINS. / PITTSFIELD, N.H.
See Part II
43520. A.L. WILKINSON
1795 Half Dollar
43530. J.T. WILL
1851 Large Cent
43540. H.A. WILLARD
1857 Small Cent
43550. W. WILLEY
Large Cent
43560. A. WILLIA
1855 Large Cent
43570. T. WILLIAM
1803 Large Cent
43580. C.F. WILLIAMS
1839 Large Cent
43585. DR. WILLIAMS / COLUMBUS, OHIO. / F.L.T.
1860-S Half Dollar
43590. H. WILLIAMS
See Part II
43600. J. L. WILLIAMS
1843 Large Cent
43610. JOS. WILLIAMS
Large Cent?

43620. ROWAN WILLIAMS / WHELLING,
W.VA.
1834 Half Dollar
43625. V.S. WILLIAMS / N. UXBRIDGE
1837 Large Cent
43630. J.T. WILLIAMSON / BLACKSMITH /
300 WENTWORTH AVE. / LOWELL,
MASS.
Shield Nickel
43635. C.A. WILLIS
1831 Large Cent
43640. J. WILLIS.
1856 Nickel
43650. J.E. WILLIS
See Part II
43660. J. WILLMOTT / LOWELL, MASS.
1893 Small Cent
43665. I.L. WILLS
1858-O Half Dollar
43670. IDA WILLSON
1868 Nickel
43680. WILMOT
1795 Large Cent
43685. WILSON
Large Cent
43690. C.W. WILSON. / SO. GARDNER /
MASS. / NOV. 16TH 1848
1795 Mexican Eight Reales
43700. E.L. WILSON
1867 Nickel
43710. F.H. WILSON
1851 Large Cent (R)
43720. G. WILSON
1879 Small Cent
43730. H. WILSON / LEX., KY
1870 Canadian Half Dollar
43740. J. WILSON
Canadian Half Penny Bank
Token
43750. J.G. WILSON / GAS FILTER / 39
CENTRE ST. / N.Y.
1850 Large Cent
43760. J.K. WILSON
See Part II
43770. J M WILSON
1853 Quarter
43780. M. WILSON
Large Cent
43790. MN WILSON
1845 Large Cent (R)

43800. P.H. WILSON
1852 Large Cent
43810. R B. WILSON
1869 Two Cent Piece
43820. S.S. WILSON
1805 Large Cent
43830. WM WILSONS PATENT 1844
1839 Dime
43840. WIMAN / (Eagle) / COPPERSMITH
1822 Large Cent
43850. WINCHESTER / LEX, KY
1838 Half Dollar
43860. WINDSOR
1866 Two Cent Piece
43870. WINDSOR, VT. / PATENT
1806 Quarter
43880. WINFIEL
Rev: WSG / DEC 20 1865
SPRINGFIELD MA
1841 Large Cent
43890. .WING
1824 Half Dollar
43900. C.H. WING
See Part II
43910. G.J. WING
See Part II
43920. H E WING
1896 Nickel
43930. J WING.
1864 Two Cent Piece
43940. P. WING
1853 Quarter
43945. E.J. WINKLEY
1817 Large Cent
43950. L. WINKLER
1876 Quarter
43960. L.A. WINN
See Part II
43970. W.H. WINN
See Part II
43980. J. WINNER
See Part II
43990. WINNIE
1917 Nickel
43995. A.B. WINSLOW
1845 Large Cent
44000. G.W. WINSLOW.
1838 Large Cent
44010. A. WINSTON

Large Cent
44015. G.W. WINSTOW
1850 Large Cent
44020. MIKE WIRTH
1864 Two Cent Pice
44030. B.F. WISE
1828 Large Cent (R)
44040. J.B. WISHWELL
1889-O Silver Dollar
44050. J.L. WISSIN PORTSMOUTH VA
Large Cent (H)
44060. WITHERALL / 1858
Large Cent
44070. T.W. WITHERBY / CAST STEEL / WARRANTED
1838 Large Cent
44080. E.A. WITHUM
1864 Small Cent
44090. G. WITT
1868 Nickel
44100. A C / WIXON
1857 Small Cent
44110. WOLF
1837 Large Cent
44120. R. WOLFF
183- Large Cent
44125. WOOD
1803 Large Cent
44130. ADMIT / TO / WOOD'S / MINSTRELS
See Part II
44140. ADMIT / TO / WOOD'S / MINSTRELS / 444 BDWAY / N.Y.
See Part II
44150. WOOD & FORCE
1822 Large Cent
44160. A. WOOD & BROTHER
Large Cent
44170. A.F. WOOD
1818-S Spanish Four Reales
44180. A.P. WOOD
Large Cent
44190. C.N. WOOD
1838 Dime
44200. E. WOOD
Large Cent (R)
44210. H. WOOD
Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-719
44215. J.E. WOOD

Large Cent
44220. J.W. WOOD
1853-O Half Dollar
44230. S.F. WOOD
1803 Large Cent
44240. W.H. WOOD
See Part II
44250. WOODBURY
1798 Large Cent
44260. M. WOODING
1853 Large Cent
44270. W. WOODIS
See Part II
44280. WOODRUFF & MCFARLAN
Large Cent
44290. E. WOODRUFF
1809 Half Dollar
44300. ? WOODS
Canadian Bank Half Penny Br-720
44310. WOODS / MUSEUM
Counterfeit 1849 Oregon Exchange Company Gold Eagle
44315. E.O. WOODS
1851 Large Cent
44320. I.F. WOODS
1865 Small Cent
44325. J.A. WOODS
1851 Large Cent
44330. L.W. WOODS
Large Cent
44340. WOODSTOCK, VT.
Large Cent
44335. JONAS WOODSUM
1822 Large Cent
44350. R.W. WOODVILLE
Large Cent
44355. A.W. WOODWARD
1837 Canadian Bank Penny Token Br-521
44360. G.B. WOODWARD
1872 Nickel
44365. L.W. WOODWARD
1820 Large Cent
44370. W. WOOLLEY
1802 Large Cent
44375. C. WOOSTER
Large Cent
44380. W.H. WORDEN / YPSILANTI
See Part II

44390. WORLD'S FAIR AT CHICAGO / 1934
See Part II
44395. J. WORSLEY
1801 Large Cent
44400. WORST
See Part II
44405. W.H. WORTHEN
Flying Eagle Cent
44410. WRIGHT
1851 Large Cent
44420. ELLEN E. WRIGHT / THAT OLD PINE TREE
1848 Large Cent
44430. J. WRIGHT
See Part II
44440. J.D. WRIGHT
1852 Large Cent
44450. O.B. WRIGHT
1887-H Canadian Large Cent
44460. P.C. WRIGHT
1858 Small Cent
44470. P.I. WRIGHT
1849 Large Cent
44480. S. WRIGHT
1851 Large Cent
44490. S. WRIGHT / ELYRIA, O.
1851 Large Cent
44500. W.L. WRIGHT
1852 Large Cent
44510. J WRIGT
Canadian Token Br-888
44520. BEN F. WYANT / MAY FLOWER / SALOON / NO. 137 MAIN ST. / MEMPHIS - TENN.
See Part II
44530. R.M. WYCKOF
Large Cent (H)
44540. W. WYER
1822 Large Cent
44550. WYMAN / WIZARD / & / VENTRILOQUIST
See Part II
44555. L. WYMAN
1839 Large Cent

- X -

44560. (Crown) / X
See Part II
44565. (CROWN) / X
Rev: PHILADELPHIA

- Y -

44570. Y&T (In Clover Leaf)
1864 Small Cent (R)
44575. R.R. YATES
1833 Large Cent
44580. YALE
1909-D Quarter
44590. C.H. YEATON
1846 Large Cent
44600. E. YEATON
Large Cent (H)
44610. H.D. YENRAH XX
1836 Large Cent
44620. C. YENTES
1850 Large Cent (R)
44630. YORK
See Part II
44640. J.W. YORK
1833 Large Cent
44645. N. YORK
1803 Large Cent
44650. N-YORK
1832 Large Cent
44660. V YORK
See Part II
44670. A.C. YOUMANS
See Part II
44680. T. YOUMANS
1851 Large Cent (CQ)
44690. YOUNG / THE / MAGICIAN
See Part II
44700. YOUNG & PALMER / BROOKLYN
Canadian Trade and Navigation
Token Br-965 (D)
44710. A.V. YOUNG
1882 Nickel
44720. C. YOUNG
1876-S Quarter

44730. C.M. YOUNG
1798 Large Cent
44740. D.S. YOUNG
1837 Large Cent (R)
44750. G. YOUNG
1827 Half Dollar (R)
44760. J.J. YOUNG
1866 Nickel
44770. J.L. YOUNG
1846 Large Cent
44780. N.G. YOUNG
1918 Canadian Large Cent
44790. S. YOUNG
1796 Half Dollar
44800. T.L. YOUNG
1819 Large Cent
44810. DR. WM. YOUNG / NO 152 SPRUCE / PHILA
See Part II
44820. J. YOUS.
See Part II
44830. YUM YUM / JUNE 6
1825 Large Cent
44840. J.C. YUNKER / LOUDONVILLE OHIO
1854 Dime

- Z -

44850. J. ZAHN
1873 Small Cent (R)
44860. J. ZETTLER / NEW YORK
1865 Two Cent Piece
44870. ZIRIAX
See Part II
44875. J. ZIRIKELBACH
1852 Canadian Half Penny Token Br-720
44880. L. ZOURNS
1868 Nickel

OBJECTS

44885. Bear
See Part II
44890. Eagles
See Part II
44900. Sun
See Part II

44910. Bust of Washington
See Part II

APPENDIX I

GENERAL FOREIGN COUNTERMARKS

In some cases a large number of slightly different countermarks were issued by a merchant, but only one such variety is listed here. If you have a different variety from the one listed you can still use these reference numbers to identify the issuing merchant by following the catalog number with a "V" indicating variety.

I have not cataloged here the numerous merchant stamps that appear on ancient coins. Such stamps are generally called "bankers marks" and are particularly common on the silver coins of the Ptolemaic Kings of Egypt, the early silver coins of Persian, and Roman Republic denarii. For a listing of some of these see Brunk (1974).

Readers are urged to consult the cited references to verify their identifications. This is of very great important with most initial countermarks since the same letters have been used by different merchants in different countries. Another warning is important: some of these countermarks never appear on coins of the country where they were issued! This is particularly the case with Great Britain which outlawed the stamping of English coins in 1853, but did not ban the stamping and circulation of coins imported from the European continent. The merchants of Denmark also generally used the coins of Norway and Sweden rather than Denmark.

British Countermarks

All stamps from the British

Isles simply have been attributed to Great Britain unless it is obvious that they are Irish. In fact many of these pieces were issued in Scotland and Wales, but after those areas had legally become a part of Great Britain. I should note that some of the pieces cataloged by Scott (1975) are engraved rather than countermarked. These are generally called "love tokens" in the United States and I have removed them when I could identify them as engraved pieces.

Some catalogs give slightly incorrect readings of many British countermarks found on silver coins. These are correctly reported by Manville (1967, 1972, 1973, 1976).

A number of British countermarks on crown size coins are also found cancelled with a grid obliterating the countermark. This indicates that the firm which issued them no longer authorized their circulation at higher than their intrinsic silver value.

Prices

As a rule, fully attributed foreign merchant countermarks on copper coins or tokens are valued at a minimum of about $15.00 for the most common pieces (for example "Pear's Soap"), to about $30.00 to $75.00 for very scarce issues and up to about $200.00 for very rare or unusual specimens.

Most fully attributed foreign merchant countermarks on silver coins start at about $100.00 (none of these is common) and peak off at about $500.00 to $800.00, although a few such tokens have sold for over $3000.00.

Sources

The merchant issues catalogued in this appendix are generally listed in one of the following references, although a few are unreported.

A	(Andrews, 1921).
B	(Brunk 1976, 1978).
By	(Byrne, 1975).
D	(Duffield, 1919).
De	(Deacon, 1955).
F	(Flensborg, 1976).
H	(Hermansen, 1951).
K	(Krause and Mishler, 1985).
M	(Manville, 1967, 1972, 1973,1976).
ML	(MacKenzie and Lachman, 1974).
P	(Pridmore, 1960a, 1960b, 1960c, 1965a, 1965b).
R	(Rulau, 1983).
RT	(Romero de Terreros, 1955).
S	(Seaby, 1970).
St	(Scott, 1970b, 1975, 1979).
Sz	(Szauer, 1966).
U	(Utberg, 1965).
W	(Wilski, 1976).

-A-

50000. A & CO. 5$
Great Britain (M, S)
50005. A.C.
Australia (De)
50010. A.C.D. 2
Australia (De)
50015. A (Fleur de lis) L
Great Britain (St)
50020. A&S
Australia (A, De) when found on Australian Tokens
50030. A.S.N. CO. (Three Men in Boat)
Australia (A)
50040. ATA (Monogram) / ST THOMAS / 1857
St. Thomas (By, P)
50050. TH. AAGESENS HOTEL
Denmark (F)
50060. ABBEY / BEDFORD / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
50070. ABBEY / CUTLER
Great Britain
50080. ABBEY / GUNMAKER / BEDFORD
Great Britain (St)
50090. ABBEY / GUN MAKER / ST. IVES
Great Britain (St)
50100. D. ABCOCK / W B CO. (Elephant)
Ceylon (P)
50110. ACIER FONDU / SUPERIEUR / MADE IN FRANCE
Great Britain (St)
50120. ADAMSON & LOGAN GLASGOW (around) FIVE / SHIL
Great Britain (S, W)
50130. ADELPHI COTTON WORKS (around Woolsack)
Great Britain (M, S, St)
50140. ALLAMBY
Australia (A, De)
50150. D. ALLEN / IMPLEMENT / MAKER / MONEYMORE
Ireland (R, St, Sz)
50160. PAYABLE AT ALLOA COLLIERY (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S, St)

50170. ALNWICK
Great Britain (St)
50180. AMBERT / AND / CO.
Malaysia (P)
50190. AMNISTIA / J. * S.
Spain?
50200. W. ANDREW / KEMNAY
Great Britain (St)
50210. G.W. ANDREWS DENTIST
Uncertain. This countermark is found on a very wide variety of foreign coins and may be a recent issue similar to the tokens issued by S&S Apartment Rentals of Boston, who apparently obtained a wide variety of foreign coins from a coin dealer.
50220. ANGEL / PONTAUDEMER
France (St)
50230. J. ANNSON & CO. MELBOURNE
Australia (A, De)
50240. ARTHUR & CO WINNOCH (around) 5
Great Britain (S)
50250. T. & R. ARTHUR GLASGOW (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)
50260. G. ASPINALL / MAKER
Great Britain
50270. (Crown) / VR / ATKIN & SONS / BARFORD ST / BIRMM
Great Britain (St)

-B-

50280. (Crown) / V.R / B.S.A & M. CO / 1874
Great Britain (St)
50290. B.Y.P. GUADALAXARA
Mexico (D)
50300. BAKER'S / CARTES DE VISITE / 28 JUBILEE ST. E.
Great Britain (R, St)
50310. R. BAKER / CUTLER / CHICHESTER
Great Britain (St)
50320. BALFRON FRUIT
Great Britain (D, R, St)
50330. BALFRON: VICT: SOCIETY
Great Britain (D, R, St)

50340. BALLINDALLOCH (around) *
COTTON * WORKS * (around) 5/
Great Britain (M, S, St)
50350. BARNES WINE & BRANDY MERCHANT
CANTERBURY
Great Britain (St)
50360. (Crown) / GR / BARRON PATENT
Great Britain (St)
50370. BARTLEET & SONS LONDON & BIRMINGHAM
Great Britain (St)
50380. BEASLEY
Ireland (Sz)
50390. BEAUDET / CHATEAU DU LOIR
France (St)
50400. J.D. BEAUVAIS COPENHAGUE
Denmark (F)
50410. IOHN BELL / BOOKSELLER. QUAY
Great Britain (St)
50420. W BILTON, 630 ARGYL ST TOBACCONIST (around 5/)
Rev: (Tree)
Great Britain (S)
50430. BIGGER / BOLTON / STREET CUTLER / DUBLIN
Ireland (R, St, Sz)
50440. JAMES BINGHAM / UNIVERSALLY
APPROVED / CONGRUENT RAZOR /
NEWCHURCH ST SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
50450. R. & G. BLAIR GREENOCK (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M, S)
50460. R. BLAKE / CHICHESTER
Great Britain (St)
50470. BLANTYRE WORKS (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)
50480. J. BLINKHORN / HOLBEACH
Great Britain (St)
50490. J. BLYTHON
Great Britain (A)
50495. SVENDBORG BOCK
Denmark (F)
50500. BOOTH & / CLOUGH
Great Britain
50510. BORWICK'S / BAKING / POWDER
Great Britain (R, St)
50520. BOUDIER / A NEUFCHATEL
Luxemburg (St)
50530. BOOKSELLER & STATIONER / T.

BOWEN / . BARBADOS .
Barbados (By, P)

50540. WM. BOWN / 308 / SUMMER LANE
Great Britain (St)

50550. WINES & SPIRITS / BY / BOWYER / LUDLOW
Great Britain (St)

50560. BRADFORD / WORKHOUSE
Great Britain (D, S, St). The punches used to stamp the Bradford Workhouse countermarks in the early nineteenth century were acquired by the numismatist S. H. Hamer, who stamped a large number of varied coins with the punches around the turn of the century.

50570. BRADLEY / CAST / STEEL
Great Britain (St)

50580. SEE BRAHAM'S / ADVT / IN / + POSTAL GUIDE +
Great Britain (St)

50590. VIELLE MONTAGNE BRAY (around) / 16
France

50600. W BRISCOE & SON TOLEDO STEEL
Great Britain (St)

50610. W.H. BROADFOOT
Great Britain (St)

50620. BROTHERS & CO
Great Britain (St)

50630. WILLIAM BROWNIE. / % MAKER % / UXBRIDGE
Australia (A, De)

50635. SVENDSBORG BRYGHUS
Denmark (F)

50640. J. BUCK / 124 NEWGATE ST / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

50650. THOS BUCKLAND / CHIMNEY SWEEPER / OXFORD
Great Britain (St)

50660. J.J. BUCKLEY / CORK
Ireland (St)

50670. JAS. BUDDEN / CHICHESTER
Great Britain (St)

50680. BUIRETTE / A CAMBRAI
Belgium (St)

50690. BULL

Australia (A, De)
50700. BUNYAR / MAIDSTONE
Great Britain (St)
50710. BURCH / WATERMAN / AT PAULS / WHARF / (Arms)
Great Britain (St)
50720. BURTON'S OLD CURIOSITY SHOP, FALMOUTH
Rev: KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE CIVILIZED WORLD
Great Britain (B)
50730. A. BUSH
Australia (A, De)
50740. BUTCHER / BRUSH MAKER / KING'S
Great Britain (St)
50750. BUTLER / READING / LOT / READING
Great Britain (St)

-C-

50760. C (Very, Very Small)
This example of a smalla "collector's mark" appears on some Russian coins and indicates that they were part of a particular nineteenth century Russian coin collection. Other such examples of "collector's marks" are known, but this is the most commonly seen counterstamp. Ancient coins are also sometimes encountered with an inlayed silver eagle, which indicates that they are from the famous Renaissance Este collection.
50770. (Arrow) C / NOV / 1812
Great Britain Military Stores Check (D, St)
50780. C.F.L. - COGNAC
Denmark (F, H)
50790. CS / HOTEL
India
50800. F. CADE
Australia (A, De)
50810. CAMPBELL / & CO
Great Britain (St)

50820. CAMPBELL HALL & WATT (around) JOHNSTONE 4/6
Great Britain (S)

50830. CARK COTTON WORKS 1787 (in Circle)
Great Britain (M, S)

50840. J&R CARR CAST STEEL 51 (Two Pointing Dogs)
Great Britain (St)

50850. CARTHEW / CUTLER / BISTER
Great Britain (St)

50860. PAYABLE AT CASTLE COMER COLLIERY (around) S D / 5 5
Ireland (S)

50870. CASWELL / HEREFORD / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)

50880. CASWELL / LEOMINSTER
Great Britain (St)

50890. CATRINE COTTON WORKS NO (individually stamped control number) (around) 4/9
Great Britain (S, St)

50900. CHAPHAM / OBSERVER
Great Britain (St)

50910. DENTIST / CHESTER / X
Great Britain (St)

50920. CHRISTIAN / COLE: ALLEY
Ireland (St, Sz)

50930. CHRONOMETRE / H JONDET / BREVETE S.G.D.G. / 154 FAUBG ST. MARTIN
France?

50940. CHURCH / LR / HOUSE / 24 / TAVERN
Great Britain (St)

50950. CLARK / CUTLER / BRIDGE STREET / SOUTHAMPTON
Great Britain (St)

50960. (Lion) / CLARK (Crown) / LON / DON
Great Britain (St)

50970. F&T CLARK
Great Britain (St)

50980. I. CLARKE / HONITON
Great Britain (St)

50990. CLIFT / PIANOS / EASTBOURNE
Great Britain (St)

51000. COBRE PLATEDO / MEXICO
Mexico

51010. J. COCK / SWANSEA

Rev: GROCER
Great Britain (R)

51020. T. COKER
Australia (A, De)

51030. COLE CHATHAM
Great Britain (St)

51040. COLMAN'S / MUSTARD
Great Britain (St)

51050. THE CONCINNUM
Great Britain (St)

51060. C. CONGREVE / SHEAR STEEL
Great Britain (St)

51070. BY W.C. COOK / BAY ST / SANDRIDGE / SUGER WORKS TREACLE DELIVERED
Australia (A, De, R)

51080. J. COOT MANIAGO
Italy?

51090. CORCER PAISLEY (around) 5
Great Britain (M, S)

51100. E. COTTRILL LATE COTTRILL & CO
Australia (A, De)

51110. RULES & UMBS. MADE & REPD. WHOLE. & C. BY (around) T. COULSELL / NO 29 / QUEEN ST. / BOROUGH / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

51120. E. COVERLID
Australia (A)

51130. COX / CHEMIST / WORKING
Great Britain (St)

51140. CECILE CRANAUER / GRAND RUE. NO. 22 / PETANGE LUXEMBOURG
Luxembourg

51150. ROBT. CRICHTON. / 4/6 / PT. GLASGOW
Great Britain (S, St)

51160. CROMFORD DERBYSHIRE (around) S/5
Great Britain (M, S, U)

51170. CROOSE / HEREFORD
Great Britain (St)

51180. PAYABLE AT CULGREUCH MILL 5/-
Great Britain (M, S, St)

-D-

51190. (Arrow) D / 182
Great Britain Military Stores

Check (St)
51200. D.C. (in Twelve Pointed Star)
Great Britain (M, S, St)
51210. ALLAN DAHL
Denmark (F, H)
51220. PAYABLE AT DALZELL FARM
Great Britain (D, M, S)
51230. I. DANIELS
Australia (A, De)
51240. DANNEVILLE / A BAYEUX
France (St)
51250. DARBYSHIRE'S / HAVANA / CIGAR / WAREHOUSE / 3 PARADISE ST & / 3 FORTHILL, MARGATE / A GOOD HAVANA CIGAR / A WELL KNOWN BRAND / 4 FOR 1S
Great Britain (St)
51160. DAVIS / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
51270. DAVIS / WINE & BRANDY / MERCHANT / 46 / HOUNDSDITCH / LONDON
Great Britain (D, St)
51280. JOSEPH DAWSON STAYMAKER MANCHESTER
Great Britain (St)
51290. DEAKON & CO / PATENT
Great Britain (St)
51300. DEANSTON COTTON MILL (around) 5/-
Great Britain (D, M, S, St)
51310. DEAR & SONS / GROCERS / SHANKLIN, I. W.
Great Britain (D, R, St)
51320. H. DEMANT / ODENSE
Denmark (F)
51330. C. DETENCAO / PERNAMBUCO
Brazil
51340. DILLON / BRAZIER / HEREFORD
Great Britain (R)
51350. DIX / GAS / LAMP MAKER / CLERKENWELL
Great Britain (St)
51360. WR / (Crown) / DOBSONS PATENT
Great Britain (St)
51370. ID / (Sailing Ship) / J. DOLLARD
Great Britain (R, St)
51380. DONALD & CO. BIRMINGHAM (around) 5/.

Great Britain
51390. DOVER CASTLE
Australia (A, De)
51400. S. DRABBER / 1 HIGH ST / MARY LE BONE / CUTLER
Great Britain (R, St)
51410. DREW & SON'S / BISCUITS
Great Britain (St)
51420. DRINGHOUSES / YORK
Great Britain (St)
51430. DUCELL
Denmark (F)
51440. DUMESNIL / A ST PIERRE
France (St)

-E-

51450. (Triangle) / EASTERN / CUTLERY / COMPY
Great Britain (St)
51460. EDMUNSON DUBLIN
Great Britain (St)
51470. T. ELLIN & CO / SHEAR STEEL. / (Anchor)
Great Britain (St)
51480. JOHN ELLIOTT / 1814 / TOBACCONIST / QUAY-SIDE / NEWCASTLE
Great Britain (St)
51490. EMPIRE / IMMENSE / SUCCESS / THEATRE
Great Britain (R, St) This countermark is also known on U.S. large cents.
51500. EPICERIE MODERNE / POITIERS
France (R, St)
51510. EPUS & CO.
England? (D)
51520. GORDON EVANS STOCK & SHARE BROKER MELBOURNE
Australia (A, De)

-F-

51530. FD
Trinidad. This countermark is found on U.S. large cents, hard times tokens, Canadian

tokens, and a wide variety of world coins and tokens (B, By, D, P, R).

51540. F.I.
Madeira on Madeira Island Tokens of I. W. Phelps & Co (D).

51550. J. FAULDS & CO. BEITH 5/3
Great Britain (S)

51560. FAX / LEATHER / CUTTER
Australia (A, De)

51570. LARBJORNSTRAEDE 11 / KBHVN (around) HOTEL / FAXE
Denmark (F)

51580. FEAIST'S BREAD
Great Britain (R, St)

51590. FENTON & MARSDENS SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)

51600. J. FENTON / & SONS / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)

51610. A. FIELD / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)

51620. FIRMAN & CO / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

51630. J. FITZ P.
Ireland (R, St, Sz)

51640. WM THOMSON FLEISHER, BELL STREET GLASGOW (around) 5/
Great Britain (S)

51650. B. FLETCHER / WARRANTED / CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)

51660. ELWEL / FORGE / WEDNESBURY
Great Britain (St)

51670. FORSTER & CORBETT HUTCHESON-TOWN, 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)

51680. JAMES FOX / SHEAR STEEL
Great Britain (St)

-G-

51685. GBVF (around Number)
Australia (A, De)

51690. (Crown) / GR
This is thought to be an issue of the merchants of the Commissariat of British Honduras, c. 1810-1818 (By,

D, K, P, W). Three types of this mark are known on Spanish American eight reales (see K). The countermark "GR" crowned in Octagon is a fantasy.

51700. GS & CO.
Ceylon (P)

51710. G.W.R. LOCO. & CARR. DEPT. WINDSOR
Great Britain (St)

51720. GALSTON, SOCY (around) 5S NO 12
Great Britain (M, S)

51725. JUAN JOSE GANDARILLAS
Paraguay?

51730. A GARD / NO VALUE
Australia (A)

51740. GARDEN / GATE / HOME / BREWED / ALES
Great Britain (R, St)

51750. GARDNER & CO / SYDNEY
Australia (A, De)

51760. LUIS GARZARO - SAN ANTONIO
Venezuela

51770. AU GATEAU ROYAL / BRUXELLES
Belgium (R, St)

51780. GEALE / & / MCBRIDE / 17 / WESTMORLAND / STREET / DUBLIN / FASHIONABLE / FURNISHING / IRONMONGERS
Ireland (St)

51790. GEALL / DORCHESTER / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)

51800. A. GIBSON & CO. LOCHWINNOCH (around) 5/-
Great Britain (D, M)

51810. S. GIBSON INVENTION
Great Britain (St)

51820. R. GILLHAM / NORWICH
Great Britain (St)

51830. 5 / H.T / GILPIN MILLS
Great Britain (St)

51840. GLASGOW BANK (around) 4/9
Great Britain (D, S)

51850. GLAYSHER / GUNMAKER / GUILDFORD
Great Britain (St)

51860. G.B. GOODMAN / PATENTEE / LONDON

Great Britain (St)
51870. GOTHARDS COALS
Great Britain (St)
51880. I. GOVER / CREDITON
Great Britain (St)
51890. GRAHAM / ROYAL CLARENCE HOTEL / EXETER
Great Britain (St)
51900. I. GREAVES / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
51910. GREEN CULVER ST / COLCHESTER
Great Britain (St)
51920. GREEN / PATENT
Great Britain
51930. H.P. GREEN / KOBENHAVN
Denmark (F, H)
51940. J. GREEN / BRISTOL
Great Britain (St)
51950. GREENOCK DRAPER'S SOCIETY (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M)
51960. GRIFFIN
Great Britain (St)
51970. GROVES / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
51980. LE / GUANO / FISON
France (R, St)
51990. S. GUERRA
Brazil

-H-

52000. H (in Diamond)
An Issue of Arthur Hodge of Tortola, c. 1792-1818 (P)
52010. B. HALL / GLAZIER & / GLASS BENDER / BRISTOL
Great Britain (R, St)
52020. BURTON. J. HALL. NEWCASTLE
Australia (De
52030. JOHN PARKER HALL / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
52040. W. HALL / CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
52050. A. HAMILTON / FENCHURCH / STREET / 106 1/2 A CROWN / REWARD
Great Britain (St)
52070. (Rose) / MARY. HAMPSON. & SON (around) MAN / CHES / TER
Great Britain (St)
52080. HANSMANN / A MACON.
France (St)
52090. HANSON / STEMPELFABRIK / KOBEHAVN
Denmark (F, H)
52100. WINES / & SPIRITS BY / HARDING / LUDLOW
Great Britain (R, St)
52110. W. HARGREAVES SETTLE
Great Britain (St)
52120. M.M. HARMONY LODGE NEWCASTLE
Australia (A)
52130. HARRISON. SPRING STEEL YORK CITY (Three Crowns)
Great Britain (St)
52140. HATCHETTS HOTEL PICCADILLY
Great Britain (St)
52150. R. HAY / CRAFT / TRURO
Great Britain (St)
52160. HELMS & SON LONDON
Great Britain (St)
52165. J.S. HENDRY / OROOROO / CHEMIST
Australia (De)
52170. HENRY / A / PONT-LA-VILLE
France (R)

52180. HERBERTS / RUNEMEDE / ALES / EGHAM
Great Britain (St)

52190. HERON'S / DOUGLAS / WHISKEY
Great Britain (R)

52200. T. HEWITT / MANCHESTER
Great Britain

52210. HILL / HAT MAKER / SCARBRO
Great Britain (St)

52220. T. HOBSON
Great Britain (St)

52230. HOLLAND / & / MEAD
Australia (A, C, De)

52240. J. HOLLAND
Australia (A)

52250. A. HOLMES / -.- / GEELONG
Australia (A, De)

52260. TC (Monogram) / HOOPER'S ARMS / BATH / 13
Great Britain (St)

52270. JOHN / HOOPER / 7 OAKS / KENT
Great Britain (St)

52280. W.I. HORN & CO / CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)

52290. BURY W. HOUSE
Great Britain (St)

52300. HUGH BROS / AIR ST. / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (St)

52310. HUNDLEY / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

52320. (Crown) / W. HUNT / (Tobacco Pipe)
Great Britain (St)

52330. J. & J. W. HURLET (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S). There is one example known on an 1800 U.S. Silver Dollar.

52340. CORSET HUSET
Denmark (F, H)

52350. C. HYDE
Australia (A, De)

52360. HYMAN / LONDON
Great Britain (D, R, St)

-I-

52370. I.B.E.A. CO. 1818 (around Scales)
Imperial British East Africa

Company (B)

52380. I.W. / WARRANTED / DEC. 1790
28 G
Great Britain

52390. ING
Great Britain (D)

52400. PAYABLE BY J. INGLIS, 32 TRONGATE
Rev: (Arms of Glasgow)
Great Britain (M, S)

52405. IRRAWADDY COUNTING HOUSE / (Scales) / AT RANGOON
Burma Fantasy. This fantasy is also known on silver bars.

-J-

52410. J.A.G.
Austriala when found on Australian token (A, De)

52415. JD / G
Austriala when found on Australian token (A, De)

52420. JB / 1811
Ireland (St)

52430. J.E.C.
Australia (A, De) when found on Australian Tokens.

52435. J.M
Australia (A) when found on Australian Tokens.

52440. JT
Australia (A) when found on Australian Tokens.

52450. J (Star) T
Great Britain (St)

52460. C. JENKINS AUCTIONEER ADELAIDE
Australia (A, De)

52470. JOHNSON / 101 / GREAT TITCHFIELD ST.
Great Britain (St)

52480. JOHNSON & CO MELBOURNE
Australia (A, De)

52490. JOYCE / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)

-K-

52500. W. KAVANAGH / & SON / DUBLIN
Ireland (St)
52510. T. KELLY
Ireland (St)
52520. KERNOT CHILLWELL
Australia (A, De)
52530. B. KETNER, KBH.
Denmark (F)
52540. (Crown) / KING
Australia (A, De)
52550. THE KINGS PRIVATE ROADS / 17
TR 37
Rev: (Crown) GR
Great Britain
52560. A KING GREENOCK (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M, S)
52570. THOS KIRK DUNDEE 4/6
Great Britain (D, M, S)
52580. KLEIGHLEY
Great Britain (S)
52590. CHOCOLAT / * KOHLER *
France (R, St)
52600. CHOCOLAT / A. KOHLER / & FILS
France (R, St)
52610. KORUPS HAVE
Denmark (F)

-L-

52620. (Crown) / L. M.
Mozambique? (B)
52630. LAN / A BAR
France (St)
52640. PAYABLE AT LANARK MILLS (around) 2/6
Great Britain (D,M,S,St,U)
52650. LANDSHOTELLET / -.- / 30
LANDE- MAERKET 30
Denmark (F, H)
52660. JOHN LANG MERCHT. PAISLEY. (around) 5/3
Great Britain (M)
52670. W. LANE / GROCER / (Pipe)
Great Britain (st)
52680. PAYABLE BY W. LANGMUIR (around the Arms of Paisley)
Rev: PAISLEY DOLLAR SOCIETY (around) 5/3 (in wreath)

Great Britain (M, S)
52690. LATEMAN / SILEBY
Great Britain (St)
52700. J. LECKIE CAMPSIE (around 5/.)
Great Britain (S)
52710. A. LEE, PATENT
Great Britain (St)
52720. IOHN / LEIGHTON / N. CASTLE
Great Britain (St)
52730. LEITH MILLS
Great Britain (St)
52740. LEMIGNARD / LIMOGES
France (St)
52750. LESSIVE MAGIQUE
France (R, St)
52760. S. D & C. LEVERN MILL (around) 5/6
Great Britain (M, S)
52770. LEVISON & SHERMAN
Great Britain (St)
52780. LICOT / NAMUR
Belgium
52790. LIP / SALVE
Great Britain (St)
52800. READ LLOYD'S PENNY SUNDAY TIMES
Great Britain (R, St)
52810. A. LOCK DRAPER. &. GROCER. CURRY RIVELL
Great Britain (St)
52820. J. LOCK GROCER SWANSEA
Great Britain (St)
52830. LOOKER / 43 LEADENHALL ST.
Great Britain (St)
52840. LOTT / READING
Great Britain
52850. LOUVRIER / AU LUDE
France (St)
52860. JAMES / LOVETT / MASTER / IN DERBY
Great Britain (St)
52870. W. LUND / 24 FLEET STREET
Great Britain (St)

-M-

52880. M.I (Script in Rectangle)
Great Britain (St)
52890. WINES / AND SPIRITS / WHOLE-

FALE & / RETAIL BY / MAFFEY / KIDDERMINSTER
Great Britain (R, St)

52900. WINES / AND SPIRITS / WHOLESALE / AND RETAIL BY / MAFSEY / ABERGAVENNY
Great Britain (St)

52910. PERCY MAIN COLLIERY (around) 5/-
Great Britain

52920. MALVERBURY / HOLLYMOUNT
Ireland (St)

52930. T. MANNING & CO. SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)

52940. MARINECHE / GUERET
France (St)

52950. R. MARJORAM / HADLEIGH
Great Britain (St)

52960. MARQUE DEPOSEE / BREVETE / S.G.D.G.
France (St)

52970. 1 R - P. MARQUEZ CARACAS
Venezuela

52980. W. MASON'S / PATENT / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

52990. WINES / & SPIRITS / BY MASSEY / LUDLOW T X W45
Great Britain (St)

53000. MAY'S / WASHING / POWDER
Great Britain (St)

53010. MCFIE LINDSAY & COY. GREENOCK (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M, S)

53020. MCG & C. PAISLEY (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)

53030. J. MCK & SON GREENOCK (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M, S)

53040. JNO ROBT MCKERRELL (around) 5/.
Great Britain (S)

53050. DUGD. MCLACHLAN MERCHT TOBERMORY (around) 5/
Great Britain (M, S)

53060. DUN. MCLAREN MERCHT. LOCKEARN.
Great Britain (M, S, St)

53070. J. MC.LEAN / COTT: ST. PAISLEY (around) 5/3
Great Britain (M, S, St). One example is known on a 1799

U.S. Silver Dollar.

53080. MCMAHON / DUBLIN / CUTLER / FILL LANE
Ireland (St)

53090. P. BY ROBERT MCNEE FINTRY * (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S, St)

53100. A LA / MENAGERE / PARIS
France (St)

53110. MENLOUGH CASTLE 6D
Ireland (St)

53120. MERIT SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)

53125. METROPOLE
Denmark (F)

53130. (Sprig) / IO MILNE / ATTORNEY / MANCHESTER
Great Britain (St)

53140. MITCHELL / SAW MAKER / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (R, St)

53150. H.E. MITCHELL / EDGE TOOL / GRINDING MILLS / 4. NORTH ROAD / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (St)

53160. I. MITCHELL. H. DOWN
Ireland (St, Sz)

53170. MOILLIET & GEM / (Three Crowns) / WARRANTED
Great Britain (St)

53180. HOTEL / MOLLBERG / KOBHVN
Denmark (F, H)

53190. MOODY / READING
Great Britain (St)

53200. G. MOODY / GOOD BEDS / 33 UPPER SAINT / JAMES ST / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (St)

53210. TRY A. MORRALL'S NEEDLES
Great Britain (St)

53220. JOHN MORRIS PAISLEY. (around) 5/3
Great Britain (D, M)

53230. (Scales) / WILLIAM MORTON / SHEFFIELD BOSCOMBE SPA (around) HOTEL
Great Britain (St)

53240. J. MUIR MANUFR PAISLEY (around) 5/.
Rev: ICH DIEM (Plumes of the

Prince of Wales)
Great Britain (M, S)

53250. J & A. MUIR * GREENOCK (around) 4/6
Great Britain (D, M, S)

53260. MUIRKIRK IRON WORKS (around) 5/6
Rev: (Blast Furnace) 1809
Great Britain (M, S)

53270. MURRAY CAVAN
Ireland (St)

-N-

53280. N (in Serrated Circle)
Australia (A, De) on Australian Tokens.

53290. NER & CO / SYDNEY
Australia (A)

53300. NEBOULD & CO NEWBOULD
Great Britain (St)

53310. TRY NEVILLS. PATENT LENTILS FOR SOUP
Great Britain (St)

53320. JOHN NICHOLAS / PROPRIETOR / LAWLER HOUSE
Great Britain?

53330. NICRO / ST QUETIN
France (St)

53340. NOAKES / & / HOLBOROW / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

53350. R. NURSE
Australia (A)

-O-

53360. OW / WARRANTED / 1792
Great Britain (St)

53370. OATES & CO. 5 SHILLS
Great Britain (M)

53380. S. OLESEN
Denmark (F)

53390. THE OLYMPIC BRACE
Great Britain (St)

53400. OSBORNE / DUBLIN
Ireland (St)

53410. OWEN & SON
Australia

53420. V (Crown) R / OWEN & CO
Great Britain (St)

-P-

53430. 2 / P.C. LTD
Penang, Malaysia (P)
53440. A. PACEY / ALFORD
Great Britain (St)
53450. B. PARKER / BURY
Great Britain (St)
53460. PATTISON / GUNSMITH / SYDNEY
Australia (A, De)
53470. W. PAYS / HOTEL
Great Britain (St)
53480. PEACE BROS / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
53490. S. PEACE & CO / CAST. STEEL
Great Britain (St)
53500. R. PEACOCK & SONS. PAISLEY. (around) 5/-
Great Britain (M, S)
53510. PEARS' / SOAP
Great Britain (R, St). This stamp is also known on U.S. large cents.
53520. PEGLER / WORKING / JEWELER / SILVERSMITH / GUN-MAKER / SOUTHAMPTON / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
53525. PEPPERELL / CALTOWIE
Australia (De)
53530. PERCY MAIN COLLIERY, 5/-
Great Britain (M, S)
53540. L. CHR. PETERSON ODENSE
Denmark (F, H)
53550. PEUGEOT & JACKSON REVETEA FONDU
France?
53560. MAKERS TO / HER MAJESTY / (Arms of Great Britain) / PHILADELPHIA / DM
Great Britain (St)
53570. PHILIPPS. CHEMIST / .PLAISTOW ESSEX.
Great Britain (St)
53580. LE / PICOTIN / APERITIF
France (R, St)
53590. PO / NOV / 1827

Great Britain Military Stores
Check (St)

53600. + AMOS + - POTTER - HAIR -
DRESSER - EXON * - 1789
Great Britain (S)

53610. POTTS & CO.
Great Britain (St)

53620. D. POWER / (Basket of Flowers)
/ J. MCINTOSH
Australia (A)

53630. PRIDE / WINDSOR / CURLET /
ENGRAVER
Great Britain (St)

-R-

53640. R.S. / & Co.
Ireland? (Sz)

53650. RACING / OPINION / 1D.
Great Britain (R, St)

53660. RACKHAM'S / IMPROVED / PATENT
/ (Crown)
Great Britain (St)

53670. RAVANAGE / FOUNDRY
Great Britain (St)

53680. THOS / RAWFOR / DERBY
Great Britain (R)

53690. HENRY REID * CALTON * (around)
5/.
Great Britain (D, S)

53700. RENFREW. VT. SOCIETY (around)
4/6
Great Britain (S, Sz)

53710. RICKMAN / PETERBORO'
Great Britain (St)

53720. (Crown) / ROBINSON
Great Britain (St)

53730. ROBINSON / AVERY ROW / LOWER /
GROSVENOR ST. / CUTLER / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

53740. ROBINSON / CUTLER / OXFORD
Great Britain (R, St)

53750. ROBINSON / FARNHAM
Great Britain (St)

53760. ROBINSON / LIVERPOOL
Great Britain (R)

53770. ROBINSON / RAXOR / MAKER /
OXFORD

Great Britain (R, St)
53780. T. ROBINSON / BREWER / MELBOURNE
Australia (A)
53790. USE ROGERS FAMILY LOTION / & LUMBAGO / FOR CHILBLAINS
Great Britain (St)
53800. JOHN RODGER JUNR. GREENOCK (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M, S)
53810. V (Crown) R RODGERS SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
53820. ROSS & CO
Great Britain (St)
53830. PAYABLE AT ROTHSAY MILLS (around) 1/8
Great Britain (D, M, S, St)
53840. ROTHSAY COTTON WORKS 4/6 1820
Great Britain (D, S, U)
53850. S. ROW
Australia (A)
53860. PEWTERER / E. RUSE
Great Britain (St)
53870. (Goat) / JU. RUSSELL
Great Britain (St)

-S-

53880. S (Arrow) / JAN / 1845
Great Britain Military Stores Check (St)
53890. SS
Rev: OK
Ireland (Sz)
53900. S.A.D. CO. LTD.
Great Britain
53910. T. SALISBURY / ENGRAVER / & STAMPCUTTER
Australia (A, De)
53920. SALTCOATS MERCHANTS (around) 5/6
Great Britain (M, S)
53925. JACK SANDER
Denmark (F)
53930. SANDERSON / SHEAR STEEL
Great Britain (St)
53940. SANDERSON & KIRK
Great Britain (St)
53950. SANPEX (in Fish)

Private Brazilian Commemorative Countermark. There are a wide variety of such marks, most issued since the Second World War and thus outside the scope of this work (K).

53960. SAPOL
France (St)

53970. WL&H / SARGANT / SARGANT & SON / WARRANTED / (Elephant)
Great Britain (St)

53980. R. SAVAGE / CHEESEMONGER / 28 WHITE CHAPEL
Great Britain (St)

53990. SAVALL & NEVA... LOND
Great Britain (D)

54000. PAYABLE BY I & W SCOTT GREENOCK (around) 4/9
Great Britain (M, S)

54010. THE SELBORNE / 10703 / PATENT
Great Britain (St)

54020. (Arrow) W / SEP / 1806
Great Britain Military Stores Check

54030. W. SHAW / 39 OLD STINE
Great Britain (St)

54040. T. SHIELS & CO.
Rev: PAYABLE AT HERBERTSHIRE PRINTFIELD
Great Britain (S)

54050. S.W. SILVER & CO / CLOTHIERS & C / CORNHILL
Great Britain (R)

54060. SILVESTER / PILOT / GRAVESEND
Great Britain (St)

54070. SIMMONS / WATCH MAKER / WARWICK
Great Britain (St)

54080. SINGER / & CO
Great Britain (St)

54090. SLOTSKROEN
Denmark (F)

54100. V (Crown) R / SMITH BROTHERS / REFINED STEEL
Great Britain (St)

54110. W. SMEETON 17 TOTTENHAM ST. 1822
Great Britain (St)

54120. SMITH & HAWSLEY'S / CELEBRATED RAZOR

Great Britain (St)
54130. W. SMITH / IPSWICH / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
54140. SOLIO / CYKLE
Denmark (F, H)
54150. PAYABLE AT MRS. SOMERVILLS DOWN
Ireland (R, Sz)
54160. I. SOMERVILL. DOWN.
Ireland (St, Sz)
54170. SOMMELET A NOGENT
France
54180. ROBERT. SORBY SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54190. SO. SHIELDS / (Ship on Shield)
Great Britain (R, St)
54200. SPENCE / OPERATOR / FOR TEETH / GRAYS INN / LANE (Hand Holding Tooth)
Great Britain (St)
54210. SPENCER CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
54220. SPRINT / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
54230. J. STANTON / METAL TUBE / WIRE / & / TIN PLATE / WAREHOUSE / 73 SHOE LANE
Great Britain (St)
54240. A. STEVEN & SONS PT GLASGOW (around) 4/6
Great Britain (D, M, S)
54250. J. STEWART FINTRY (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)
54260. CIGARS / G. STONARD / EALING
Great Britain (St)
54270. STRAWBERRY / CABINE'S / TOOTHPASTE
Great Britain (R, St)
54280. SWALLOW LONDON
Great Britain (St)

-T-

39170. TC
Ceylon (See Text Part II)
54300. TE & CO
Australia
54310. V. TAGART
Ireland (R)

54320. J. TAPPER / TOPSHAM
Great Britain (St)
54330. TATE / & LILL LOUTH
Great Britain (St, Sz)
54340. IOHN TATE & SON. LONDON.
Great Britain (St)
54350. I. TAYLOR & SON PATENT
Great Britain (St)
54360. HAYWARD / TEWSBURY
Great Britain (St)
54370. THISTLE BANK (around 4/9)
Rev: (Thistle)
Great Britain (D, M, S, U)
54380. THOMAS / 104. BLACKMAN / STREET. BORO / CUTLER
Rev: RAZOR / MAKER / MANUFACTURY / BORO. ROAD
Great Britain (St)
54390. THOMAS / RAZOR MILL / OR NO 3 / COCK LANE / BATH / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
54400. WINES & / SPIRITS / BY I. THOMAS / LATE FARRERS / LUDLOW
Great Britain (St)
54410. J.T. THOMAS / AGENT / GEELONG
Australia (A, De)
54420. THOMPSON CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
54430. TIENNEBRUNE / A / GANCOURT
France (St)
54440. TIERNEY (Star) / APOTHECARY / (Star and Branches) / BAGENALSTOWN
Ireland (St)
54450. T. TILLOTSON / COLUMBIA PLACE / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54460. TILLY . BULLS . CREEK
Australia (A, De)
54480. TILLEY'S / COALS / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (R, St)
54490. J.M. TODD / MOSELEY
Great Britain (St)
54500. 40 PERCY ST. / TOTTENHAM / COURT ROAD / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
54510. TOWNSEND / HEREFORD / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
54520. J. TOWNSEND

Australia (A, De)
54530. TREGELLAS
Great Britain (St)
54540. GREAT TUE / SG / OXON
Great Britain (St)
54550. TULLY MARYPORT STREET
Great Britain (St)
54560. W. TUPLING / 1852 / GRIMSBY
Great Britain (St)
54570. T. TURNER / & CO. / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54580. TWIGG BROS. & CO. BROOM HALL WORKS
Great Britain (St)
54590. W.A. TYZACK & CO / STELLA WORKS
Great Britain (St)

-U-

54600. RR UNIVERSAL / BTE S.G.D.G.
France
54610. UNITED FRUIT CO
Guatemala
54620. USINE D'HARFLEUR (around) 13
France (R)

-V-

54630. VANILLAROME
Italy (R, St)
54640. VICTOR / A DOURDAN.
France (R)
54650. VIN DE / NAPLES PUR / 75C LA VOUTLL / FLAMENT / ST GILLES 6 / AUROY 7 BIS
France (R, St)
54660. MARGUIER / VISSE / A GOURNAY
France (St)

-W-

54670. (Arrow) W / SEPT / 1806
Great Britain Military Stores Check (St)
54680. W. G & CO 4/9
Great Britain (D,M,S). There

is one example of this countermark known on a 1795 U.S. Silver Dollar.

54685. W.H.G.
Australia (De) when found on Australian Tokens.

54690. W.H.K.
Australia (A, De) when found on Australian Tokens.

54700. WADDEN'S / HAIR DYE 2/6 GOSWELL RD
Great Britain (St)

54705. A. WALKER
Australia (A, De)

54710. J. WALSH GUNNIGAR
Australia (A, De)

54715. WILL WAGNER / ODESSA
Great Britain (St)

54720. WAITEE / GLOUCESTER
Great Britain

54730. A WALKER
Australia (A)

54740. WARBURTON / SURGEON / 85 / PORTLAND / STREET / MANCHESTER
Great Britain (St)

54750. WARD & PAYNE / W (Crossed Hammers over Anvil) P / SHEIFFIELD
Great Britain (St)

54760. WARNER'S / LONDON / BEST MALLEABLE ZINC
Great Britain (St)

54765. W. WATSON
Australia (A, De)

54770. WINES / & SPIRITS / WHOLEFALE / & RETAIL / BY / WATLING / LEOMINSTER
Great Britain (St)

54780. W. WATSON
Australia (A)

54790. J. WATT & CO GREENOCK (around) 5/.
Great Britain (S)

54800. (Arrow) M. S. D. / WEEDON
Great Britain (St)

54810. C. WHITEHOUSE / CORN METERS / OFFICE / 61 GT. TOWER / STREET
Great Britain (St)

54820. G. WHITMAN & CO CAST STEEL
Great Britain
54830. PAYABLE AT CULGREUCH MILL, THOS. WHYTE
Great Britain (S)
54840. JOHN WILK / APPLEBECK / 1884
Great Britain (St)
54850. JOB / WILKES / DARLASTON / 1813
Great Britain (St)
54860. WILKISON. / (Thistle) / EDINBURGH
Great Britain (St)
54870. T. WILLIAMS / 14 SMITHFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54880. WILLMINNES / DUNDEE
Great Britain
54890. WILSON. / ENGRAVER / 390 PITT S / SYDNEY
Australia (A, De)
54900. WILTSHIER / 8 LONG LANE
Great Britain (St)
54910. THE / WINE LODGE / WARE
Great Britain (St)
54920. PATENT / WIRE QUILTED / SOLES
Great Britain (St)
54930. RICHARDS / WOOD & CO. / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
54940. H. WRAGG SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54950. WRIGHT & CO.
Great Britain
54960. H WRIGHT / FAZELEY
Great Britain (St)

-X-

54970. X BOND X / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

-Y-

54980. F&A YAGUA
Venezuela
54990. W. YATES / CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
55000. YELLOLEY'S POTTERY OUSEBURN (around) 5/-

Great Britain, but a Probable Fantasy (S, St)

55010. JO YETTS / EDINB
Great Britain (St)

55020. REMBRIDGE / YORK HOTEL / SANDOWN
Great Britain (R, St)

55030. J&T YOUNG (Crown) / AYR / NO 69
Great Britain (St)

-Z-

55040. ZUILL BALFRON
Great Britain (R, St)

-OBJECTS AND SYMBOLS-

55050. Cross Fleury
Great Britain (St)

55060. (Crown) / &
Great Britain (S)

55070. Head of a Bird, usually identified as a "puffin" and generally found on very worn silver coins.
Ireland? (P)

APPENDIX II

FOREIGN HACIENDA COUNTERMARKS

A wide variety of stamps are known on Latin American copper coins. Many of these are apparently hacienda issues, but some are certainly municipal issues and a few are probably trade tokens. They are very poorly catalogued.

Listed here are all the issues I have seen which are probably hacienda or local tokens, rather than simply multilations. There are undoubtedly a great many more such pieces, but the literature on them is almost non-existent.

Prober (1966: 132-137) lists over 250 such countermarks found on Brazilian coins, many of which may be hacienda issues. I have not listed them here because if one has only a single example of a countermark to examine, it is usually impossible to tell if the piece was issued for a specific purpose or is simply a mulilation.

In a few instances the same combination of letters was stamped on coins by different haciendas in diferent countries. Because of the fact that these countermarks have such simple descriptions, e.g. "G", it is essential that you determine that a stamp appears on the correct nation's coin and consult the cited references to verify your attributions, making sure that your stamp is identical in style to other known specimens. Most of the pieces you are going to see with such simple countermarks are not hacienda issues, but are private mutilations by unrelated individuals. I have seen many examples of simple initial countermarks on American coins, but very, very few purposive issues from identical stamps.

Guatemalan hacienda marks were stamped on coins until at least the 1920's. They are generally found on 1871 Guatemalan centavos, often in XF condition. Such coins are relatively scarce and catalog at $20.00 without the countermark in this grade. The Mexican hacienda marks are found on federal, state, and municiapal issues or cast copies of the same coins, while the Nicaraguan marks are found on Nicaraguan coins.

-A-

60000. A.M
Mexico (B)
60010. A.P.
Mexico (D)
60020. AS
Mexico (B)
60030. AV
Mexico (D)
60040. ALVA / RADO
Mexico (D)

-B-

60050. B (Script)
Mexico (B)
60060. B.A.
Nicaragua (D)
60070. BELIZ
British Honduras (D)

-C-

60080. C
Guatemala (D)
60090. 1 C / P P
Venezuela (D)
60100. 2 C

Mexico
60110. C.A.
Mexico (B, D)
60120. C. AP
Mexico (D)
60130. C.O.P.A.
Mexico (D)
60140. C.S.
Nicaragua (D)
60150. EL CAMBIO
Mexico (D)
60160. CANO
Mexico (D)
60170. LES
Mexico (D)
60180. CHAPTO
Mexico (D)
60190. CHARCAS / 1870
Mexico (U)
60200. COBO-CONCHA
Mexico (D)

-D-

60220. D
Mexico (RT)
60230. DB
Guatemala
60240. DCAO
Mexico
60250. DK (Monogram)
Mexico (D)
60260. DT
Mexico (D)

-E-

60270. E 98
Guatemala
60280. E.B.
Nicaragua (D). For a very different "E.B" see Ephraim Brasher's hallmark in Part I.
60290. E.H.
Nicaragua

-F-

60300. F.
Mexico (RT, U)
60310. F.S.
Nicaragua (D)
60320. .F.0
Mexico (B)
60330. F.M.
Nicaragua (D)
60340. F.Z
Mexico
60350. F / 1/8 / Z
Mexico (D)
60360. FAMO (Script Monogram)
Mexico (D)

-G-

60370. G
Mexico (D)
60380. G.S.
Nicaragua (D)

-H-

60390. H 8
Mexico (D)
60400. HC
Mexico (U)

-J-

60410. J
Guatemala
60420. J A.
Mexico (D)
60430. JCX
Mexico
60440. J.D.V.
Mexico (RT)
60450. JM
Mexico (D)
60460. J.S.G.
Mexico. This may be an issue of the three Mexican towns of Jiquilpan, Shuayo, and Guarachita (B, RT)

-L-

60470. L.
Nicaragua (D)
60480. LW
Mexico
60490. DE-LOPEZ
Mexico (D)
60500. LORTIA
Mexico (U)

-M-

60510. M
Guatemala
60520. MA
Mexico (RT)
60530. MA (Monogram)
Guatemala
60540. MC
Mexico (D)
60550. M.D.H.
Huarachita, Mexico (B, U)
60560. .M.D.T. / 1849
Tinguindin, Mexico (D, RT, U)
60570. MS (in Wreath)
Mexico (D)

-N-

60580. NAVARRO
Mexico (D)
60590. LAS NUBES
Guatemala

-P-

60600. P.A. / P (Script)
Mexico (B)
60610. P.L.
Mexico (D)
60620. PO
Mexico (B, D, RT, U)
60630. PIEDAD / 1871
Mexico (RT, U)

60640. PORTLYO
Mexico (D)

60650. PROVINCIONAL
Mexico (U)

-Q-

60660. Q
Mexico (D)

60670. QEH
Guatemala

-R-

60680. R
The letter "R" found on Guatemalan copper coins is a Guatemalan hacienda mark.

60690. R
A different style "R" appears on Mexican coins and is a Mexican hacienda countermark (D). Finally an "R" in a circle of dots appears on the silver Carrera coinage of Guatemala and stands for "Rehabilitado." This final stamp on silver coins was issued by the government of El Salvador during the 1861-1863 war with Guatemala (K).

60700. RA
Guatemala

60710. R.C.
Guatemala

60720. R (Monogram) C
Mexico (B)

60730. R.D.
Nicaragua (D)

60740. RH
Guatemala

60750. *RS*
Reyes, Mexico (B, D, U, RT)

60760. RAVANNA
Mexico (D)

-S-

60770. S
Nicaragua (D)

60780. * S (Retrograde)
Guatemala

60790. S / 2
Guatemala

60800. S.L.
Nicaragua (D)

60810. SACHAL
This Guatemalan hacienda countermark is only found on copper coins of the German Empire! They were probably brought to Guatemala by nineteenth century German immigrants.

60820. SAXOC
This Guatemalan hacienda countermark is only found on copper coins of the German Empire.

60830. SAUCES
Mexico (B)

-T-

60840. T / 1/8
Mexico (B, D)

60850. T 56 M
Mexico

60860. T.A.
Nicargaua (D)

60870. T.N.
Mexico (RT, U)

60880. T.R. (Monogram)
Mexico (D)

60890. T.V / 2-C
Mexico (D)

60900. TOPO
Mexico (RT)

60910. TORRES
Mexico (D)

60920. TULA
Mexico

-V-

60960. V.
The letter "V" found on Nicaraguan coins is a Nicaraguan hacienda stamp.
60940. V.
A different style "V" appears on Mexican coins and is a Mexican hacienda countermark (D).
60950. V.C.
Mexico (RT)
60960. VM
Guatemala
60970. VALDES
Mexico (D)
60980. VELASQUEZ / (Head)
Mexico (U)

-W-

60990. WB
Mexico

-Z-

61000. ZA
Zamora, Mexico (D, RT, U)
61010. ZA / 1/8
Zamora, Mexico (D, RT, U)
61020. YB
Mexico

-NUMERALS-

61030. 1/8
Mexico (B, RT)
61040. 2 + 4
Guatemala

-OBJECTS AND SYMBOLS-

61050. Cactus
Mexico (D)
61060. Castle Turret
Guatemala

61070. Cow
Mexico (D)
61080. Crown
Guatemala
61090. Dog
Mexico (D)
61100. Eagle
Mexico (D)
61110. Horse
Mexico (D)
61120. Signature in Rectangle
Guatemala
61130. Tree
Guatemala
61140. Uncertain Rectangular Stamp.
This Venezuelan countermark is usually referred to as "Arabic" because of its resemblance to Arabic script, but only appears on early copper Venezuelan coins.

APPENDIX III

FOREIGN POLITICAL COUNTERMARKS

It is probable that a large number of other political stamps exist, but these pieces are very poorly cataloged. So many years after it was struck it is very hard to determine if a countermark is a political issue since these pieces are usually puns in foreign languages or satirical statements whose intent has been often been lost over the years.

While I have seen a number of other pieces identified as political countermarks (e.g., Nazi swastikas on Austrian coins, Owls on French coins, Hammers and Sickles on Hungarian and Russian coins), many so-called political countermarks show no signs of circulation and a few are without question fantasies. I have have only cataloged pieces whose origins are relatively well established.

70000. (Helmet) / 1932 / C.O.

Brazilian countermark issued by the Companha do Ouro da Revolucao Constitucionalista as a fund raising devise in 1932 (K).
Values: VG $10.00 VF $15.00

70010. IRA

Countermark of the Catholic Irish Revolutionary Army. This is still being stamped on Irish coins today.
Values: VG $2.00 VF $3.00

70020. 500 000 MARK

Countermark satirizing the German hyper-inflation of the twenties. This was issued by a

German coin dealer c. 1923. Many different mark denominations are known to exist on a wide variety of German crowns.
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

70030. NAPOLEON / 10 ANS

France. Tenth Anniversary of the French Rule of Napoleon.
Values: VG $30.00 VF $50.00

70040. SEDAN

French countermark satirizing the defeat of Napoleon III at the Battle of Sedan during the Franco-Prussian War of 1870-1871. These are relatively common and their values depend upon the size of coin the stamp is found upon (R, St).
Small Silver Coins
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00
Silver Crowns
Values: VG $50.00 VF $75.00

70050. SPENCE'S PLAN

Thomas Spence was an English political activist who issued a large number of varieties of countermarked coins and tokens during the 1790's (Brunel, 1972; Thompson, 1969). These pieces advocated his political philosophy which he called "Spence's Plan."

Spence is known to have used the following stamps in various combinations in order to impress his opinions on coins: AND, BLESSING, EVERY, FAT BAIRNS, FOR EVER, FULL BELLIES, IN, IS, LAND, LANDLORDS, LIBERTY, NO, OR, OURS, PAROCHIAL, PARTNERSHIP, PEACE, PLENTY, READ, SMALL FARMS, SPENCE'S PLAN, STARVATION, THE

WAR, YOU FOOLS, YOU ROUGES, &.
Values: VG $52.00 VF $22.00

70060. UVF

Countermark for the Protestant Ulster Volunteer Force of Northern Ireland. This is still being stamped on coins today.
Values: VG $2.00 VF $3.00

70070. 1690

A Northern Ireland Protestant political countermark which commemorates the defeat of the Catholic forces by William III at the Battle of the Boyne in 1690. This is still being stamped on coins today.
Values: VG $2.00 VF $3.00

APPENDIX IV

COUNTERMARKS IN NON-LATIN LETTERS

Chinese

75000. "Yong Kim Hong"

Yong Kim Hong was the proprietor of an assay company in Bangkok who stamped a number of silver coins with his name in chinese or thai script. The dies used to stamp these pieces were later sold and most of the specimens on the market today are probably restrikes.
Thailand (B)
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

75010. Chop Marks

These Chinese countermarks usually consist of one incuse letter which represented a particular merchant and was his guarantee of the quality of a silver coin. Chop marks are very common on crown size coins, but are unusual on smaller coins. Such Chinese countermarks are often seen on American trade dollars and generally reduce the value of the coins upon which they are found.

Hebrew

75020. "Charity to the Poor."
Values: VG $200.00 VF $300.00

These pieces were probably used in some city in the Ottoman Empire by the local Jewish community as charity tokens (ML).

Indian Languages

75030. Shroff Marks

Indian, or more rarely Persian characters were stamped on coins in India and served the same purpose as Chinese chop marks. They appear on Indian medieval and early modern silver coins, at times on the edge of silver rupees. Such pieces are common and command no premium.

Thai

75040. "Yong Kim Hong"
Thailand (B)
Values: VG $20.00 VF $30.00

Turkish and Greek

Many private countermarks appear on copper coins of Egypt and the Ottoman Empire. These have been extensively cataloged by MacKenzie and Lachman (1974) and Wilski (1976), but are not listed in other major references.

The countermarks in Turkish script found upon these coins are apparently issues of provincial or local officials in various parts of the Ottoman Empire. The city names of Atrablus, Bayramic, Pilmar, Dikilli, Midilli can be read in these countermarks. The Turkish pieces are not generally cataloged here since they are usually local governnental issues. The most common of this type of countermark is the incuse Toughra issued on the island of Thasos.

The Greek countermarks found on Ottoman and Egyptian coins (which are very similar in style to the coins of the Ottoman Empire) were apparently private issues and thus come under the scope of this work. Such pieces are primarily issues of local committees of the Greek Orthodox Church, which also issued paper script.

Many of the numerous Greek letters stamped on Ottoman coins seem to be religious invocations ("Church of the Virgin," "Repose of the Virgin," "St. George," etc). Such tokens were issued by the Greek communities on the islands of Thasos, Lesbos and Mytilene and from a few areas that are now part of mainland Turkey.

A number of the pieces found with apparent Greek private church stamps also bear Turkish marks of local governmental officials. This may indicate that the Greek private marks were issued first and the Turkish countermarks were issued later to validate already circulating tokens, but this is uncertain. The values of these pieces range from about $15.00 to $75.00.

80000. A
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80010. Λ+Γ
Erenkeui, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

80020. Λ+Γ:K
Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

80030. AΓ / XB
Thasos?, Ottoman Empire (ML)

80040. A+Γ / TP / 1888
Theologis, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML)

80050. AΔ / XK
Kakirahi, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML)

80060. * / TP
Theologis?, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML)

80070. AH
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80080. Aθ / XK
Kastro, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

80090. AI / K.
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80100. A+N
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80110. A+T
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80120. A+Λ
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80130. AΛ
Bulgaria (ML)

80140. AΓ
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80150. B
Ottoman Empire

80160. 18B81
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80170. B **(Retrograde)** B
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80180. ΓΣ
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80190. ΓΔ
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80200. ΔΠ
Plomari, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

80210. EB / Kθ

Vourgaro, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80220. ΕΙ / ΚΦ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80230. ΖΗ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80240. ΚΑΛ / 1884
Kazaviti, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80250. ΚΑΔ / 1885
Kakirahi, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80260. Κ+Θ / 1882
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80270. ΚΘ / ΕΒ
Vourgaro, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80280. Κ*Λ
Kalloni?, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80290. ΚΘΧ / ΠΣ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80300. λ
Plomari, Ottoman Empire (ML)
80310. ΜΓ / 1896
Maries, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80320. Ν
Ottoman Empire
80330. Ν*Σ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80340. π
Plomari, Ottoman Empire (ML)
80350. ΠΑ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80360. ΠΑ / ΓΣ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80370. ΠΑΝΑΓΑ / ΘΑΣW / 1893
Panaghia, Thasos (ML, W)
80380. ΠΓ+
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80390. ΠΕ / ΧΠ
Potamia, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80400. ΠΚ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80410. ΠΟ / Τ
Thasos?, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80420. ΠΧ / ΠΧ

Ottoman Empire (ML)

80430. P+M
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80440. ΣΓΧ / 1883
Sotiros, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

80450. ΣΧ / ΑΓ
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80460. ΤΕΛ
Telonia, Lesbos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

80470. ΧΜ
Ottoman Empire (ML)

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BUSINESS INDEX

A detailed history of the individual merchants known to have issued trade tokens or advertising countermarks is given in the text. This index lists the probable occupations of the all individuals whose stamps are found on coins.

Alcoholic Beverages: Feigenspan's Lager; Louis Hof; Lovett's Private Stock Whiskey; J.B. Schiller; Stelling; Stoehr's Lager Bier.

Automobiles: Ford.

Awnings: R. Lundy.

Axes: Axe Manufacturer.

Bakeries: N.Y. Bakery.

Banking: Old Hickory; P.B.; P.H. Rochesters.

Barbers: J.H. Jones.

Baths: Bath; R. D'Angelo.

Belts: Bondy Bros.

Bill Posters: J.H. Mallory.

Blacksmiths: P. Hilber; A. Smithy; F.E. Stickel; D. Wigg; J.T. Williamson.

Book Sellers: W. Deakin; J.B. Shaw.

Brokers: L.C. Barbeau; J.M. Taylor.

Butchers: Mark Smith.

Candy: Black's Chocolate; Findlay & McWilliam; Sage's.

Carriage and Harness Makers: Wm. Grumbine; Hawkins & Atwater; D.

Maxwell & Son; J.J. Moore; Robinson's; G.W. Welsh.

Chandlers: L.L. Squire.

Cigars: Milo Chatfield; I.N.N.; O.P. Shattuck; A.K. Stoltz's.

Circuses: Yankee Robinson's; H.M. Whitbeck.

Clock Springs: Wallace Barnes

Clothing: T.L. Kingsley.

Coal Dealers: Slack Sellers & Grayson.

Coppersmiths: B. Babcock; Jr.; W. Wilman.

Curriers: W. Levis.

Cutlery: Carrier; Double Gilt No 2; Fayetteville Knife Co.; Holmes & Edwards; Montreal Solid Gold; Niagara; Phoenic Knife Co.; Robeson; Schrade; Scovill's Double Gilt; So. River; Stanhome Stainless; Swan; Ulster Knife; Waterville.

Dairies: City Dairy.

Dentists: Kimball; Kirstead; A. Lawrence; Page; H.H. Pierson; G. G. Wilkins.

Diesinkers and Engravers: C. Bechtler; J.A. Bolen; J. Chinery; W.H. Key; Ladd & Tilton; J.H. Merriam; Murdock & Spencer; F.J. Tobin.

Doctors: Baker; Mary Bauer; Darby; Leach; Wm. Young.

Druggists: Bolton's; Devins & Bolton; Dunk; Fowler; H.K. Mitchell; J.L. Polhemus; T.H. Robinson; Rudolph; Slater; G.L. Swift.

Dry Goods: L.C. Barbeau; W. Bells; Phillips Cheap Store; Stoddart's.

Electrical: Amn. Pile.

Exchanges: Fort Wm McKinley Post Exchange; KGK; Kossuth; N.P.

Feed Dealers: Robert Turner and Son.

Files: Springfield File Works; Whipple File.

Foundries: Ameican Electrotype Foundary; Bailey St. Steel; N.H. Bragg & Son; Globe Brass; Ben Parker; W. Peters; C.A. Strange; J.W. Strange; Union Mfg. Co.

Fountain Pens: Benedict & Barney; I.O. Hopkins.

Furniture: Bean & Co.

Fur Traders: H.B.C.; H.B.P.

Gas Fitters: J.G. Wilson.

Grocers: Bald Brothers; C. Canon; China Tea; C. Horn; L.G. Roget.

Gunsmiths: E. Beach; G.L. Bailey; Ambrose Bosworth; J. Brown; C.C. Clark; S. Clark; Cochran; H. Colman; W.P. Dewitt; J.B. Dodge; E.M. Glynn; C. Graves; H. Munson; Krupp Gun; McKenny; J.F. McKinney; Marston; Mass. Arms Co.; Maynrd Arms Co.; New Haven; R. Paine; H.V. Perry; Robbins & Lawrence; J.W. Sawyer; J.B. Taylor.

G.H. Remington
W.J. Scott

Hair Tonics: L. Miller's; Pierce's Rosetta; S. Schmidt's.

Hardware: R.E. Killay.

Hotels (Including "Houses"): American

Sagadahock House

Hotel; American House; Bender's Star; Bath; Blanchard House; Brighton House; Cameron House; Clark House; Dime; Eagle; Empire House; Galt House; Graffort House; Jones Exchange; Kearsarge House; Madison; Mansion House; J.H. Metz; Mexican; Miller House; New England; Rathburn House; Sea Shore House; Smith's; St. Charles; Taylor's; Tremont House; Wilder House.

Ice Dealers: Pratt Ice Co.

Intelligence Offices: I.B.B.

Key Checks: Auburn Street; C.E. Horn; A.P. Knowles.

Lemon Squeezers: R. on Donk.

Livery: E.A. Swan; J.C. Dillon.

Locksmiths: H. Abensfeld; Eagle Lock; W. Emmel; Lock Smiths; T. Pye; Yale.

Magicians: Sig. Blitz; Bill Kuethe; Wyman; Young.

Mail: Wells Fargo.

Matting: Lyon-Hall; Stark Mills.

Mines: N.P. Silv Mine.

Musicians: G.A. PATZ

Numismatics: ANA; Coin Collectors Encouragement; W. Deakin; EAC; T. Good; M.L. Marshall; D. Proskey.

Opticians: J.O.P.; C. Muller & Bro.; W.M. Benedict.

Patent Medicines (Including Simply "Patent"): Allen's; Dr. W.H. Allen's Sweet Worm Wafers; Boyd;

Corey's Ointment; Culvers; G.G.G.; G.G.G.G.; Houck's Panacea; Jones; B.H. Jones; Jordan Cough Candy; Dr. Kidder's Family Pills; Neligan's Worm Candy; J.L. Moore; Oil of Ice; Page's; Perley's; Rauch's; Dr. Shattuck's Water Cure; Un-Excelled Tritons; Walton's Bitters; Whitten's Golden Salve; Wm. Wilson.

Peweters: T.Wildes; Frary; Benham & Co.; Rogers; Smith & Co.

Photographers and "Artists": H.A. Balch; G.W. Barnes; B.H. Benham; Bowman; Jas. S. Bradley; Jos. Catrow; J.D. Crane; J.H. Crittenden; R.H. Dewey; J.W. Gehrig; Moses Hale; Hobday; C.W. Kay; C.W. King; Knecht; Knickerbocker Daugern. Galy.; J. Sidney Miller; Model Artist's; R. Munroe; J.J. Outley; Rice; A.B. Walker.

Phrenologists: P.E. Ballou.

Police: T.V. Dunn.

Presses: B&M R.R. Seal & Press; C.D. & CRR Seal and Press Co.; C&GTR Seal and Press Co.; R. Hoe & Co.; Manley Presses.

Printers: J.W. Orr

Railroads: B&M R.R. Seal & Press; 430 C&O Ry.; Great Western Railway; L.I.R.R. Scale Press; Omnibus Walkers Line; P.S. & P.R.R. Co.

Realtors: S&S Apt. Rentals.

Recreation Areas: Asbury Park; Overlake Golf Club.

Restaurants: Bender's Eating Saloon; Berjew's Dining Saloon; Berjew's Oyster Saloon; L.L. Bevan Eating Saloon; Carel Chestnut; Cooper's

Coffee Room; Flanagan's Punch; Gamsun; Hatch's; Meschutt's Metropolitan Coffee Room; Miller's; Orange Coffee House; Sachem Oyster Saloon. Sagada Hockhouse.

Saloons: C. Anchicks; Bar; J.L. Barnes; Bender's Eating Saloon; Berjew's Dining Saloon; Berjew's Oyster Saloon; C.M. Berry. L.L. Bevan Eating Saloon; P.C. Dunn; J.T. Jones; A. Knight's Mineral Water Saloon; Marino la Belle; Sachem Oyster Saloon; J.B. Schiller; Ben F. Wyant May Flower.

Saw Filers: C.C. Tracy.

Scales: Chicago Scale Co.; Howe's Improved; L.I.R.R. Scale Press; Middletown Plate & Scales.

Schools: Haverford; Springfield.

Sewing Machines: Adjustable Hemmer Co; Howe's Improved; J.L.N. Solis.

Ships: The Ottawa; Str. Jewell.

Shoemakers: Boot and Shoe Workers Union Factory 114; Child & Brother; J.A. Griffin; T. Knox; P. Moloney; A.S. Richmond.

Silversmiths (Goldsmiths; Jewlers; Etc.): N. Andrus & Co.; ~~A.C.~~ Benedict; C. Babbit; Bailey & Co.; E. Bailey; Baldwin & Jones; Barr & Lang; Bayley; A.C. Benedict; M. Benedict; Z. Bostwick; G. Boyce; Bradbury; A. Bradley; Brinsmaid's; A.F. Burbank; J. Burritt & Son; E.J. Chapin; S.D. Choate; Clark & Anthony; Geo. Clark; E. Coit; J.H. Connor; Cornell; J.W. Cortelyou; J. & I. Cox; J.

Crawford; L.S. Curtiss; R. Dunlevy; E.B.; J. Fisher; J. Foster; R.L. Fraser; J.W. Fuller; J.G. Gray; Wm. Hart; Hascy; C. Hequembourg; Jr.; George C. Howe; O. Howe; S. Hutchings; H. Judson; Jones; Ball & Co.; J.B. Jones; A. Klinger; Richard Lee; G. Loomis; B. Lord; McClanan; P. Miller; J. Martine; J.L. Moore; J. Morse; W. Moulton; N.O; E. Newbury; H M Nichols; B. Norton; N. Olmsted; E.T. Pell; Peirce; J.B. Platt & Brother; W.D. Rapp; Roath; W. Scott; Smith & Grant; F. Steber; Sterling Co.; Sticker; Stone & Ball; Storrs & Cook; Thibault & Brothers; Wm. Thomson; Tiffany; C. Warner; Welles & Gelston; A&G Welles; Chas. Wendel; E. Woodrugg.

W.A.

A. Sanborn

Sporting Goods: G.L. Bailey; Ketchem; M.L. Marshall.

~~Steam Engines: Globe Works~~

Stencil Cutters: P.H. Campbell; A.P. Knowles; S.A. Rice; C.A. Strange; J.W. Strange.

Stoves: E. Austin

Surgical Instruments: R. McNamee.

Telegraphs: A&O Tel. Co.; Western Union.

Textiles: G. Gerry; Patent Dye Pye; Roberts Dye Works.

Theaters and Minstrel Shows: Broadway Varieties; Geo. Christy and Woods Minstrels; Irving Place; Kunkel's Opera Troupe; Sprague and Blodgett's Georgia Minstrels; Wood's Minstrels.

Loring Woes & Co.

Tile: W.E. Davis; W.P. Davis.

Tools (General): Amn. Pile Co.; Axe Manufacturer; Heller Bros.; Underhill Forge Tool.

Transportation: A. Patridge; Miller Farm; Through...

Veterinaries: Alex. Henderson.

General

Warrantees (Unidentified Products -- "Cast Steel"; "Maker;" Etc.): Z. Bisbee; Booth & Mills; D.S. Boothby; Boston; A.M. Bouton; V.E. Brets; Cast Steel; Binghurst & Kirby; S.E. Canfield; S.L. Cassell & Co.; S.R. Clapp; Criswold & Co.; L. Dudley; B. Ferguson; R.A. Fish; D.J. George; G.S. Glines; Griswold & Co.; Guaranteed Cast Steel; J.A. Hammerly; Hawkes; J.D. Kellogg; L.B.; McAvoy; Maker; Martin Mann; R. Metcalf; W.W. Pettee; Philadelphia; C. Putnam; L. Ray; W. Rose.; J. Ward; Roys & Wincox; Steere & Gray; Unionville; V.O.; Warranted Cast Steel; Galbraith Williams; T.W. Witherby.

Watch Makers: Barr & Long; A.P. Boynton; E.J. Chapin; J.B. Gum; C. Hequembourg; P.B. Sadtler & Sons.

I. Atkins & Co.

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX

CANADA

Alberta

Calgary: Al Azhar Temple.

British Columbia

Nelson: J.O.P.

Vancouver: (Bear).

New Brunswick.

Greenwich: J.A. Whelpley.

New Foundland

St. John's: N.O.; Dr. Page.

Nova Scotia

Bridgewater: F.J. Tobin.

Ontario

Allandale: Wm. Jones.

Clinton: James Hearn.

Kingston: Robinson's Carriage Works.

Orilla: T.H. Robinson.

Oshawa: S. Whiting & Co.

Ottawa: Ketchum & Co;.

Toronto: J.W. Millar; P. Moloney.

Quebec

General: GR Fantasies; Josh Rouleau; J. Veldon.

Montreal: L.C. Barbeau; Bolton's; Caron Brothers; T. Coster; Devins & Bolton; A. Duval; Findlay & McWilliam; Paquette & Cie, J.L.N. Solis.

Prince Edward Island

General: PEI Fantasies; Sunburst.

Charlottetown: C.T. Peterson.

UNITED STATES

Alabama

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Birmingham: Hawkins & Atwater.

Mobile: B.M. Gregory.

Arizona

Phoenix: Geo. G. Breed.

Arkansas.

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Pine Bluff: J.H. Dellman.

Van Buren: J.M. Baxter.

California

Alameda: E. Schwartz.

Nevada City: Rudolph.

Sacramento: J.L. Polhemus.

San Francisco: Bil-Mar; W. Buckley; J.T. Jones; F.D. Kohler & Co.

Shaw's Flat: N. Talbot & Co.

Vallejo: Will. J. Shinn.

Colorado

Central City: L.T. Nossaman.

Connecticut

General: Rogers; Smith & Co.

Berlin: S. North.

Birmingham: Hawkins & Atwater

Bridgeport: Stoehr's Bier Wallace Barnes

Bristol: I. Atkins & Co.; Brown & Pomeroy; SE & JH Root.

Farmington: N. Olmsted.

Hartford: E. Beach; O. Howe; Asa Law; Veeder Mfg. Co.

Meridian: Frary; Benham & Co.

Middletown: I.I. Hough & Co.

New Haven: A. Bradley; C. Hequenbourg; Jr.; New Haven, Wilcox & Co.

Norwich: E. Coit; Roath

Portsmouth: C. Warner.

Riverton: C.E. Smith.

Terryville: Eagle Lock Co.

Waterville: Waterville Cutlery Co.

Waterbury: C.M. Allen; F. Hayden; Leslie S. White.

Winsted: D. Maxwell & Son.
Woodbury: L.S. Curtiss.

Delaware.

General: Robt. Bullen.

District of Columbia

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Florida

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Sarasota: C.E. Krause.

Georgia.

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Athens: B. Lord.

Savannah: J.D.M.

Illinois

General: T. Summer.

Bloomington: M. Chatfield.

Chicago: American Electrotype Foundry; C & G.T.R. Seal and Press Co.; Century of Progress Exposition; Chicago Scale Co.; James B. Darling; W. Deakin; P.C. Dunn; J.W. Gehrig; J.R. Jones; Chas. Wendell; World's Fair 1933.

East Rockford: G.W. Barnes.

East St. Louis: Emma E. Schiele.

Galena: G. Stoddard.

Joliet: H.A. Balch.

Monmouth: Blanchard House.

Ottawa: Bowman; Child and Bro.

Indiana

Clarksburg: J.G. Weinland.

Elkhart: A. Klinger.

Fort Wayne: B.H. Benham.

Indianapolis: Zackriah Milton.

La Fayette: R.H. Ford.

Mishawaka: C.S. Steel.

New Albany: Lorenz Weber.

Sharpsville: Maggie E. Fish.

Walkerton: J.W. Cotton.

Warsaw: P. Huffman.

Iowa

General: G. Bitzer; Lawrence Bros.

~~Caro~~ Carroll: J S Barr

Dubuque: C. Cannon; Graffort House.

Indianola: Cittie Maclin.

Iowa City: Clark House, A.B. Walker.

Iowa Falls: Isaac Sherman.

Oskaloosa: A.B. Adlon.

Kansas

Coffeeville: Bob Dalton.

Lawrence: R.L. Fraser.

Kentucky

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Franklin: H.K. Mitchell.

Lexington: Shelton's; H. Wilson; Winchester.

Louisville: S.C. Choate; Clay Porter; W. Scott; Smith & Grant.

Silver Grove: John H. Jenkins.

Louisiana

General: Louisiana Fantasies.

Baton Rouge: Charles H. Richardson.

New Orleans: P.B.; Phillips Cheap Store; J.B. Schiller.

Maine

General: P.S. & P.R.R.

Auburn: W.E. Leighton.

Bangor: N.H. Bragg & Son; China Tea Co.; B. Parker; C.A. Strange; J.W. Strange.

Bath: Sagadahock House

Belfast: American House.

Biddleford: McKenney; Samuel H. Pilsbury.

Bradley: S. Bullen.

Ellsworth: Moses Hale.

Lebanon: Boardman and Merrill.

Portland: G.L. Bailey; J.T. Brown; Ulmer & Heer.

Saco: J.F. McKenney.

Sandy Point: C. A. French.

Winthrop: A.S. Richmond.

Waterford: Dr. Shattuck's Water Cure.

West Buston: W.S. Graham.

Maryland

General: Through...

Baltimore: J. Clark; Hamilton; Houck's Panacea; S. Hutchings & Co.; Samuel Jackson; A. Knight's Mineral Water Saloon; Dr. Leach; Lyon-Hall Co.; W. Peters; P.B. Sadtler & Sons; S. Schmidt's Liquid Hair Dye; Robert Turner & Son.

Glen Burnie: Bill Kuethe.

Massachusetts

General: Stoughton; P.S. & P.R.R.; J.F. Whitaker.

Ashland: A.P. Knowles.

Athol: G. Gerry, Richardson.

?

Boston: Alan Bros.; Babson & Repplier; ~~Bailey & Jones~~; Baldwin & Jones; Boston Masonic Temple; Boston Fire; Ambrose Bosworth; L.J. Colby; H. Colman; Dr. Darby; D'Ester & Co.; Thomas B. Dill; Durand; H.P.; J. Halstrick; Hapgood; H.H. Harvey; Howard & Davis; O. Howe; S.F. Huddleston; Jones; Ball & Co.; J.B. Jones; E. Kershaw; Dr. Kimball; Dr. Kirstead; R. Maclin; J.H. Merriam; E. Morse; J. Morse; ~~A. Morton~~; H.A. Page; Peirce; C.J. Putnam; T. Pye; R.D. & Fago; C.W. Richardson; S&S Apt. Rentals; F.W. Snow; G.H. Stevens; Frank Thompson; A&G Welles; Whipple File Co.

E.R.

Brockton: W.C.P.

Chicopee Falls: Massachusetts Arms Co.

East Boston: Dr. Kidder.

Fall River: Oliver H. Bush.

Gardner: F. Blodgett.

Hingham: L. Bailey.
Lowell: G.S. Glines; A. Lawrence; Jacob Rogers & Co.; A. Sanborn; J.T. Williamson; J. Willmott.

Whitten's Golden Salve

~~Medford: A.S. Law~~.

Meridian: T.V. Dunn

Millbury: G.F. Gale.

Milton: G. Baynton.

Newburypot: W. Moulton.

Northampton: Storrs & Cook.

North Uxbridge: V.S. Williams.

Plymouth: Swift.

Rutland: A.B. Fisher; G.S. Gates.
South Boston: Globe Works

South Gardner: C.W. Wilson.

Springfield: J.W. Anderson; 51 Auburn St; J.A. Bolen; Cochran's Rifle; J. Cummings; B.B. Hill; R. Paine; Springfield Mass. Schools; Winfiel.

Stoneham: Mary A. Dodge.

Sturbridge: S. Hutchings & Co.

Taunton: C. Babbit.

Waltham: Charles & Nichols.

Watervliet: U.S. Watervliet Arsenal.

Webster: L. Jillson.

Winthrop: George T. Sleeper.

Woburn: M. Tidd.

F.

Worcester: A. Burbank; G.W. Capron; G.A. Patz; Loring Coes & Co; Tougas & Duprey.

Michigan

Ann Arbor: J. Dengler.

Detroit: Buehler D. Cornell; F. Gies; Ray Hawley; C & P Mellus.

Dexter: A.E. Pomeroy & J.F. Baker.

Walled Lake: Carlsahss

Ypsilanti: W.W. Worden.

Minnesota

Minneapolis: H.A. Bennett; Dayton Rogers Mfg. Co.

Winona: American Hotel.

Mississippi

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Vicksburg: C.B. Loop.

Missouri

Independence: S. Lowe.

Kansas City: H.D. de Sollar.

Kirkville: J.C. Dillon.

Lyons: Mark Smith.

Mount Vernon: J.B. Gum.

St. Louis: H.G. Blaich; Wm. Enders Mfg. Co.; I.B.B.; Maurice and Henry; J.J. Outley; Penny.

Montana

General: E. Smet.

Grantsdale: N.P. Exc.

Nebraska

Beatrice: ROE

New Hampshire

General: G.B. Holstein.

Claremont: Geo. L. Moore.

Concord: Houston.

Conway: Kearsarge House.

Cornish: GHW; D.H. Hilliard.

Fremont: J. Brown.

Gorham: G.N. Demond.

Keene: G.W. Howe; F.G. Page.

Laconia: E. Strong.

Manchester: C.C. Clark; R.J.P. Goodwin.

Nashua: C.C. Clark; N.P. McKean; J. Sidney Muller.

Pittsfield: Dr. G.G. Wilkins.

Portsmouth: C. Warner.

Rye: W.H. Berry.

Salisbury: Julia A. Tucker.

New Jersey

Asbury Park: Asbury Park.

Beverly: Pine & Patrick.

Newark: Baldwin & Smith; L. Burnet; R. D'Angelo; Feigenspan's Lager; G. Girodis.

New Brunswick: J.W. Cortelyou; Smith's Hotel.

South Orange: Bald Brothers.

Sussex County: Emma Lane Montague.

Trenton: G. Pine.

New York

General: W.E. Park.

Albany: Church Penny; J. Dickson; G.O.; S. Glock. Hascy; C.E. Horn; Knight's; W.J. SCOTT.

Auburn: T. Knox.

Brushes: Bradley & Smith.

Boonville: Clark.

Brooklyn: E. Newbury; Roxbee & Pritchitt; S. Sternal & Co.; J.M. Taylor; White & Burrgil; Young & Palmer.

Buffalo: J.D. Dudley & Co.; C. Hequembourg; McClanan; TRC.

Cambria: Ewdw. Beford.

Canandaigua: A.L. Johnson.

Clyde: E.J. Chapin.

Corning: Chrysanthemum Show.

Courtland: H.A. Jarvis.

Croton-on-Hudson: J. Russell.

Eaton: N. Champlin; J.W. Kalfise.

Elmira: Carrier Cutlery Co.; W.P. Dewitt; Roberts Dye Works.

Fulton: C.R. Nichols

Geneva: Hail & Elton.

Gilboa: O.C. Shaler.

Hudson: Clifford; R. Martine.

Ilion: Guss. O.C. Clark.

Ithaca: J. Burritt & Son.

Jamestown: N.V. Perry.

Keeseville: H.E. Hart.

Lockport: Niagara Cutlery Co.

Marathon: J.C. Gray; G.L. Swift.

Middletown: W. Smith.

New York City: W. Adams; Allcock & Allen; N. Andrus & Co.; 407 B Way; Barnes & Potter; Benedict; A.C. Benedict; M. Benedict; Berjew's Dining Saloon; J. Conger Berry; Bondy Bros & Co.; Z. Bostwick; G. Boyce; Jas. S. Bradley; Ephraim Brasher; Broadway Varieties; E.E. Bulkley; Chambers & Murray; C. Chandler; J. Chinery; Geo. Christy and Woods Minstrels; Clark & Anthony; J.H. Conner; H. Conreid; J & I Cox; J. Crawford; T. Darby; Julius Driessens; Drumgolds; V.S. Drysdale; Ebling's Columbian Garden; J. Fisher; J. Foster; Green & Broad; Israel L. Green; H.M; Hoeft; C. Horn; C.C. Houghton; George C. Howe; Hutchings; J.W.; S. Jane's Store.; Jaquith; Jones; Emma Klock; Knickerbocker Dagurrn Galy; K. Knight; R'ud Kohler Inc.; H.M. Ludlum; Mackfell & Richardson; Mackpell & Richardson; Meschutt's Metropolitan Coffee Room; L. Miller's Hair Invigorator; Model

Artists; Moore; J.H. Moore; N.Y. Bakery; Parisian Varieties; W.E. Park; J.S. Payne; E.T. Pell; T.F. Phillips; D. Proskey; R. Quinby; R on Donk Lemon Squeezer; Rice; S. Root; SB & Co.; SG; S. Schmidt; Chas. Schoeller; T. Seybert; H. Seymour & Co.; Geo B. Sharp; W.G. Sinclair; Wlmer Smith; L.L. Squire; Stelling; Stickler; Swan Cutlery Co.; J.M. Taylor; Wm. Thomson; Tiffany & Co.; C.C. Tracy; Truesdale; Ulster Knife Co.; A. Ward; Welles & Gelston; J.G. Wilson; Wood's Minstrels; Wyman.

Is Legend

J. W. Orr

Norwich: J.L. Smith.

Olean: J. Goodall & Son.

Oswego: M.L. Marshall.

Phoenix: Phoenix Knife Co.

Plattsburgh: C.D. Blake.

Rochester: C. Austin; N.P. Demarest; E & J Evans; Louis Hof; P.H. Rochester.

Rome: G.H. Remington.

Silversprings: Tom Reed.

Syracuse: Benedict & Barney; Fowler; Alex. Henderson; H. Judson; W.H. Pruyne; Stone & Ball.

Tivoli: J.L. Miller.

Troy: B. Babcock; Jr.; O & P Boutwell; A.D. Cushing; S.C. Green.

Utica: T. L. Kingsley.

Walden: Schrade.

Warwick: Dutcher.

Waterford: M. Platt & Co.

Watervliet: U.S. Arsenal

Yonkers: A. Bell.

North Carolina

General: C. Bechtler; Stone Mountain Series.

Fayetteville: J. Martine.

Ohio

General: Through...

Cecil: C. Steinbaugh.

Cincinnati: Adjustable Hemmer Co; W.M. Benedict; C.W. Edwards; J.W. Faris; Galbraith & William; Gibson House; Gruen Nat'l W.C. Co.; A.H. Harvie; Murdock & Spencer; Peter Neff; Jr.; Jas. Pettibone; J.D. Randal Co.; Yankee Robinsons.

Cleveland: Guss. O.C. Clark; T.M. Telley; Western Union.

Columbus: W.B. Potts; Reynolds Bros.

Dayton: Tanner.

Delta: J.B. Kenyon.

Dover: Jno. C. Helwig.

Elyria: W. Packard; S. Wright.

Londonville: J.C. Yunker.

Mt. Gilead: D.V. Wherry.

Norwood: Highland Aerie.

Oroville: D.N. Friesleben.

Oxford: J. McHannon.

Jamestown: S.A. Boteler.

Toledo: Toledo Mfg. Co.

Urbana: G.W. Collins.

Youngstown: Dr. W. H. Allen.

Oklahoma

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Wapanucka: G.A. Fowler.

Oregon

General: Ladd & Tilton.

Pennsylvania

General: Through...; Whartenby.

Brookfield: L.C. Seeley.

Concord: W.J. Patterson.

Erie: W. Bell; W. E. Davis; G. Loomis & Co.

Hanover: Wm. Grumbine; G.W. Welsh.

Lewistown: D.B. Alexander.

Mount Union: P.H. Campbell.

Norristown: A.T. Markley.

North Bloomfield: W.P. Davis.

Philadelphia: C.C. Ashby; Ashmead; B&CS; Bailey & Co.; Bayley; J. Beam; Bekinger; Bender's Star Hotel; Bender's Eating Saloon; C.M. Berry; Binghurt & Kirby; Bolivar; S.E. Caldwell; Carel's Restaurant; G. Clark; Collins & M'Lester; Wm. Conaway; J. Crawford; N. Custer; Dealy; A.

Henderson; Henry Disston; R. Flanagan's Punch; HMG; Jules Hauel & Co.; W. Heiss; Johnson & Conaway; Jones Exchange Hotel; A. Howell; W.H. Key; Thomas Kossuth Exchange; J.C. Marshall; Middletown; W.D. Rapp; H. Rees; T. Rowland & Brothers; J.E. Saldwell & Co.; Shoo-Fly; Spayd & Bell; Stoddart's Family Dry Goods Stores; A.K. Stoltz's Segar Store; Summit Works; Thibault & Brothers; Whartenby; Thomas Wildes; Crowned X; Dr. Wm Young.

Pittsburgh: Fitzpatrick & Sullivan; F.A. Heisley; A. Indian; H. Munson; Pittsbg.

Potter Co.: A. Raymond Ulysses.

Pottstown: G.R. Clarke.

Pottsville: L.L. Bevan.

Reading: H.O. Schoener.

South Reading: A.W. Pope.

Sharpsville: J.W. Fuller.

South Reading: A.W. Pope.

Towonda: J.V. Geiger.

Tunkhannock: J.W. Clark.

Waterloo: W.A. Bowman

Puerto Rico

General: Viva el Coco.

Rhode Island

Bristol: G.P. Foster.

Newport: Cortis-Tin.

Providence: Geo. Clark; Cornell; J.E. Hudson; Kingsley.

South Carolina

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Florence: H.S. Rice.

South Dakota

Parker: E.A. Swan.

Tennessee

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Memphis: C. Muller & Bro.; Ben F. Wyant.

Texas

General: Stone Mountain Series; Texas Fantasies.

Brenham: B.E.B.

Brownsville: Charlotte H. Miller.

Bryan: J.L. Barnes.

Calvert: C. Anchicks.

Dallas: Bernard Cahn; C. Graves.

El Paso: B. Dowell's Saloon.

Huntsville: M.M. Outlaw & Co.

Marshall: A.B. Fraley.

San Antonio: Bell & Bros; F & M Mfg. Co.

Vermont

Barre: N.S. Robinson.

Brandon: Howe's Improved.

Burlington: Brinsmaid's.

Ludlow: F. Marsh.

Montpelier: J. Demeritt.

Windsor: C.C. Clark; J. Hutton; Robbins & Lawrence Co.

Woodstock: A.W. Whitney; P.A. Whitney; S.A. Woodbury.

Virginia

General: Stone Mountain Series.

Alexandria: Mansion House.

Herndon: Merton Church.

Norfolk: Jordan.

Portsmouth: Hobday; WCT; J.L. Wisson.

Richmond: Henry R. Burger & Co.; R. McNamee; Union Manfg. Co.

Roanoke: S. B. Davis.

West Virginia

General: Through...

Wheeling: Rowan Williams.

Wisconsin

Green Bay: J.H. Mallory.

La Crosse: Hatch's Restaurant.

Mayville: Wm Hart.

West Eau Claire: A.F. Dyer.

Uncertain

Cannington: R.E. Killay.

Chickasaw: C.D. & CRR Seal and Press